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# IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist..

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.



The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_oF_2$  is less than or equal to  $f_oF_1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the  $fE_s$  column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_oE$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h'F_1$ ,  $f_oF_1$ ,  $h'E$ , and  $f_oE$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h'F_1$  and  $f_oF_1$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number						
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946
December		53	86	108	114	126	85
November		52	87	112	115	124	83
October	43	52	90	114	116	119	81
September	46	54	91	115	117	121	79
August	49	57	96	111	123	122	77
July	51	60	101	108	125	116	73
June	52	63	103	108	129	112	67
May	52	68	102	108	130	109	67
April	52	74	101	109	133	107	62
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42

## WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 60 and figures 1 to 120 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Republica Argentina, Ministerio de Marina:  
Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Decepcion I.

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the  
Commonwealth Observatory:  
Brisbane, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania  
Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources,  
Geology and Geophysics:  
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research  
Board:

Falkland Is.  
Ibadan, Nigeria (University College of Nigeria)  
Inverness, Scotland  
Khartoum, Sudan (University College of Khartoum)  
Port Lockroy  
Singapore, British Malaya  
Slough, England

Danish National Committee of URSI:  
Godhavn, Greenland

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):  
Domont, France  
Poitiers, France  
Terre Adelie

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,  
Germany:  
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:  
De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:  
Reykjavik, Iceland

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo, Japan:  
Akita, Japan  
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
Wakkanai, Japan  
Yamagawa, Japan

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:  
Oslo, Norway  
Tromso, Norway

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,  
Gothenburg, Sweden:  
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:  
Upsala, Sweden



Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:  
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Adak, Alaska  
Okinawa I.  
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
Anchorage, Alaska  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
Fairbanks, Alaska  
Guam I.  
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)  
Maui, Hawaii  
Panama Canal Zone  
Point Barrow, Alaska  
Puerto Rico, W. I.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
Washington, D. C.

## HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 61 to 72 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

## IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 73 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during October 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-B5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.



## RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 74a gives the radio propagation quality figures (North Atlantic area) for September 1952.

In addition to the radio propagation quality figures for 00 to 12 and 12 to 24 hours UT (Universal Time or GMT) for each day, the table in this report lists some of the CRPL forecasts for North Atlantic paths for the same periods of time: (1) short-term forecasts, issued every six hours for a 12-hour period, (2) advance forecasts (semiweekly CRPL-F reports) issued from one to twenty-five days in advance. The table also gives half-day averages of geomagnetic K-indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Part b of the table illustrates the comparison between the short-term forecasts and the quality figures. The forecasts are plotted approximately at the time of issue, and they are intended to represent conditions in the 12-hour period following. The figure also illustrates the overall outcome of the advance forecasts, issued one to three or four days ahead, and in comparison is shown the result if these same forecasts were issued at random during the month.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by a method similar to that described in IEPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," now out of print. Beginning with the recalculated figures for January 1952, only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality. Observations of selected ionospheric characteristics, even though strongly correlated with radio transmission quality, and traffic reports for paths such as New York-Stockholm or New York-Tangier, previously included in the quality-figure determination with low weight, have been left out of the present calculations inasmuch as a sufficient number of homogeneous reports are now available.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. The conversion table was prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. Each half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported,

frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

In comparison of forecasts and quality figures the following conventions apply: Short-term forecasts -- direct comparison by half days, both forecast and quality figure being on the Q-scale. Only the forecasts for 00-12 and 12-24 hours are evaluated; the results for the intervening forecasts should be similar. Advance forecasts -- the whole-day forecast, on the Q scale, is compared with a whole-day index derived from the two half-daily quality figures, when different, as follows: if either half-day Q-figure is 4 or less, the whole-day index is the lower of the two; if both half-day Q-figures are 6 or more, the whole-day index is the higher of the two; if the 00-12 Q-figure is 5 and the other is greater than 5, the whole-day index is the higher; if the 00-12 Q-figure is greater than 5 and the other is 5, the whole-day index is 5.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures which were published through October 1951 have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.

## OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 75 through 77 give the observations of the solar corona during October 1952, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 78 through 80 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during October 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 75 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 76 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 77, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in October 1952.



Table 78 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 79, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 80, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in October 1952.

The following symbols are used in tables 75 through 80: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

## RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 81 lists the daily provisional Zurich relative sunspot number,  $R_z$ , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 82 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers,  $R_A$ . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into  $R_A$ . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated  $R_A$ ; rather than  $R_A$ . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages as communicated by the Solar Division.

## OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 83 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kassel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-UESigra broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

## INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 84 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following four criteria: (1) C; (2) the sum of the eight Kp's; (3) the greatest Kp; and (4) the sums of the squares of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is  $4\frac{2}{3}$ , 5o is  $5\frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5\frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44

and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. At the meeting of ATME held in Brussels in August 1951, it was decided that the computation of Kw would be discontinued after the month of December 1951 since Ep is available from January 1, 1940. Kw, therefore, no longer appears in these reports.

### SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 85 and 86 list respectively the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Washington, D. C., October 1952; and at Lindau/Harz, Germany, September 1952.



## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

**Table 1**  
October 1952

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.9						2.9
01	270	2.8					2.5	3.0
02	270	2.8					2.7	3.0
03	250	2.7					3.0	3.0
04	250	2.6					2.7	3.1
05	250	2.4					3.2	3.1
06	250	2.8					2.5	3.2
07	230	4.7	230		120	1.9		3.4
08	250	5.9	220		110	2.4		3.5
09	250	6.2	210	3.9	100	2.7	3.5	3.4
10	270	6.6	200	4.1	100	2.9	3.2	3.4
11	280	6.8	190	4.3	100	3.0		3.2
12	270	7.2	190	4.3	100	3.1		3.2
13	270	7.3	210	4.3	100	3.1		3.2
14	270	7.0	220	4.2	100	3.0		3.2
15	250	7.0	220	3.9	110	2.7		3.3
16	240	5.8	230		110	2.4		3.4
17	230	6.3			120	1.8		3.4
18	220	5.6					1.2	3.2
19	230	4.5						3.2
20	240	3.9						3.1
21	260	3.3						3.0
22	270	3.2						3.0
23	270	3.0						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 2**  
September 1952

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					3.6	---
01	---	---					3.4	---
02	---	(2.6)					3.7	---
03	310	2.5					3.0	2.8
04	310	2.6					2.4	2.9
05	290	3.0			100	1.3	2.6	3.0
06	260	3.7			110	1.5	1.4	3.1
07	---	4.2	240		100	1.8	2.0	3.2
08	---	4.4	230		120	2.1	1.4	3.1
09	(310)	4.7	220	(3.6)	120	2.3	2.4	3.1
10	320	4.9	220	(3.7)	120	2.4	2.5	3.1
11	300	5.0	220	3.7	120	2.4		3.2
12	310	5.1	220	3.8	110	2.5		3.1
13	300	5.1	220	3.7	110	2.4		3.2
14	290	4.8	220	(3.6)	110	2.4		3.1
15	280	4.7	220	---	110	2.2		3.1
16	260	4.5	240	---	110	2.0	2.3	3.2
17	260	4.4	(250)	---	110	(1.7)	2.3	3.1
18	260	4.0	---	---	110	1.4	3.2	3.1
19	270	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.1
20	300	3.5	---	---	---	---	3.7	(3.0)
21	(305)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(3.0)
22	(340)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	3.4	(2.9)
23	(320)	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	3.4	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 3**  
September 1952

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	2.7					3.2	2.9
01	320	2.6					2.4	2.9
02	350	2.8					3.6	2.8
03	370	2.6					3.5	2.8
04	360	2.6					2.6	2.8
05	310	2.2					1.7	3.0
06	290	3.0	240					3.2
07	460	3.6	230	3.2	110	2.0		3.0
08	470	3.8	230	3.5	110	2.4		2.7
09	440	4.2	210	3.6	120	2.5		2.9
10	420	4.3	210	3.8	110	2.7		2.9
11	400	4.4	210	3.9	110	2.8		3.0
12	420	4.5	210	3.9	110	2.8		3.0
13	390	4.5	210	3.9	110	2.8		3.0
14	370	4.4	220	3.9	110	2.6		3.1
15	320	4.5	220	3.8	120	2.5		3.2
16	300	4.5	230	3.7	120	2.3		3.3
17	260	4.5	230		120	2.1		3.4
18	250	4.2						3.4
19	250	3.8						3.3
20	250	3.3						3.2
21	270	2.8						3.1
22	280	2.6					1.6	3.1
23	310	2.3					1.6	3.0

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 4**  
September 1952

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	2.4						2.8
01	310	2.2						2.7
02	310	2.1					2.5	2.8
03	315	2.0					1.5	2.8
04	310	2.0					1.9	2.8
05	280	2.2			120			2.9
06	260	3.1	250		120	1.7	2.4	3.2
07	275	3.8	240		110	1.8	2.3	3.2
08	370	4.4	225	3.6	120	2.2	2.4	3.1
09	350	4.6	220	3.8	115	2.4	3.0	3.0
10	325	4.8	210	4.0	110	2.6	2.9	3.1
11	330	5.2	210	4.0	110	2.7	3.2	3.1
12	310	5.4	210	4.1	110	2.8	3.1	3.1
13	305	5.5	210	4.0	110	2.8	3.0	3.1
14	300	5.4	210	4.0	110	2.8	2.9	3.1
15	295	5.4	220	3.8	110	2.6	2.8	3.1
16	270	5.3	225	3.7	115	2.4	2.6	3.2
17	250	5.2	225	3.4	120	2.1	2.6	3.1
18	250	5.0	250		125	1.7	2.4	3.1
19	250	5.1					2.0	3.1
20	250	4.6						3.1
21	250	3.9						3.1
22	265	3.2						3.0
23	290	2.6						2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 5**  
September 1952

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	315	2.2						2.7
01	335	2.4						2.7
02	320	2.2					1.8	2.7
03	315	2.0						2.6
04	305	2.0						2.7
05	260	2.6				E		2.9
06	255	3.6	245			E		3.0
07	(270)	4.2	240	3.4	120	2.0		3.1
08	295	4.4	225	3.6	115	2.3		3.1
09	315	5.0	225	3.9	110	2.5	2.9	3.1
10	300	5.2	210	4.0	110	2.6	2.5	3.0
11	300	5.3	210	4.0	110	2.7	2.9	3.0
12	300	5.4	210	4.1	110	2.8	2.7	3.1
13	290	5.6	210	4.0	110	2.8	2.8	3.1
14	300	5.3	220	4.0	110	2.6		3.1
15	275	5.2	225	3.8	110	2.4		3.1
16	(270)	5.2	245	3.6	115	2.2	2.3	3.1
17	255	5.2	245		115	1.9	2.2	3.0
18	250	5.2				E	1.0	3.0
19	250	5.2				E	2.3	2.9
20	245	4.4					2.2	3.0
21	250	3.8						2.9
22	255	3.1						2.9
23	(260)	2.3						2.7

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 6**  
September 1952

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.6					2.1	2.9
01	300	2.6					2.3	2.9
02	300	2.7					2.1	2.9
03	300	2.5					2.2	2.9
04	310	2.6					2.6	2.9
05	290	2.8			2.7	E	2.6	2.9
06	300	3.7	250	3.1	120	1.8	2.8	3.0
07	380	4.3	230	3.4	110	2.1	3.0	3.0
08	340	4.7	220	3.8	110	2.5	3.5	3.1
09	360	4.8	200	4.0	110	2.7	3.2	3.1
10	340	4.8	200	4.1	110	2.8	3.7	3.1
11	360	5.0	200	4.1	110	2.8	3.8	3.0
12	340	5.0	200	4.1	110	2.8	3.6	3.1
13	320	5.0	210	4.1	110	2.8	3.6	3.1
14	290	5.2	210	4.0	110	2.7	2.5	3.3
15	280	5.0	220	3.9	110	2.6	2.8	3.3
16	260	4.8	230	3.6	110	2.3	2.1	3.3
17	250	5.0	240		120	1.9	2.4	3.3
18	240	4.8				E	2.8	3.2
19	240	4.6					2.6	3.1
20	250	4.3					2.0	3.1
21	240	4.0					2.2	3.1
22	250	3.5					2.0	3.0
23	270	2.8					2.0	3.0

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 2

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.7						
01	370	3.6						
02	300	3.6						
03	290	3.2						
04	290	3.2						
05	280	2.9						
06	250	3.8						
07	235	4.4						
08	285	5.1	200	3.9		(2.7)	3.2	
09	280	6.0	200	4.0				
10	280	6.1	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.8	
11	280	6.1	200	4.4	100	3.2	3.8	
12	270	6.0	200	4.5				
13	285	6.2	200	4.3	105	3.1	3.4	
14	280	6.2	200	4.3				
15	280	6.0	200	4.0				
16	240	6.1	210	4.0				
17	240	6.2	210	3.8				
18	240	6.6						
19	250	6.4						
20	240	6.0						
21	240	5.0						
22	260	4.0						
23	290	3.7						

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 8

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.1						2.9
01	300	3.1						2.9
02	300	3.1						2.9
03	300	3.1						2.9
04	280	3.0						2.9
05	280	3.0						3.0
06	280	3.6	270					3.1
07	310	4.7	230	3.6	120	(2.1)	2.6	3.1
08	310	5.2	220	3.9	110	(2.7)	2.7	3.1
09	310	5.6	210	4.1	110	(2.9)	2.9	3.2
10	330	5.5	210	4.3	110	(3.1)	3.0	3.0
11	330	5.8	200	4.4	110	(3.2)		3.0
12	330	6.0	210	4.4	110	(3.2)		3.0
13	330	6.1	210	4.4	110	(3.2)		3.0
14	320	6.5	220	4.3	110	3.2		3.1
15	300	6.3	220	4.2	110	(3.0)		3.2
16	280	5.9	230	4.0	120	(2.6)		3.2
17	260	5.9	230		120	(2.2)		3.2
18	230	5.6						3.4
19	240	4.9					2.5	3.2
20	240	4.3						3.2
21	260	3.9						3.0
22	260	3.6						3.0
23	270	3.2						3.0

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4					1.9	3.0
01	280	3.3						3.0
02	270	3.3						3.0
03	260	3.4						3.0
04	260	3.2						3.1
05	260	3.2						3.1
06	250	4.0			110		2.0	3.3
07	270	5.4	220	3.6	100	2.1	3.2	3.3
08	270	6.2	200	4.0	100	2.6	3.5	3.4
09	310	6.2	200	4.2	100	2.9	3.2	3.3
10	300	6.2	200	4.4	130	3.2	3.4	3.2
11	320	6.4	190	4.5	100	3.3	3.2	3.1
12	310	7.0	210	4.5	100	3.3	2.6	3.1
13	300	7.2	200	4.5	100	3.3	2.8	3.1
14	290	7.2	200	4.4	100	3.2	2.6	3.2
15	280	7.4	210	4.2	100	3.0	3.2	3.2
16	270	7.2	220	4.0	100	2.6	2.5	3.3
17	240	6.7	220		110	2.1	2.4	3.4
18	220	6.4					2.6	3.4
19	210	5.2					2.3	3.4
20	230	4.1					2.1	3.2
21	250	3.8						3.1
22	260	3.6						3.0
23	270	3.4						3.0

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 10

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.0					3.1	2.9
01	280	4.6					2.3	3.0
02	260	4.3					1.8	3.1
03	240	3.6					1.5	3.2
04	250	3.2						3.1
05	270	3.0						3.2
06	240	5.2			130		2.3	3.5
07	240	6.8	230		120	2.3	3.7	3.6
08	250	7.2	230		120	2.7	4.3	3.4
09	260	7.0	220		120	3.0	5.0	3.4
10	300	7.6	210	4.8	120	3.2	4.8	3.0
11	310	9.0	200	4.8	120	3.3	5.3	3.0
12	320	10.0	220	4.8	120	3.3	4.9	3.0
13	300	10.6	220	4.8	120	3.3	4.6	3.0
14	300	10.6	220	4.7	120	3.2	4.6	3.1
15	290	10.4	230	4.5	120	3.0	5.0	3.1
16	280	11.0	250		120	2.7	5.0	3.2
17	260	11.1	250		120	2.1	4.2	3.4
18	230	9.8					4.0	3.4
19	220	7.7					4.4	3.4
20	240	5.8					3.9	3.0
21	290	5.1					3.8	2.8
22	300	4.9					3.8	2.8
23	310	4.9					3.4	2.8

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.7						2.9
01	260	4.6						3.1
02	240	4.4						3.2
03	230	3.5						3.2
04	260	3.0						3.0
05	280	2.7						3.0
06	280	3.1					1.9	3.0
07	(260)	5.4	240		120	2.1	2.6	3.2
08	270	6.6	220		110	2.6	3.7	3.2
09	310	7.1	220	4.3	110	2.9	4.0	2.8
10	340	8.2	220	4.6	110	3.2	4.6	2.7
11	360	9.4	220	4.7	110	3.4	4.2	2.8
12	340	10.2	210	4.7	110	3.4	4.6	2.8
13	330	11.0	220	4.7	110	3.5	4.2	2.9
14	320	11.8	220	4.6	110	3.4	4.3	3.0
15	290	12.2	220	4.5	110	3.2	3.8	3.1
16	270	12.4	230	4.2	110	2.8	4.3	3.2
17	250	12.1	230	(3.8)	110	2.3	3.9	3.3
18	230	10.0					4.0	3.4
19	220	7.2					3.8	3.2
20	240	5.6					3.0	2.9
21	280	5.0					2.6	2.8
22	300	4.4					2.0	2.8
23	300	4.5						2.9

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.6					2.2	3.0
01	260	4.4						3.1
02	240	4.3						3.2
03	230	4.0						3.3
04	240	3.6						3.1
05	250	3.5						3.1
06	240	3.5			110			3.2
07	220	5.2	220		110	(2.0)		3.6
08	240	5.8	210	3.4	100	2.6	3.6	3.5
09	270	6.4	210	4.4	100	3.0		3.3
10	290	7.4	200	4.5	100	3.2		3.2
11	310	7.9	200	4.7	100	3.4		3.0
12	300	8.6	210	4.7	100	3.5		3.1
13	290	9.3	210	4.7	100	3.5		3.1
14	290	9.6	210	4.6	100	3.4		3.1
15	280	10.0	210	4.5	100	3.2		3.2
16	260	9.8	210	4.2	100	3.0		3.2
17	240	9.2	220		100	2.5	4.1	3.4
18	220	7.9	230		100		3.6	3.5
19	210	7.0					3.1	3.3
20	230	5.2					2.8	3.1
21	250	4.8					2.4	3.0
22	270	4.4						2.9
23	290	4.4						2.5

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 13

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.6					2.0	2.9
01	240	4.5					2.2	3.1
02	230	3.8					2.3	3.2
03	240	3.2					2.9	3.1
04	250	2.8					3.0	3.0
05	250	2.8					3.3	2.9
06	280	3.1					4.0	2.9
07	240	5.4	220		120	(2.1)	4.2	3.2
08	290	6.2	220	(4.5)	110	(2.7)	4.1	3.0
09	330	7.2	220	4.6	110	3.1	4.3	2.7
10	350	8.6	220	4.7	110	3.4	4.8	2.7
11	350	10.0	230	4.7	110	3.5	4.8	2.7
12	360	10.7	220	4.8	110	3.6	5.2	2.8
13	340	11.5	210	4.7	110	3.6	4.9	2.8
14	320	12.8	220	4.7	110	3.4	4.9	2.9
15	300	13.0	220	4.6	110	3.2	4.4	3.0
16	280	12.9	220	4.3	110	2.9	4.6	3.0
17	260	11.4	230		110	2.4	4.2	3.1
18	230	10.6					4.3	3.2
19	220	8.0					3.7	3.0
20	230	7.2					2.5	2.9
21	240	6.2					2.1	2.8
22	270	5.2						2.8
23	280	4.7					1.2	2.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 14

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	7.2						3.3
01	220	6.5						3.3
02	230	5.4						3.3
03	240	4.7						3.3
04	260	4.2						3.3
05	<270	3.9						3.2
06	260	3.9						3.1
07	(270)	6.6	220		110		2.4	6.8
08	290	8.0	210	4.1	110		2.8	10.2
09	310	8.4	200	4.3	100			11.7
10	320	7.9	200	4.5	100			12.7
11	340	7.6	190	4.5	100			12.8
12	350	7.6	190	4.5	100			12.8
13	350	7.3	190	4.6	100			12.6
14	340	8.1	190	4.5	100			11.9
15	310	8.4	190	4.2	110			11.2
16	(270)	8.4	200		110			9.2
17	240	8.2			110			5.8
18	260	8.2						
19	300	7.5						2.6
20	280	7.4						2.7
21	250	7.5						3.0
22	220	7.7						3.2
23	220	7.3						3.2

Time: 75.3°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.3°W)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	(3.5)					6.6	(3.1)
01	280	(3.4)					5.4	(3.0)
02	260	(3.6)					5.4	(3.2)
03	280	(3.5)					4.8	(3.1)
04	280	(3.6)					3.4	(3.0)
05	300	(4.0)	200	3.1	100		3.2	(3.0)
06	330	(4.2)	(230)	(3.2)	100	2.1	4.0	(3.0)
07	(350)	(4.2)	220	3.5	100	(2.4)	4.0	(2.9)
08	380	4.4	220	(3.6)	100	(2.4)	4.5	2.9
09	380	4.4	210	3.8	100	(2.5)	4.2	2.9
10	380	4.6	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.6	2.9
11	430	4.3	210	3.8	100	2.9		2.8
12	430	4.4	200	3.9	100	2.8		2.8
13	390	4.4	200	3.9	100	2.9		2.9
14	400	4.5	210	3.9	100	2.8		2.9
15	400	4.5	210	3.8	100	(2.7)		2.9
16	360	4.6	220	3.9	100	2.5		3.0
17	340	4.6	210	(3.6)	100	2.3		3.1
18	320	4.4	220	(3.4)	110	(2.1)		3.1
19	(280)	4.0	230	(3.3)	100	(2.3)	2.6	3.1
20	280	4.0			100		3.9	3.2
21	280	(3.6)					5.0	(3.1)
22	290	(3.5)					5.4	(3.3)
23	300	(3.4)					4.6	(3.1)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 16

Kiruna, Sweden (67.0°N, 20.5°E)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(300)	(3.2)						3.8
01	(300)							4.1
02	320	3.0						3.0
03	320	3.2						2.8
04	320	3.6	260	3.0	105		1.2	2.0
05	310	3.9	250	3.2	110		2.0	2.8
06	345	4.2	240	3.5	110		2.1	2.9
07	360	4.6	240	3.7	110		2.3	2.8
08	400	4.8	230	3.9	110		2.6	2.8
09	390	4.8	225	4.0	110		2.8	2.8
10	390	4.9	220	4.0	110		2.9	2.8
11	360	5.1	215	4.0	110		2.2	2.9
12	360	5.1	210	4.0	110		2.9	2.9
13	360	5.1	210	4.0	110		2.9	2.9
14	365	5.0	220	4.0	110		2.9	2.8
15	350	5.0	230	3.9	110		2.8	2.9
16	335	4.8	240	3.8	110		2.4	3.0
17	310	4.8	240	3.7	120		2.2	3.0
18	300	4.7	250	3.3	120		2.0	3.0
19	270	4.6	200	2.2	115		1.2	2.7
20	270	4.2						2.5
21	290							3.8
22	(295)							4.1
23	(300)	(3.7)						4.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 17

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	(3.0)					5.6	(3.0)
01	330	(3.0)					5.8	(2.8)
02	320	(3.4)					6.2	(2.8)
03	320	(3.6)					5.6	(2.9)
04	300	(3.6)					5.2	(3.0)
05	370	3.8	270	3.1	120	(1.7)	3.0	2.8
06	400	4.0	220	3.4	110	2.1	2.8	2.7
07	420	4.2	220	3.5	110	(2.3)	3.6	2.7
08	420	4.3	220	3.7	110	(2.5)	2.5	2.8
09	460	4.2	210	3.8	110	(2.7)		2.7
10	430	4.5	200	3.9	110	(2.8)		2.8
11	430	4.6	210	4.0	110		2.9	2.7
12	410	4.6	210	4.0	110	(2.9)		2.7
13	400	4.6	210	4.0	110		2.9	2.7
14	400	4.6	220	4.0	110	(2.8)		2.8
15	380	4.6	220	3.9	110	(2.7)		2.9
16	350	4.6	220	3.8	110	(2.5)		2.9
17	320	4.6	230	3.6	120	2.2		3.1
18	290	4.4	230		120	1.9		3.1
19	260	4.3	240		130	1.8		3.1
20	260	(3.9)					1.8	(3.1)
21	260	(3.4)					5.0	(3.0)
22	280	(3.4)					4.3	(2.9)
23	280	(3.2)					5.0	(3.1)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 18

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.6					2.5	2.9
01	275	3.3						3.0
02	270	3.2						2.6
03	280	3.0						2.7
04	<270	3.0						2.6
05	230	3.7					1.7	2.8
06	245	4.3	215	3.5	110		2.2	3.6
07	300	4.6	210	3.8	100		2.5	3.6
08	325	5.0	200	4.0	100		2.8	4.4
09	310	5.4	200	4.2	100		3.0	4.4
10	330	5.4	200	4.4	100		3.1	4.7
11	310	5.6	200	4.4	100		3.2	4.3
12	320	5.4	195	4.5	100		3.2	4.2
13	330	5.2	200	4.4	100		3.2	4.4
14	320	5.4	200	4.3	100		3.1	4.2
15	310	5.3	200	4.2	100		3.0	4.0
16	300	5.3	210	4.0	100		2.7	3.3
17	295	5.6	220	3.7	105		2.4	3.2
18	270	5.8	240	3.2	110		2.0	3.5
19	250	6.2						3.5
20	230	6.3						3.9
21	235	5.6						3.2
22	225	4.9						3.4
23	250	3.9						3.0

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 19**

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E) August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.9					2.8	3.1
01	270	3.7					2.5	3.0
02	270	3.4					2.6	3.0
03	270	3.3					2.5	3.0
04	280	3.0				E	2.9	3.0
05	260	3.4	240	---	---	E	3.0	3.2
06	270	4.1	225	3.4	115	2.0	3.0	3.4
07	310	4.7	225	3.7	110	2.4	3.6	3.2
08	360	5.1	225	4.0	105	2.6	4.5	3.0
09	315	5.6	210	4.2	100	2.9	4.8	3.3
10	310	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.0	4.7	3.3
11	310	5.8	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.8	3.2
12	320	5.9	200	4.5	100	3.2	4.4	3.2
13	340	5.4	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.2	3.2
14	340	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.0	3.2
15	330	5.4	210	4.3	100	3.1	3.7	3.2
16	315	5.4	215	4.2	100	2.9	3.8	3.2
17	300	5.4	220	3.9	105	2.6	3.7	3.2
18	280	5.6	230	3.5	110	2.2	3.5	3.2
19	260	5.9	230	---	---	E	3.4	3.2
20	250	6.3			---	E	4.0	3.2
21	240	6.0					4.4	3.3
22	250	5.3					3.3	3.2
23	250	4.6					3.2	3.2

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

**Table 21**

Schwarzenberg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E) August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.0						3.3
01	300	4.0					3.0	3.2
02	290	3.5					3.1	3.2
03	300	3.4					3.0	3.1
04	300	3.4						3.2
05	275	3.1			---	---		3.3
06	250	3.9	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.5
07	220	4.5	---	---	100	2.2	4.0	3.6
08	300	5.0	200	4.0	100	2.6	4.0	3.5
09	300	5.4	200	4.1	100	2.9	4.5	3.5
10	300	5.7	200	4.2	100	3.0	5.1	3.5
11	305	5.6	200	4.4	100	3.1	5.0	3.4
12	300	5.6	200	4.5	100	3.2	5.0	3.4
13	350	5.6	200	4.5	100	3.1	5.0	3.2
14	330	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.1	4.4	3.3
15	310	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.1		3.3
16	300	5.5	200	4.2	100	3.0		3.4
17	300	5.4	210	4.0	100	2.7		3.4
18	280	5.6	210	3.7	100	2.3		3.4
19	250	6.0	---	---	---	---		3.4
20	230	6.5					3.2	3.4
21	235	6.1					4.1	3.5
22	220	5.6						3.5
23	250	4.6					3.2	3.4

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 23**

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E) July 1952 June 1952\*

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	(M3000)F2
00	(300)	(4.3)					4.0	(2.8)	(3.0)
01	300	4.4					3.8	2.8	2.9
02	300	4.2	(260)	(2.8)	105	(1.8)	3.1	2.8	2.8
03	350	4.1	250	3.0	105	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.9
04	395	4.1	240	3.2	100	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
05	400	4.2	240	3.4	105	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.8
06	395	4.4	225	3.4	105	2.4		2.7	2.8
07	410	4.6	220	3.8	110	2.6		2.7	2.7
08	400	4.9	210	3.9	110	2.8		2.8	2.8
09	390	5.0	210	4.0	105	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.9
10	400	5.0	210	4.1	105	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.8
11	400	5.0	210	4.1	105	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8
12	400	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0		2.8	2.8
13	400	5.0	215	4.1	110	3.0		2.8	2.8
14	400	4.9	210	4.1	110	3.0		2.8	2.8
15	390	4.8	210	4.0	105	2.9		2.8	2.8
16	380	4.8	220	3.9	110	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9
17	355	4.6	230	3.7	110	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0
18	320	4.6	250	3.5	110	2.3	3.8	3.0	3.0
19	300	4.6	250	3.2	110	2.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
20	300	4.4	250	3.0	110	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
21	295	4.2	(260)	---	---	(1.9)	3.2	2.8	3.0
22	290	4.2	---	---	---	---	3.1	2.8	3.0
23	290	(4.1)					3.8	2.8	(3.0)

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.  
\*Addition to table 18, CRPL-F97.

**Table 20**

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E) August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.0						
01	295	3.9						
02	300	3.6						
03	300	3.6						
04	290	3.4						
05	280	3.6						
06	240	4.2						
07	250	5.0	200	3.9				4.0
08	290	5.8	200	4.0				4.1
09	290	6.0	200	4.2	---	3.0		5.0
10	290	6.4	200	4.5	100	3.2		5.0
11	290	6.4	200	4.6	---	3.4		3.9
12	290	6.2	200	4.7	110	3.4		4.0
13	300	6.0	200	4.6	---	---		4.0
14	300	5.9	200	4.5	---	3.3		4.0
15	300	5.8	200	4.4	---	3.1		4.0
16	300	5.8	200	4.0	---	---		4.0
17	280	5.7	205	3.9	---	(2.7)		4.0
18	250	5.9		3.5				3.6
19	250	6.4						3.4
20	250	6.7						3.4
21	240	6.3						3.0
22	250	5.6						3.7
23	260	4.3						4.0

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

**Table 22**

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E) August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	3.2					2.1	3.2
01	230	3.4					2.1	3.2
02	240	3.3					2.3	3.2
03	230	3.5					2.1	3.3
04	225	3.4					2.1	3.5
05	230	3.3					2.2	3.3
06	220	2.9					1.8	3.3
07	230	4.2				1.8	1.3	3.5
08	230	5.6	220	3.5		2.3		3.6
09	250	6.0	220	4.0		2.8	2.7	3.5
10	265	6.3	210	4.3		3.0	3.2	3.4
11	280	6.2	220	4.4		3.1	3.5	3.4
12	270	6.8	200	4.1		3.2	3.5	3.4
13	285	6.9	200	4.4		3.2	3.6	3.3
14	260	6.9	200	4.4		3.2	3.6	3.4
15	260	7.0	205	4.3		3.0	3.6	3.4
16	240	6.4	220	3.7		2.7	3.5	3.5
17	230	6.0	210	3.0		2.2	2.0	3.6
18	220	5.0					2.0	3.5
19	220	4.2					2.1	3.4
20	240	3.4						3.2
21	240	3.3						3.2
22	250	3.3						3.2
23	250	3.4					2.0	3.2

Time: 120.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

**Table 24**

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.9°W) July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(360)	(4.0)					4.8	(2.9)
01	(360)	(4.0)					4.0	(2.8)
02	330	3.7					3.8	2.8
03	(300)	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(3.0)
04	(310)	(3.4)	---	---	---	---	*1	(3.0)
05	(330)	(3.8)	230	3.3	---	---	1.9	(3.0)
06	320	4.0	230	3.4	---	---		3.1
07	380	4.4	210	3.6	100	2.4	2.7	(3.0)
08	380	4.5	220	3.7	100	---		(3.0)
09	400	4.5	210	3.9	100	---		(3.0)
10	430	4.6	200	4.0	100	2.9		2.8
11	360	4.8	200	4.1	100	3.0		3.1
12	400	4.8	200	4.1	100	---		3.0
13	420	4.7	200	4.1	100	3.0		2.8
14	400	4.8	220	4.1	100	3.0		2.8
15	400	4.8	210	4.0	100	---		2.9
16	410	4.6	210	4.0	110	2.9		2.8
17	380	4.6	230	4.0	100	2.8	4.0	3.0
18	350	4.7	240	3.8	110	2.6	4.1	3.0
19	340	4.6	250	3.6	110	2.8	3.7	3.0
20	300	4.4	260	---	110	---	3.4	3.0
21	300	4.2	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.0
22	310	4.3	---	---	---	---	4.6	(3.0)
23	(320)	(3.7)					4.5	(2.8)

Time: 15.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.



Table 25

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	4.5					2.4 3.0
01	260	4.2					2.2 3.0
02	260	3.8					2.5 2.9
03	250	3.4					2.3 2.9
04	260	3.3					2.5 3.0
05	280	3.9	230	2.9	120	1.6	3.2 3.1
06	320	4.5	220	3.6	110	2.2	3.4 3.1
07	350	4.8	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.9 3.0
08	370	5.0	210	4.0	100	2.8	4.5 2.9
09	335	5.4	200	4.2	100	3.0	4.6 3.0
10	340	5.3	200	4.3	100	3.1	4.7 3.1
11	325	5.4	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.5 3.1
12	385	5.3	200	4.5	100	3.2	4.7 2.9
13	360	5.4	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.3 2.9
14	340	5.3	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.4 3.0
15	350	5.3	205	4.4	100	3.1	4.6 3.0
16	340	5.2	205	4.3	100	3.0	3.8 3.0
17	330	5.4	220	4.1	100	2.7	3.8 3.0
18	300	5.6	220	3.8	100	2.4	4.0 3.0
19	270	5.7	230	3.2	110	2.0	4.6 3.1
20	250	5.9	---	---	---	E	3.6 3.1
21	250	6.0	---	---	---		3.4 3.0
22	240	5.7	---	---	---		2.7 3.0
23	240	5.3	---	---	---		2.4 3.0

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 26

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	270	4.8					
01	290	4.2					
02	290	3.9					
03	280	3.9					
04	280	3.5					
05	270	4.0				3.0	
06	295	5.0	210	3.6			4.2
07	300	5.5	205	4.0			4.9
08	300	5.6	(210)	4.2			4.6
09	315	5.8	(200)	4.4		3.1	4.8
10	300	6.1	(200)	4.5	110		4.9
11	---	(6.3)	---	4.5	110		4.9
12	(330)	5.8	---	4.5	---		3.5 5.0
13	---	(6.0)	(200)	(4.6)	---		3.5 4.0
14	310	5.9	200	4.5	---		4.0
15	320	5.6	200	4.4	100	3.3	4.0
16	310	5.4	210	4.0	100	3.1	3.7
17	300	5.8	210	4.0			4.2
18	280	5.8	205	3.6			4.0
19	250	6.3					4.0
20	240	6.6					4.2
21	255	6.4					3.7
22	250	5.9					3.2
23	260	5.1					

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 27

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	320	5.0					3.8 2.6
01	310	4.7					3.3 2.7
02	320	4.5					3.0 2.6
03	320	4.0					3.0 2.6
04	320	3.8					3.0 2.6
05	370	4.5	300	3.2	130	1.8	3.3 2.8
06	360	4.8	280	3.6	120	2.3	4.0 2.8
07	400	5.0	280	3.9	120	2.7	4.5 2.7
08	(400) (5.5)	270	4.1	120	3.0	5.6 (2.7)	
09	(400) (5.5)	---	---	120	3.0	5.7 (2.9)	
10	(420) (5.5)	---	---	120	3.1	6.0 (2.7)	
11	(430) (5.8)	---	4.4	120	3.1	6.0 (2.7)	
12	---	---	---	120	3.1	5.4	
13	(450) (5.4)	260	4.3	120	3.2	6.0 (2.6)	
14	(430) (5.4)	340	4.3	120	3.1	5.0 (2.8)	
15	420	5.4	---	4.1	120	3.0	4.8 2.7
16	380	5.4	250	4.0	120	2.8	4.6 2.8
17	400	5.3	300	3.8	120	2.4	5.2 2.7
18	350	5.5	---	---	130	2.0	6.0 2.7
19	300	5.7					4.1 2.8
20	300	5.8					4.0 2.8
21	320	5.8					3.4 2.7
22	320	5.5					3.8 2.6
23	320	5.2					3.0 2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	5.0					3.6 2.9
01	300	4.9					4.0 2.8
02	300	4.7					3.8 2.9
03	280	4.5					3.5 2.9
04	280	4.0					3.2 2.9
05	270	4.5	250	3.0	110	1.7	3.4 3.0
06	300	5.2	230	3.6	110	2.3	3.9 3.0
07	300	5.7	240	4.0	110	2.8	4.6 3.2
08	290	5.7	220	4.2	110	3.0	5.7 3.3
09	340	5.6	220	4.4	110	3.2	6.6 3.0
10	380	5.6	220	4.5	110	3.3	7.2 3.0
11	380	6.0	---	4.6	110	3.4	6.8 2.9
12	390	5.8	---	4.6	110	3.4	7.0 2.8
13	350	6.0	240	4.6	110	3.3	5.8 3.0
14	330	6.0	220	4.4	110	3.3	5.5 3.0
15	330	5.9	230	4.4	110	3.2	5.1 2.9
16	320	5.9	230	4.2	110	3.0	5.0 3.0
17	300	6.0	240	3.9	110	2.6	4.7 3.1
18	280	6.2	240	3.4	110	2.2	5.6 3.1
19	260	6.1	---	---			5.2 3.2
20	270	5.9					5.3 3.1
21	280	5.4					4.1 3.0
22	280	5.4					4.4 3.0
23	280	5.2					4.3 3.0

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 29

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	5.0					4.0 2.8
01	300	4.6					4.4 2.7
02	290	4.6					4.0 2.7
03	280	4.2					3.8 2.8
04	280	4.2					3.7 2.8
05	270	4.3	260	---	120	1.6	3.3 3.0
06	300	5.0	250	3.6	110	2.2	4.3 3.0
07	290	5.8	240	4.0	110	2.6	5.0 3.1
08	300	6.0	230	4.2	110	3.0	5.5 3.1
09	320	5.7	210	4.4	110	3.2	6.0 3.1
10	380	5.4	210	4.5	110	3.3	7.0 2.9
11	380	5.7	220	4.5	110	3.3	6.6 2.8
12	390	5.9	230	4.4	110	3.4	6.0 2.8
13	360	6.4	220	4.4	110	3.3	5.6 2.8
14	360	6.5	230	4.4	110	3.3	6.0 2.8
15	380	6.1	220	4.3	110	3.2	5.8 2.8
16	330	6.2	240	4.1	110	2.8	5.7 2.8
17	310	6.4	250	3.8	110	2.5	5.8 3.0
18	280	6.3	250	3.3	120	2.0	5.0 3.0
19	260	6.6					4.3 3.0
20	260	6.0					4.5 2.9
21	280	5.5					4.2 2.7
22	290	5.5					3.9 2.7
23	300	5.2					4.5 2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 30

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E) July 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	4.7					3.6 2.8
01	290	4.7					3.5 2.9
02	290	4.7					3.7 3.0
03	260	4.4					3.1 3.1
04	270	4.0					3.0 3.1
05	260	3.8					3.0 3.1
06	250	4.5	240	---	130	1.0	3.3 3.2
07	260	5.5	240	3.8	110	2.3	4.0 3.4
08	280	5.6	200	4.0	100	2.8	4.4 3.3
09	340	5.6	230	4.3	100	3.1	4.5 3.2
10	380	(5.9)	220	4.5	100	3.3	4.8 (3.0)
11	380	(6.0)	240	4.5	100	3.3	5.0 (2.8)
12	350	6.4	220	4.5	100	3.4	5.0 3.0
13	340	6.7	210	4.5	100	3.4	5.0 3.0
14	350	6.8	240	4.4	100	3.3	4.8 2.9
15	350	6.7	240	4.4	100	3.2	5.2 2.9
16	330	7.0	230	4.3	100	3.0	4.6 3.0
17	300	7.4	220	4.0	100	2.7	4.4 3.1
18	280	7.5	220	3.6	100	2.2	4.5 3.2
19	250	6.7					3.7 3.2
20	250	5.8					3.6 3.1
21	280	5.4					3.5 3.0
22	290	5.0					3.5 2.8
23	300	4.9					3.4 2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.



Table 31

Catherine, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.0°E)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.4					2.3	3.1
01	240	3.5					2.2	3.0
02	240	3.5					2.1	3.2
03	240	3.4					2.1	3.3
04	230	3.3					2.1	3.4
05	220	3.0					1.5	3.5
06	230	2.6					1.3	3.3
07	230	3.4				---	1.2	3.4
08	230	5.2	210	2.8		2.1	2.0	3.7
09	240	6.0	210	3.7		2.6	3.0	3.6
10	240	6.3	215	4.1		2.9	3.2	3.6
11	250	6.4	210	4.3		3.0	3.6	3.6
12	260	6.4	190	4.3		3.1	3.6	3.5
13	250	6.4	200	4.3		3.1	3.8	3.5
14	260	6.3	190	4.2		3.0	3.4	3.3
15	250	6.6	200	4.0		2.8	3.4	3.5
16	230	6.4	210	3.5		2.5	3.2	3.5
17	220	5.7	210	2.5		2.0	2.5	3.6
18	200	4.7					2.2	3.6
19	205	3.2					2.4	3.4
20	240	2.9					2.7	3.2
21	240	3.0					2.3	3.2
22	240	3.0					2.1	3.2
23	250	3.2					2.0	3.1

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 32

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	2.7						3.2
01	310	2.9						3.0
02	340	2.8						3.0
03	300	2.8						3.3
04	270	3.0						3.5
05	(280)	<2.2						(3.2)
06	(260)	<2.2						(3.3)
07	250	3.6						3.4
08	220	5.1						3.5
09	240	5.6	230	---		2.9		3.5
10	260	6.0	220	4.0		3.0		3.5
11	260	6.5	210	4.0		3.1		3.5
12	270	6.8	200	4.2		3.1	3.7	3.5
13	260	7.0	200	4.1		3.2	3.7	3.5
14	270	6.8	220	3.8		3.0		3.5
15	250	7.0	230	---		3.0		3.5
16	220	6.3	---	---				3.6
17	210	6.0						3.6
18	210	4.7						3.5
19	230	4.3						3.3
20	250	4.5						3.3
21	250	3.9						3.4
22	290	3.3						3.4
23	300	3.0						3.2

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 33

Deception I. (63.0°S, 60.7°W)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.2						3.2
01								
02	280	2.4						3.3
03								
04	270	2.4						3.3
05								
06	280	2.1						3.4
07								
08	275	2.2						3.6
09	200	3.3						3.7
10	200	4.0						3.7
11								
12	200	4.7						3.8
13								
14	200	4.1						3.8
15	200	3.4						3.8
16	200	3.3						3.7
17								
18	250	2.0						3.6
19								
20	430	1.7						3.5
21								
22	260	2.2						3.4
23								

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 34\*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	(4.2)					2.7	2.8
01	270	(3.9)					2.5	2.7
02	285	3.6				(0.9)	2.6	2.8
03	290	3.3	(290)	(1.9)	130	1.3	2.8	2.7
04	330	3.7	260	2.7	125	1.7	2.4	2.9
05	395	4.0	240	3.2	125	2.0	2.8	2.9
06	420	4.4	220	3.6	105	2.3	3.5	2.9
07	440	4.6	220	3.8	105	2.6	4.0	2.9
08	445	4.8	215	4.0	100	2.8	3.4	2.9
09	430	4.9	215	4.1	105	2.9	3.8	2.9
10	435	5.0	215	4.2	100	3.0	4.4	2.9
11	460	5.0	215	4.3	100	3.1	3.8	2.9
12	430	5.1	210	4.3	100	3.2	4.4	2.9
13	425	5.0	215	4.3	100	3.2	3.8	2.8
14	430	5.0	210	4.3	100	3.1	3.4	2.8
15	395	5.1	220	4.2	105	3.1		2.9
16	380	5.2	220	4.2	105	3.0	3.5	2.9
17	355	5.2	220	4.1	110	2.8	4.0	2.9
18	320	5.5	230	3.8	110	2.5	4.3	3.0
19	310	5.4	235	3.4	125	2.2	3.1	3.0
20	285	5.2	250	3.0	140	1.9	2.8	3.0
21	260	5.1	(295)	(2.6)	160	1.7	2.7	2.9
22	265	4.8						2.8
23	275	4.4						2.8

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 35

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.5					2.4	2.9
01	260	4.2					2.6	2.8
02	270	3.9					2.4	2.9
03	260	3.6					2.7	2.9
04	270	3.6	280	---	---	---	2.6	2.9
05	340	4.0	240	3.1	115	1.8	2.8	2.9
06	340	4.7	230	3.6	110	2.2	3.4	3.0
07	355	4.9	230	3.9	100	2.6	4.2	2.9
08	390	5.0	220	4.1	100	2.8	4.2	2.8
09	370	5.2	210	4.2	100	3.0	5.0	2.9
10	340	5.4	205	4.4	100	3.1	4.9	3.0
11	360	5.3	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.7	2.9
12	390	5.4	215	4.4	100	3.2	4.9	2.8
13	360	5.4	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.9	2.9
14	360	5.5	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.8	2.9
15	350	5.4	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.6	2.9
16	360	5.4	210	4.2	100	3.0	4.0	2.9
17	320	5.6	230	4.1	100	2.8	4.2	3.0
18	300	5.7	220	3.8	100	2.5	4.3	3.0
19	280	5.6	240	3.3	110	2.0	4.4	3.1
20	260	6.2	---	---	---	---	4.1	3.1
21	240	5.9					3.4	3.0
22	240	5.6					2.8	3.0
23	250	5.0					2.7	2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 36\*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	4.6					3.6	2.8
01	280	4.3					3.2	2.8
02	285	3.9					3.0	2.8
03	285	3.5					3.2	2.8
04	310	3.6	260	2.5	130	1.5	4.5	2.9
05	365	4.2	245	3.3	120	1.9	4.8	2.8
06	385	4.6	235	3.7	115	2.3	4.9	2.8
07	370	4.9	235	3.9	115	2.6	5.4	2.9
08	365	5.2	235	4.1	110	2.9	5.0	3.0
09	395	5.3	220	4.3	110	3.1	5.0	3.0
10	380	5.3	235	4.4	110	3.2	5.2	2.9
11	375	5.6	225	4.4	110	3.3	5.2	3.0
12	390	5.5	230	4.5	110	3.3	5.2	2.8
13	415	5.5	235	4.5	110	3.2	5.4	3.0
14	395	5.3	225	4.4	110	3.2	5.0	2.8
15	380	5.6	230	4.3	115	3.2	5.0	2.9
16	355	5.6	235	4.2	110	3.0	5.0	3.0
17	340	5.7	235	4.1	115	2.7	5.0	3.0
18	320	5.6	245	3.7	125	2.4	4.8	3.0
19	285	6.0	250	3.4	125	2.0	4.7	3.0
20	265	6.1					4.3	3.0
21	260	5.8					3.4	3.0
22	265	5.5					3.2	3.0
23	275	5.0					3.0	2.8

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 37\*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.2					3.7	3.0
01	255	4.2					3.8	3.1
02	250	3.7					3.4	3.2
03	260	3.3					3.3	3.2
04	265	2.3					3.5	(3.2)
05	275	2.0					3.3	(3.2)
06	265	3.6					3.4	3.0
07	250	6.6			125	2.3	4.6	3.1
08	295	8.4	235	4.1	120	2.8	4.0	2.9
09	305	9.6	225	4.4	110	3.1	4.3	2.9
10	315	10.6	215	4.5	110	3.3	6.4	2.8
11	330	10.6	210	4.6	110	3.5	7.5	2.6
12	345	10.8	205	4.7	110	3.5	5.8	2.5
13	330	10.5	205	4.6	110	3.5	6.5	2.6
14	330	9.8	215	4.5	110	3.4	6.5	2.6
15	325	10.1	220	4.4	110	3.2	6.6	2.7
16	295	9.8	235		115	2.8	8.8	2.8
17	260	9.8	235			2.3	4.4	2.9
18	240	9.7				1.8	4.5	3.0
19	235	9.0					3.6	3.1
20	230	7.2					3.4	3.2
21	225	6.1					3.5	3.3
22	225	5.5					3.8	3.3
23	235	4.2					3.6	2.9

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 38

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.8°E)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	245	(3.1)						(3.0)
01	240	(3.2)					1.8	(3.0)
02	240	(3.2)					1.5	(3.1)
03	225	3.3						3.2
04	220	(3.0)					1.6	(3.1)
05	240	2.7					2.2	3.0
06	230	2.8					2.4	3.0
07	230	4.8			135	1.8	3.2	3.4
08	235	6.2	---	---	110	2.3	4.4	3.5
09	250	7.0	200	4.0	105	2.8	4.8	3.4
10	250	7.6	200	4.2	110	3.0	4.8	3.4
11	250	7.4	210	4.3	110	3.1	5.9	3.4
12	250	7.2	200	4.4	110	3.1	5.6	3.3
13	250	7.4	205	4.3	110	3.2	6.0	3.3
14	260	6.9	200	4.3	120	3.1	5.8	3.3
15	250	6.9	200	3.8	110	2.9	6.4	3.2
16	240	6.6	210	3.5	110	2.6	4.8	3.4
17	230	6.2			120	2.1	4.3	3.4
18	220	4.8					3.8	3.4
19	205	3.8					3.8	3.4
20	225	3.2					3.1	3.1
21	240	3.2					3.0	3.1
22	250	(3.2)						(3.0)
23	250	(3.1)						(3.0)

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 39

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.7						3.1
01	250	4.0						3.1
02	250	4.0					1.9	3.2
03	250	4.0					2.0	3.2
04	230	4.1					3.2	3.3
05	230	3.6					2.8	3.3
06	240	3.4						3.2
07	220	5.2			---	2.0		3.5
08	230	5.8			110	2.4		3.5
09	250	6.3	220	4.1	100	2.7		3.4
10	255	6.8	220	4.3	100	3.0		3.4
11	250	6.2	220	4.4	100	3.0		3.4
12	250	6.5	200	4.3	100	3.1		3.4
13	260	6.2	210	4.2	100	3.0	3.3	3.3
14	250	6.7	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.5	3.3
15	250	6.6	220	3.8	110	2.6	3.5	3.4
16	230	6.6	---	---	110	2.3	3.7	3.5
17	220	5.5					3.7	3.4
18	220	4.4					3.4	3.4
19	235	3.6						3.2
20	250	3.6						3.1
21	250	3.9						3.1
22	250	4.0						3.0
23	250	3.9						3.1

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 40

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.2						2.9
01	300	2.2						2.9
02	300	2.0						2.9
03	300	2.0					3.1	2.9
04	300	2.0					2.7	2.9
05	290	2.0					3.2	3.0
06	290	2.0					2.7	3.0
07	290	2.2					2.5	3.0
08	230	4.5			125	2.0	3.0	3.1
09	230	5.2			110	2.4	3.0	3.2
10	230	5.7			100	2.7	3.2	3.2
11	210	6.5			100	3.0	3.4	3.2
12	200	6.5			100	3.0	3.0	3.1
13	210	6.5			---	3.0	3.6	3.1
14	230	7.0			100	2.6	3.5	3.2
15	220	6.7			100	2.4	3.2	3.2
16	210	6.6			110	2.0	3.2	3.1
17	210	5.5					3.0	3.1
18	220	4.5					2.2	3.0
19	240	3.3						3.0
20	250	2.6						3.0
21	250	2.5						3.0
22	270	2.3						2.9
23	290	2.3						2.9

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 41\*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	3.4					2.0	2.8
01	305	(2.8)					2.0	2.7
02	315	(2.8)					2.0	2.6
03	305	(2.5)					1.5	2.6
04	320	3.0	275	(2.4)	140	1.4	1.4	2.7
05	340	3.6	240	2.9	125	1.9		3.0
06	385	3.8	235	3.3	110	2.2	2.8	3.1
07	415	4.1	225	3.6	110	2.5		3.1
08	400	4.4	215	3.9	105	2.7		3.0
09	485	4.3	210	4.0	105	2.9		2.8
10	420	4.8	215	4.1	105	3.0		2.8
11	450	5.0	210	4.2	105	3.1		2.8
12	425	5.2	215	4.3	105	3.1		2.8
13	435	4.9	215	4.3	105	3.1		2.8
14	395	5.0	220	4.3	105	3.1		2.8
15	410	4.9	220	4.2	110	3.0		2.8
16	375	5.0	225	4.1	110	2.8		2.9
17	340	5.2	230	3.9	110	2.7		3.0
18	310	5.2	240	3.6	120	2.4	2.6	3.0
19	280	5.3	245		145	2.1		3.0
20	265	5.2	260	(2.7)	150	1.9		3.0
21	270	5.0						2.9
22	270	4.8						2.9
23	280	4.1						2.8

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 42\*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	3.8					2.4	2.7
01	300	3.5					2.6	2.6
02	300	3.2					2.6	2.6
03	300	2.9					2.8	2.7
04	300	3.1	300	2.1	130	1.4	3.1	2.8
05	320	3.7	250	3.1	130	1.9	4.0	3.0
06	330	4.2	235	3.5	120	2.2	4.5	3.2
07	395	4.5	230	3.8	115	2.5	4.5	3.0
08	375	4.8	230	4.1	115	2.8	4.4	3.0
09	390	5.0	220	4.2	115	3.0	4.5	3.0
10	420	5.2	225	4.3	115	3.1	4.6	2.9
11	420	5.5	220	4.4	115	3.2	4.8	2.8
12	380	5.5	215	4.4	115	3.3	4.6	2.9
13	380	5.4	225	4.4	115	3.3	4.6	2.9
14	370	5.6	225	4.4	115	3.2	4.5	3.0
15	360	5.5	230	4.3	115	3.1	4.4	3.0
16	335	5.8	235	4.2	115	2.9	4.5	3.0
17	325	5.6	235	4.0	115	2.6	3.5	3.0
18	295	6.0	240	3.6	120	2.2	3.8	3.0
19	270	6.0	255	3.1	140	1.8	2.7	3.0
20	255	6.0			135*	1.7*	2.4	3.0
21	250	5.8						3.0
22	260	4.9					2.1	2.9
23	280	4.2						2.8

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

\*One or two observations only.

Table 43\*

Khartoum, Sudan (15.6°N, 32.6°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	---					<1.6	
01	285	(4.3)						
02	260	---						
03	260	(3.8)					2.6	
04	245	(3.8)					3.0	
05	(230)	(3.8)					3.3	
06	(235)	5.8			---	(1.9)	5.8	
07	(250)	6.9	(230)	3.9	---	(2.6)	5.8	
08	(300)	7.7	(220)	4.3	(115)	(3.2)	5.6	
09	(335)	7.8	(220)	4.6	(110)	(3.3)	5.9	
10	(380)	8.1	---	4.7	(115)	(3.4)	5.8	
11	390	8.5	(210)	4.7	(115)	(3.6)	5.9	
12	385	9.0	(205)	4.7	115	3.6	5.9	
13	360	9.3	(200)	4.7	(115)	3.6	5.9	
14	345	9.4	(210)	4.6	(110)	(3.4)	5.9	
15	330	9.7	(210)	4.4	110	3.2	5.7	
16	(315)	10.5	(210)	4.2	(110)	(2.8)	5.9	
17	(265)	(10.8)	---	(3.8)	(110)	(2.3)	5.3	
18	250	(11.4)					4.9	
19	245	>9.7					4.1	
20	(270)	8.6					3.0	
21	(310)	(7.5)					2.7	
22	(345)	5.9					2.2	
23	345	(5.3)					2.6	

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44\*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	315	---						
01	305	(3.8)						
02	315	(3.3)						
03	310	(3.5)						
04	300	(3.2)						
05	300	(2.2)					1.0#	2.2
06	250	4.8	235#		120		2.0	2.8
07	278	230			115		2.7	3.4
08	290	3.5	215		110		3.1	5.5
09	305	4.2	210		110		3.4	2.0
10	345	9.7	205		110		3.5	8.7
11	310	5.7	205		115		3.6	1.2
12	310	5.4	200		110#		3.6	1.3
13	345	5.2	195		110		3.5	1.2
14	300	9.4	195		110		3.3	1.4
15	305#	10.0	210		110		3.1	5.5
16	305	10.1	215		110		2.7	5.7
17	245	10.0	210		115		2.2	4.6
18	250	5.7			160		1.3	3.8
19	245	>4.9						2.5
20	270	(8.3)						1.8
21	270	(7.7)						2.1
22	280	(6.5)						2.1
23	260	---						1.9

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

#One or two observations only.

Table 45\*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	255	4.9					3.6	3.0
01	250	5.3					3.9	3.2
02	250	4.5					3.0	3.1
03	255	3.7					3.1	(3.2)
04	240	3.2					3.6	(3.3)
05	240	2.2					3.4	(3.3)
06	265	3.6					3.4	3.1
07	250	6.8	(235)		125	2.2	3.7	3.1
08	245	8.4	225	(4.2)	115	2.8	3.8	2.9
09	310	4.5	220	4.4	110	3.1	5.6	2.7
10	330	10.2	215	4.6	110	3.4	6.2	2.5
11	330	10.5	205	4.7	110	3.5	5.4	2.4
12	335	10.4	205	4.7	110	3.6	5.4	2.5
13	325	10.2	200	4.6	110	3.5	5.2	2.6
14	315	10.0	205	4.5	110	3.4	5.4	2.6
15	315	10.4	215	4.4	110	3.2	5.4	2.6
16	290	10.4	230	(4.3)	110	2.8	5.9	2.6
17	275	10.5	245		115	2.3	4.0	2.8
18	250	10.5			120	1.7	3.2	3.0
19	245	10.4					3.0	3.0
20	235	9.6					3.6	3.2
21	220	8.4					3.8	3.3
22	215	6.2					3.7	3.2
23	230	5.3					3.8	3.0

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 46\*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	2.8						2.7
01	295	2.7					1.9	2.8
02	300	2.7						2.8
03	280	2.7					2.0	2.9
04	280	2.6						2.9
05	255	2.8						3.2
06	240	2.2					0.9	3.2
07	250	2.9			175	1.4	2.2	3.1
08	225	1.8			165	1.9	2.0	3.5
09	200	5.8					2.8	3.6
10	225	5.0	215		(120)		1.0	3.7
11	230	6.2	215	3.4	120		1.2	3.5
12	235	6.8	220	3.6	130	(2.7)	1.2	3.6
13	125	6.3	220	3.4	(125)	(2.6)	2.0	3.7
14	225	6.0	220	3.1	125	2.4	2.4	3.6
15	220	6.1			135	2.1	3.0	3.7
16	210	4.8					3.0	3.7
17	215	3.6					3.1	3.4
18	240	3.0					3.0	3.2
19	240	2.7					2.9	3.1
20	275	2.4						2.9
21	305	2.5						2.8
22	305	2.6					2.3	2.8
23	310	2.7					2.6	2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 47\*

Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	355	2.4						2.6
01	350	2.3						2.6
02	335	2.3						2.6
03	310	2.3						2.7
04	320	2.3						(2.8)
05	300	2.2						(2.9)
06	(270)	2.1						(3.0)
07	(260)	1.7						
08	270	2.5						(2.9)
09	250	3.9					2.5	3.1
10	245	4.9					2.9	3.2
11	235	5.1					2.5	3.3
12	240	5.6						3.3
13	235	5.6						3.3
14	235	5.3						3.3
15	235	4.8						3.3
16	245	4.1						3.1
17	250	3.7						3.1
18	260	2.9						3.0
19	290	2.2						(2.7)
20	(350)	2.0						(2.7)
21	(365)	2.0						2.6
22	385	2.2						2.6
23	320	2.2						2.6

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 48\*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	335	3.2						2.6
01	320	3.1						2.6
02	325	3.2					1.6	2.6
03	305	3.2						2.4
04	300	3.2						2.4
05	275	3.2						2.9
06	355	2.9						3.0
07	350	4.6						3.2
08	245	4.8	(245)	(3.2)	165	1.7		3.4
09	255	6.6	(235)	(3.9)	120	2.4	3.1	3.4
10	255	8.0	230	4.0	(120)	(2.5)	4.6	3.3
11	245	3.8	225	4.2	(115)	(2.6)	4.5	3.4
12	250	8.2	220	4.0	120	2.7	4.0	3.5
13	230	7.6	215	3.9	120	2.7	4.2	3.6
14	225	6.7	215	3.5	120	2.6	3.1	3.6
15	230	6.2	(230)	(3.0)	120	2.4	3.2	3.6
16	130	6.0			(125)	(2.0)	3.1	3.6
17	225	6.6			(130)	(1.7)	3.1	3.5
18	230	6.1					3.3	3.4
19	240	4.8					2.0	3.2
20	240	3.3					2.9	3.1
21	285	4.2					2.4	2.7
22	310	3.3					2.3	2.7
23	345	4.1						2.6

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 49\*

Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	34.0	3.0						2.6
01	34.0	2.8						2.6
02	34.0	2.8						2.6
03	34.0	2.6						2.6
04	32.0	2.6						2.6
05	30.0	2.8						2.8
06	28.0	2.5						3.0
07	26.0	3.1						3.1
08	24.0	4.3						3.2
09	23.0	5.4						3.3
10	24.0	5.5						3.4
11	24.0	6.4						3.3
12	23.0	6.2						3.3
13	23.0	7.0						3.5
14	23.0	6.0						3.5
15	23.0	5.8						3.5
16	23.0	5.4						3.4
17	24.0	5.5						3.3
18	24.0	5.1						3.1
19	25.0	4.9						3.1
20	26.0	4.2						3.1
21	29.0	3.4						2.8
22	33.0	3.2						2.6
23	34.0	3.0						2.6

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Average values except foF2, which are median values.

Table 50\*

Khartoum, Sudan (15.6°N, 32.6°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	28.0	8.2						2.1
01	25.0	9.0						
02	22.0	7.9						2.8
03	22.0	5.0						3.7
04	24.0	3.6						3.9
05	24.0	2.9						5.6
06	26.0	4.6			130	1.8		4.5
07	24.0	7.5			120	2.3		5.7
08	26.0	8.9	230		120	2.8		5.9
09	28.0	9.8	225		120	3.2		5.9
10	30.0	10.2	220		115	3.4		6.4
11	30.0	10.7	220	4.7	120	3.5		6.5
12	31.0	11.0	220	4.7	120	3.5		6.9
13	32.0	11.6	200		120	3.5		6.0
14	31.0	12.3	200		120	3.4		6.0
15	29.0	13.4	230		120	3.2		6.0
16	26.5	13.2	230		120	2.9		5.9
17	24.0	12.2	230		120	2.2		5.9
18	25.0	11.7						5.6
19	27.5	11.2						4.2
20	26.0	11.2						4.3
21	25.0	10.1						4.7
22	26.0	9.4						3.3
23	28.0	8.5						2.4

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 51

Godhavn, Greenland (69.2°N, 53.5°W)

February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	26.0	(2.8)					(3.1)	
01	(25.0)	(2.8)					(3.0)	
02	28.0	(2.5)					(3.0)	
03	27.0	---					2.5	
04	(25.0)	---					3.0	
05	---	---					3.8	
06	---	---					4.4	
07	---	---					5.0	
08	---	---					5.0	
09	(32.0)	---					4.2	
10	28.0	(3.2)					(3.1)	
11	25.0	(4.2)					(3.2)	
12	24.0	(4.8)					(3.3)	
13	22.0	(4.8)					(3.1)	
14	(23.0)	(4.7)					---	
15	(25.0)	(4.3)					(3.1)	
16	26.0	(4.3)					3.1	
17	24.0	(4.2)					3.1	
18	24.0	(4.1)					4.0	
19	(24.0)	(3.9)					4.1	
20	(25.0)	(3.6)					4.6	
21	(24.0)	(3.4)					(3.1)	
22	<26.0	(3.3)					3.2	
23	25.0	(3.4)					4.0	
24	26.0	(2.8)					3.4	

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13 seconds.

Table 52

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	24.0	7.3						3.2
01	24.0	6.8						3.3
02	23.0	6.9						3.4
03	23.0	5.3						3.4
04	24.0	4.1						3.2
05	26.0	3.4						3.1
06	27.0	3.4						2.9
07	24.0	7.1						3.2
08	25.0	9.6	230		120	(2.8)		3.2
09	26.0	11.2	220		110	3.0		3.1
10	28.0	11.2	200		4.6	110	(3.3)	2.8
11	28.0	10.6	200		4.8	100	(3.4)	2.6
12	29.0	10.9	200		4.7	100	(3.4)	2.6
13	29.0	11.0	200		(4.6)	100	(3.4)	2.6
14	28.0	11.6	210		(4.6)	110	(3.2)	4.4
15	(28.0)	12.0	220		---	110	3.0	4.8
16	(27.0)	12.4	230		---	(110)	(2.8)	4.2
17	24.0	12.6			---	---	---	3.2
18	24.0	12.4			---	---	---	3.1
19	24.0	11.5			---	---	---	3.0
20	23.0	10.8						2.4
21	23.0	9.7						2.4
22	23.0	9.1						3.1
23	23.0	7.9						3.2

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 53

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	23.0	10.2						3.2
01	23.0	9.3						3.3
02	23.0	8.6						3.5
03	22.0	6.6						3.5
04	23.0	4.6						3.3
05	24.0	3.7						3.3
06	26.0	4.1						3.1
07	24.0	7.6						3.3
08	26.0	9.5	230		120	(2.8)	3.4	
09	27.0	11.0	220		110	3.1	4.1	
10	28.0	11.0	210		110	3.3	4.4	
11	29.0	10.6	200		4.7	110	3.4	2.6
12	30.0	10.5	200	(4.8)	110	3.4	3.9	2.6
13	29.0	11.6	210	4.8	110	(3.4)		2.7
14	28.0	12.0	220	(4.8)	120	3.4		2.8
15	28.0	12.9	220		120	3.2	4.0	2.9
16	(28.0)	13.2	24.0		120	3.0	4.1	3.1
17	25.0	13.4			(120)	(2.3)	3.8	3.1
18	26.0	13.0					4.2	2.9
19	28.0	12.5					2.4	2.8
20	26.0	12.0					3.2	2.8
21	24.0	11.4					3.0	2.9
22	24.0	10.4					2.4	3.1
23	24.0	10.3						3.2

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 54

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E)

September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	30.0	3.2						2.8
01	30.0	3.0						2.9
02	30.0	3.2						2.9
03	30.0	3.1						3.0
04	28.0	3.0						3.2
05	26.5	2.7	24.0		100	---	2.8	3.2
06	24.0	3.8	200		100	1.8	2.7	3.4
07	24.0	4.8	205		100	2.3	2.8	3.3
08	28.0	5.5	200		100	2.6	3.0	3.4
09	29.5	5.6	190		4.0	100	2.9	3.3
10	32.0	5.6	190		4.2	100	3.1	3.3
11	29.0	6.0	190		4.2	100	3.2	3.2
12	28.0	6.4	200		4.2	100	3.2	3.2
13	30.0	6.5	200		4.4	100	3.2	3.2
14	28.0	6.1	200		---	100	3.0	3.3
15	27.0	6.3	200		---	100	2.9	3.2
16	25.0	6.2	200		---	100	2.5	3.2
17	24.0	6.4	215		---	120	2.1	3.3
18	23.0	6.7	220		---	100	1.8	3.2
19	23.0	6.3	220		---	---	---	3.2
20	22.0	4.8						3.2
21	23.0	4.0						3.1
22	27.0	3.8						3.0
23	29.0	3.5						3.0

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.



Table 55

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E) September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	315	4.0						(2.8)
01	(305)	3.6						(2.8)
02	330	3.6						(2.8)
03	(305)	3.4						(2.8)
04	(290)	3.3						---
05	(275)	3.0						(3.2)
06	245	4.2						(3.4)
07	250	5.3	225	3.7				3.4
08	280	5.6	220	4.0				(3.3)
09	280	6.4	220	4.3				3.4
10	305	6.5	205	4.5				(3.3)
11	275	6.7	210	4.6				3.3
12	280	7.0	205	4.6				3.2
13	280	7.0	210	4.6				3.2
14	280	6.9	220	4.5				3.2
15	285	6.8	225	4.3				3.2
16	270	6.6	230	4.0				3.2
17	260	7.1	230	---				(3.2)
18	250	7.4	---	---				(3.1)
19	255	6.6						---
20	250	6.1						---
21	260	5.0						---
22	300	4.4						(2.9)
23	300	3.9						(2.7)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 57

Terre Adelle (66.8°S, 144.4°E) September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	365	5.0	250	3.7	135	2.6		
01	385	5.0	250	3.7	125	2.7		
02	350	5.2	240	3.7	130	2.7		
03	360	5.4	230	3.7	125	2.6		
04	425	4.8	240	3.6	140	2.6		
05	350	5.0	250	3.5	140	2.4		
06	350	5.0	250	3.5	140	2.3		
07	300	5.0	250		150	2.0		
08	280	4.8	250			E	2.0	
09	270	4.5						
10	280	4.4						
11	260	4.5						
12	280	4.0						
13	300	3.0						
14	305	2.7						
15	300	2.8						
16	315	2.6						
17	320	2.3						
18	340	2.4					2.3	
19	300	(2.4)					2.4	
20	320	2.6					2.8	
21	280	3.5				2.0		
22	270	4.0	255		150	2.1		
23	350	4.6	250	3.5	140	2.4		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 59

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W) July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	4.3						2.8
01	340	4.3						2.8
02	300	4.3						3.0
03	280	4.7						3.2
04	270	3.8						3.2
05	290	2.7						2.9
06	300	2.5						3.0
07	260	4.7	---			---		3.3
08	240	6.0	---			---		3.5
09	270	8.1	---			---		3.4
10	260	8.0	220			3.2		3.5
11	260	8.2	240			3.2		3.5
12	270	8.0	240			3.2		3.4
13	280	8.6	250			---		3.3
14	270	9.2	250			---		3.5
15	260	9.1	---			---		3.5
16	230	8.1	---			---		3.5
17	230	7.4	---			---		3.4
18	230	6.6				3.3		3.3
19	240	5.6				3.2		3.2
20	250	5.9				3.2		3.2
21	260	5.6				3.3		3.3
22	270	5.2				3.1		3.1
23	290	4.6				2.9		2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 56

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	4.2						2.7
01	300	4.3						2.8
02	290	4.1					2.8	2.8
03	290	4.0					3.6	2.8
04	280	3.5					3.1	2.8
05	300	3.3					3.0	2.8
06	270	4.5	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.1
07	260	6.4	250		120	2.2	4.4	3.2
08	280	6.7	230	4.3	120	2.8	5.6	3.2
09	300	7.1	220	4.4	120	3.2	4.5	3.0
10	340	7.4	210	4.7	120	3.3	5.8	2.9
11	350	8.4	210	5.0	120	3.5	5.2	2.8
12	340	8.3	220	5.1	120	3.5	3.8	2.9
13	320	9.0	230	5.0	120	3.5	3.8	2.9
14	300	6.9	230	4.9	120	3.4	3.6	2.9
15	300	9.0	240	4.6	110	3.2	3.9	3.0
16	280	8.6	240	4.3	120	2.8	4.1	3.1
17	270	8.3	250	---	120	2.4	3.6	3.1
18	290	7.8					2.8	3.2
19	290	6.2					2.6	3.1
20	250	5.5						2.9
21	270	5.0						2.8
22	300	4.5					2.1	2.8
23	300	4.3						2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 58

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) August 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.6					3.5	2.8
01	300	4.2					3.1	2.8
02	300	4.1					3.2	2.8
03	300	3.3					2.8	2.8
04	300	3.8						2.8
05	300	3.5					3.2	2.9
06	290	4.4	260	---	130	1.8	3.1	3.1
07	320	5.2	240	3.7	120	2.4	3.7	3.0
08	320	5.6	220	4.1	120	2.8	3.8	3.0
09	340	6.0	220	4.5	120	3.0	3.7	2.9
10	360	6.5	220	4.8	120	3.2	3.5	2.8
11	360	6.6			5.0	110	---	3.6
12	370	7.0			5.0	110	---	3.5
13	360	7.4			4.8	110	---	2.8
14	360	7.3			4.8	110	---	2.8
15	360	6.8	230	4.7	120	3.3		2.9
16	340	7.1	240	4.4	120	3.0	3.3	3.0
17	330	7.1	240	4.1	120	2.6	3.8	3.0
18	280	7.4	250	---	120	---	3.5	3.0
19	250	7.2					3.6	3.0
20	250	6.2					3.5	3.0
21	260	5.4					3.6	2.9
22	290	5.0					3.6	2.8
23	300	4.7					3.8	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 60

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W) June 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	4.1						2.7
01	320	4.1						2.8
02	300	4.0						2.8
03	270	3.8						2.9
04	270	4.0						3.2
05	240	3.0						3.3
06	300	2.6						3.0
07	270	5.0						3.2
08	270	7.8						3.5
09	260	8.1	---					3.5
10	260	8.5	240					3.5
11	270	8.6	240					(3.4)
12	270	8.6	220					3.4
13	270	10.6	240					3.3
14	270	10.2	250					3.4
15	260	10.1						3.4
16	240	9.6						3.5
17	270	7.6						3.5
18	220	6.4						3.3
19	260	6.3						3.3
20	240	6.6						3.2
21	260	5.7						3.2
22	270	5.0						3.1
23	300	4.5						2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.



TABLE 61

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form accepted June 1946

h'F<sub>2</sub> (Characteristic) \_\_\_\_\_ Km (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_ October \_\_\_\_\_, 1952 (Month)

Observed at \_\_\_\_\_ Washington, D.C.

Scaled by: \_\_\_\_\_ Mc C., A.C.K., E.J.W. (Institution)

Calculated by: \_\_\_\_\_ Mc C., F.O.W., E.J.W.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(330)K	(330)K	(300)K	(350)K	C <sup>K</sup>	C <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	260	280	280	300	310 <sup>H</sup>	270	280	260	260	240	210	210	240	270	260	250
2	270	270	270	260	230	(300) <sup>S</sup>	240	240	220	(250)K	260	280	270	270	270	270	260	240	220	220	230	250	260	250
3	270	250	260	250	220	220	240	250	230	250	280	280	270	270	270	260	250	250	240	260	270	(260) <sup>S</sup>	260	220
4	250 <sup>K</sup>	(250)K	(350)K	(290)K	210 <sup>K</sup>	(240)K	270 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	310 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>
5	250 <sup>K</sup>	(420)K	(230)K	320 <sup>K</sup>	(300)K	320 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	650 <sup>K</sup>	500 <sup>K</sup>	470 <sup>K</sup>	400 <sup>K</sup>	370 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	(240)K	(270)K	280 <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>
6	(330)K	300 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	(310)K	270 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	(290)K	280	300	310 <sup>H</sup>	360	300	270	290	260	250	230	230	240	260	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>
7	300	(290) <sup>S</sup>	290	300	270	250	250	(270)K	270	270	300	300	300	290	270	270	260	240	220	220	240	(280) <sup>S</sup>	300	290
8	280	280	270	260	230	240	240	230	250	270	270	290	270	270	270	270	260	240	230	240	260	280	240	260
9	250	260	230	240 <sup>H</sup>	270	280	260	270	340 <sup>H</sup>	320 <sup>H</sup>	290	290	310	300	300	270	260	240	230	220	240	(250)A	(280) <sup>S</sup>	260
10	280	280	270	250	240	(250)A	(250)A	250	260	270	250 <sup>H</sup>	280	290	290	280	270	270	240	220	220	220	250	260	270
11	270	(280) <sup>S</sup>	270	250	240	260	240	240	260	290	280 <sup>H</sup>	290	290	290	280	270	260	240	220	220	260	(270)A	(270)A	270
12	280	260	270	260	250	240	250	250	250	(240)K	270	270	280	270	260	260	240	230	210	230	240	240	270	270
13	(280) <sup>S</sup>	260	260	260	250	250	240	280	250	250	270	270	270	260	(250)K	250	250	220	210	230	240	260	270	270
14	250	(270) <sup>S</sup>	270	270	(270)A	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	230	230	240	260	280	260	260	260	250	240	220	(200) <sup>S</sup>	220	230	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>
15	250	250	250	250	240	240	230	230	230	240	240	250	280	260	250	250	240	210	210	210	230	240	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>
16	(300) <sup>A</sup>	280	250	240	230	240	240	220	230	240	250	260	270	270	270	270	260	250	220	220	230	240	(270)A	280
17	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	270	240	230	250	(270)K	(270)K	280 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	340 <sup>K</sup>	340 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	220	220	230	240	(270)K	(300)K
18	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	240	220	250	(300)A	(280) <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	260	240	250	280	270	280	260	250	240	220	220	220	230	(260)A	(270)A	250
19	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(270)A	250	250	240	270	270	230	250	250	240	250	250 <sup>H</sup>	260	270	240	230	220	210 <sup>H</sup>	220	240	260	270	270
20	(280) <sup>S</sup>	270	250	240	240	240	230	230	250	250	260	260	280	270	260	250	240	220	210	220	240	270	270	260
21	250	(270)A	270	(270)A	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	240	250	280	290	320	330	280	270	270	270	230	210	240	240	260	(270)A	(210)A
22	(290) <sup>S</sup>	280	250	260	270	250	260	220	250	260	280	270	260	(270)A	270	250	240	220	220	240	250	270	270	270
23	270	270	260	250	250	240	(270) <sup>S</sup>	240	350	250	260	250 <sup>H</sup>	270	270	270	250	240	220	220	220	230	240	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>
24	260	250	240	240	240	240	(240) <sup>S</sup>	220	240	250	250	250	270	270	270	250	230	210	200	210	220	240	250	270
25	250	250	250	250	230	210	250	230	240	230	260	280	270	260	250	250	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
26	(290) <sup>S</sup>	260	240	240	240	230	(280)A	230	260	290	290	310	290	290	270	250	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
27	250	270	260	260	260	250	(270)A	230	220	230	230	240	210	220	250	250	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
28	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(290)A	270	240	250	240	230	220	230	230	250	250	260	270	260	250	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
29	(280) <sup>S</sup>	260	270	250	260	240	(240) <sup>S</sup>	230	230	230	250	250	260	270	260	250	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
30	280	230	250	230	220	270	C <sup>K</sup>	C <sup>K</sup>	230	240	260	290	270	260	250	230	220	210	220	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
31	250	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>F</sup>	250	290	(250) <sup>S</sup>	230	220	270	290	280	260	260	250	240	230	220	210	220	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>
Median	280	270	270	250	250	250	250	280	250	250	270	280	270	270	270	250	240	230	210	220	240	260	260	270
Count	31	30	31	31	29	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 24.0 Mc in 24 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒





TABLE 63

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: Mc C., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: MC C., F.O.W., E.J.W.

fo F2 Mc October, 1952

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330
1	(1.5) F (1.5) K (1.5) S (3.8) S							5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7
2	2.5 F (2.5) F (2.5) F (2.2) F (2.0) F							6.0	6.3	6.5 F	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.5
3	(3.3) F 3.5 F 3.2 F 3.0 F 2.5 F 4.5							6.1	6.3	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.5	3.5
4	2.4 F (2.0) F (2.0) F (1.7) F (1.7) F (1.7) F							6.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
5	(1.8) F (2.0) F (1.8) F (1.7) F (1.7) F (1.7) F							5.3	5.4	5.3	6.4	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
6	2.0 F 2.1 F 2.0 F 1.7 F 1.6 F (1.7) F							4.7	5.0	5.3	6.2	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
7	2.6 F 2.9 F (2.2) F (1.8) F 2.0 F (1.8) F							4.5	5.2	6.0	6.4	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
8	2.9 F 2.9 F 2.8 F 2.7 F 2.5 F 2.2 F							5.1	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6
9	3.3 F 3.1 F 2.5 F 2.0 F 1.9 F 1.5 F							4.3	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.6
10	(2.7) F 2.8 F 2.8 F 2.4 F (2.5) F 2.2 F							5.2	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	3.5	2.8
11	2.6 2.9 3.0 2.9 2.5 2.5 F							5.4	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.8
12	3.0 2.9 F 2.9 F 2.8 F 2.7 F 2.5 F							5.8	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.7	6.1	4.6	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6
13	2.6 2.6 2.7 2.6 F 2.6 F 2.5 F							5.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6
14	3.1 F 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.0							5.5	6.8	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9
15	2.8 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.6 F 2.5 F							6.3	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.8
16	2.8 2.8 F 3.0 F 2.7 F 2.5 F 2.2 F							5.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.4	3.3
17	3.3 3.3 F 3.4 3.1 F 2.4 2.3 3.5 K							4.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5
18	3.2 3.0 3.0 2.3 F (2.2) F (2.2) F (2.2) F							5.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.8	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.0
19	2.8 2.8 F 2.7 F (2.5) F (2.1) F (1.6) F							5.4	6.0	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.5
20	(2.5) F 2.8 F (2.5) F (2.4) F (2.5) F (2.5) F							5.1	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.5
21	(2.9) F 2.7 F 2.7 F 2.6 F (2.4) F 3.4 F							5.0	5.3	6.2	6.6	7.6	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.5	9.3	7.0	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.3
22	(2.9) F (2.6) F 2.7 F 2.5 F 2.4 F 2.2 F							5.0	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.3	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
23	3.2 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.3 2.2 3.7							5.4	5.9	6.7	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.0	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3
24	3.1 3.1 3.0 2.8 2.8 2.7 4.0							5.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.1	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1
25	3.2 3.0 3.0 3.2 3.2 2.8 4.0							5.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.5	7.5	6.3	4.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
26	4.0 3.8 3.3 3.0 2.2 2.3 3.7							5.7	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2
27	3.0 2.9 2.8 2.5 2.4 2.3 3.6							5.7	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.2	7.6	5.7	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7
28	2.8 3.1 F 3.2 F 3.1 F 2.9 2.8 3.7							5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.2	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
29	2.8 2.9 3.0 2.8 2.9 2.8 4.0							6.2	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4	6.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.5
30	3.5 F 3.1 F 3.3 F 2.9 F (2.0) F							5.8	6.9	8.6	8.2	9.6	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.6	6.7	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.0
31	2.3 F (2.6) F (1.9) F 3.0 F 2.5 3.6							5.6	6.0	6.5	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5
Median	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Count	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 64

Control Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'F1 \_\_\_\_\_, Km \_\_\_\_\_, October \_\_\_\_\_, 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at \_\_\_\_\_ Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

7.5°W ————— Mean Time

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: MCG, A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by: MCG, F.O.W., E.J.W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								210	210	210	190	200	190	190	230	230	240							
2								210	210	210	170	200	190	190	230	230	240	A						
3								240	240	240	210	200	190	210	230	230	240							
4								230	230	230	230	200	200	230	230	230	240							
5								270	270	270	230	220	220	230	230	230	240							
6								230	230	230	210	200	200	210	210	210	240							
7								230	230	230	210	210	200	200	200	200	240							
8								210	210	210	200	200	190	180	200	200	230							
9								240	240	240	200	190	180	210	210	210	230							
10								210	210	210	190	180	180	180	230	230	240							
11								210	210	210	200	200	190	190	230	230	240							
12								210	210	210	200	200	190	220	230	230	A							
13								210	210	210	180	180	180	180	200	210	240							
14								230	230	230	180	180	180	180	200	210	240							
15								210	210	210	180	180	180	180	200	210	230							
16								210	210	210	180	180	180	180	200	210	230							
17								230	230	230	200	200	180	180	200	210	230							
18								230	230	230	200	200	180	180	200	210	230							
19								A	210	210	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
20								230	230	230	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
21								230	230	230	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
22								230	230	230	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
23								230	230	230	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
24								230	230	230	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
25								210	210	210	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
26								210	210	210	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
27								A	210	210	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
28								230	230	230	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
29								230	230	230	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
30								C	210	210	200	190	180	210	210	230	240							
31								230	230	230	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
Median								230	230	230	200	200	180	210	210	230	240							
Count								10	29	31	31	31	30	29	30	29	26							

Sweep 10 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 65  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF<sub>1</sub> (Characteristic) \_\_\_\_\_ Mc (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_ October \_\_\_\_\_, 1952  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Scaled by: Mc C., A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by: Mc C., F.O.W., E.J.W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	L	L						
2								Q	L	L	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	L	L	A						
3								L	L	L	L	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	L	L	L						
4								Q	L	L	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	L	L	Q					
5								Q	L	L	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	L	L	L					
6								Q	L	L	L	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	L	L	L					
7								L	L	L	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	L	L	Q					
8								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	L	L	Q						
9								L	L	L	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	L	L	Q					
10								Q	L	L	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	L	L	Q						
11								Q	L	L	L	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	L	L	Q					
12								Q	L	L	L	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	L	L	Q					
13								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	L	L	Q						
14								L	L	L	L	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L	Q					
15								Q	L	L	L	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	L	L	L	Q					
16								Q	L	L	L	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	L	L	L	Q					
17								L	L	L	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	L	L	Q					
18								L	L	L	L	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	L	L	Q					
19								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	L	L	A						
20								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	L	L	Q						
21								L	Q	L	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	L	L	Q						
22								Q	L	L	A	4.1	4.2	A	A	L	L	L	Q					
23								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q					
24								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q					
25								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q					
26								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	L	L	Q						
27								A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
28								Q	L	L	L	(4.0)	4.3	L	L	L	L	Q						
29								Q	L	L	L	L	L	M	M	M	M	M						
30								C	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
31								Q	L	L	3.6	(3.9)	4.1	4.1	4.0	L	L	L						
Median								-	-	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	-	-						
Count								3	9	22	26	27	27	24	16	6								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 66

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

h'F (Characteristic) \_\_\_\_\_, Km (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_, October, 1952 (Month)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: Mc C., A. C. K., E. J. W.  
Calculated by: Mc C., F. O. W., E. J. W.

Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								120	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110						
2								(120) <sup>S</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	A	A						
3								110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	140					
4								120 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	120 <sup>K</sup>	140					
5								120 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	120 <sup>K</sup>	140					
6								110	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	A	A					
7								120 <sup>M</sup>	120 <sup>A</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	(140) <sup>S</sup>						
8								(140) <sup>A</sup>	120 <sup>A</sup>	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
9								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
10								(120) <sup>A</sup>	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	120						
11								A	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	(120) <sup>S</sup>						
12								120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	(120) <sup>S</sup>						
13								A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	(130) <sup>S</sup>						
14								(120) <sup>A</sup>	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	120						
15								110	110	100	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	120						
16								A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	(130) <sup>S</sup>						
17								120 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	100 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	(130) <sup>S</sup>						
18								110	100 <sup>A</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	A						
19								110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110						
20								130	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	A						
21								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	S						
22								120	110	100	110	A	A	A	A	100	110 <sup>M</sup>	(130) <sup>A</sup>						
23								130	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	S						
24								120	100	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	120						
25								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	100 <sup>A</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	(120) <sup>S</sup>						
26								110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	S						
27								A	R	A	100	(100) <sup>A</sup>	100	100	100	100	110	120						
28								S	110 <sup>M</sup>	(120) <sup>A</sup>	A	A	110	100	100	100	100	S						
29								(110) <sup>S</sup>	110	100	100	100	110	M	M	M	M							
30								C	120	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	S						
31								(110) <sup>A</sup>	100 <sup>M</sup>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
Median																								
Count								2	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	1					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 67  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

f<sub>o</sub>E (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) October 1952  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution) E. J. W.

Scaled by: Mc C., A.C.K., E. J. W.

Calculated by: Mc C., F.O.W., E. J. W.

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	A						
2								2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	A	A						
3								2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0						
4								2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	(1.3)K					
5							1.5K	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.0						
6								2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	A						
7								2.1	2.5	2.8	A	(3.2)P	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.9							
8							S	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	A						
9								2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.8						
10								1.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8						
11								1.9	2.4	A	A	A	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	A							
12								2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	A							
13								1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.9						
14								1.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.8						
15								1.9	A	A	A	(3.0)P	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.8						
16								A	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.9						
17								1.9	2.3	2.7	A	A	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	A	A						
18								1.8	A	A	A	A	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	S						
19								1.7	A	A	A	A	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	A							
20								1.8	2.4	2.7	A	A	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	A						
21								1.8	2.3	A	A	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	S						
22								1.8	2.2	A	A	3.0	A	A	A	2.7	2.2	1.6						
23								1.7	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	A						
24								1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	(1.6)S						
25								1.8	2.3	A	A	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	S						
26								1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	S						
27								1.8	A	A	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	S						
28								S	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	S						
29								1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	M	M	M	M							
30								C	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	(2.5)P	2.2	S						
31								(1.9)A	(2.3)P	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.0							
Median								1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8						
Count							1	27	27	23	21	26	30	29	29	30	27	13						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc ind. 2.5 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 68  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Es (Characteristic) Mc.Km (Unit) October 1952  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Noted by: McC, A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC, F.O.W., E.J.W.

Calculated by: McC, F.O.W., E.J.W.																								
75°W																								
Mean Time																								
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	10.0 110	10.0 110	G	G	G	2.2 110	2.2 110	E	2.0 100	4.0 100	E	E
2	E	2.5 100	E	3.4 100	2.7 100	2.8 100	3.0 100	G	3.0 120	G	3.2 100	G	6.0 100	3.6 110	G	3.3 110	3.5 100	4.0 100	2.7 110	2.0 110	3.2 110	2.7 100	2.4 100	E
3	2.2 110	2.3 110	E	E	E	2.7 100	3.1 110	G	G	7.0 110	G	G	4.0 100	4.0 100	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	3.5 100	E	E
4	E	3.2 110	4.7 110	3.0 120	4.0 110	7.0 110	4.1 130	G	G	G	G	G	3.5 110	5.3 110	3.9 120	3.0 120	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	3.1 100	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.5 110	G	E	3.1 120	3.7 120	E	E	3.7 110
6	E	9.0 110	3.0 110	3.9 110	E	E	10.0 110	G	4.0 100	G	G	G	G	4.0 100	4.7 100	G	4.3 100	5.0 100	2.3 100	4.0 100	4.0 100	2.3 100	2.3 100	3.5 110
7	2.7 100	3.5 100	E	E	E	E	E	G	2.5 110	G	3.3 110	3.3 110	G	G	8.0 100	5.0 100	G	G	1.3 130	1.8 130	4.5 110	E	2.3 100	2.5 120
8	E	3.3 120	3.0 100	3.8 130	E	E	2.4 110	2.1 120	3.7 110	G	3.8 110	G	15.0 100	G	G	3.0 110	2.7 100	3.4 100	3.0 100	2.2 100	E	3.0 120	E	E
9	2.8 100	2.6 100	4.2 110	4.3 100	E	7.5 110	E	7.0 100	3.0 110	4.7 110	3.9 120	3.8 100	G	G	4.2 120	G	3.3 120	G	1.2 120	E	3.8 110	6.6 110	3.3 100	E
10	E	E	3.3 100	E	4.0 100	4.7 100	3.6 120	3.4 100	G	G	8.0 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
11	E	E	2.5 100	3.9 120	7.5 110	3.0 110	E	7.0 100	G	3.5 110	3.1 120	3.3 110	G	G	G	G	7.0 130	G	1.7 130	3.5 120	4.3 120	3.1 110	2.4 110	E
12	E	E	5.2 100	2.8 110	E	3.3 100	E	G	G	6.0 120	4.0 130	G	G	G	G	G	4.3 110	6.0 110	2.2 110	1.4 120	E	E	E	E
13	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.0 100	3.4 100	10.0 120	G	G	G	G	4.0 120	3.2 110	G	G	E	3.0 110	E	E	E	2.8 110
14	2.4 110	2.5 110	4.0 110	3.9 110	4.2 100	4.0 110	2.8 110	2.1 120	G	3.5 120	G	G	7.4 100	G	2.6 100	G	7.0 110	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	3.9 120	3.7 100	G	3.2 110	3.3 110	3.0 100	G	G	G	G	3.7 130	G	G	1.3 100	E	E	E	E	2.7 110
16	3.1 100	3.4 100	3.6 100	6.0 100	3.3 100	4.0 100	4.5 100	2.4 120	3.3 100	G	3.1 110	G	4.0 100	G	4.0 100	3.0 120	7.0 110	G	E	2.5 100	2.4 100	E	4.0 110	E
17	3.0 110	3.3 110	3.3 110	2.3 100	E	E	E	G	G	G	4.0 100	4.0 100	3.0 100	G	3.4 100	3.3 100	3.4 110	2.4 120	E	2.8 110	2.7 110	3.1 100	5.8 100	3.4 100
18	2.5 100	2.5 100	7.3 100	3.8 100	4.0 100	4.4 100	3.0 100	G	4.2 100	3.8 100	4.6 100	3.9 100	G	5.0 100	G	G	2.8 110	3.0 100	2.2 100	2.0 110	3.4 100	2.8 100	4.2 100	E
19	2.7 100	4.0 100	3.1 100	3.8 100	2.8 120	E	E	3.7 110	4.7 100	3.5 100	7.0 110	3.7 100	G	3.2 100	6.6 120	G	G	4.0 110	E	2.8 110	3.1 130	E	2.2 100	2.3 100
20	3.5 100	4.0 100	3.2 100	3.6 100	3.5 100	4.0 100	2.5 100	G	3.0 110	G	4.0 110	5.3 110	G	G	G	G	G	3.4 100	2.8 100	2.8 100	E	3.3 110	E	E
21	3.0 100	3.6 100	4.0 100	3.0 100	4.0 100	4.2 100	2.7 100	G	3.6 100	7.0 100	8.4 110	G	3.4 110	G	3.6 100	G	G	G	E	E	E	1.7 110	3.7 100	3.1 100
22	2.9 100	3.2 100	2.7 100	E	4.0 100	10.0 100	E	5.4 110	3.3 110	5.0 110	6.8 110	4.0 110	7.6 100	9.0 100	6.8 100	G	G	3.9 110	2.8 100	2.4 100	E	E	E	E
23	2.4 110	3.0 110	4.2 100	3.0 110	2.6 100	4.6 110	3.2 110	3.6 100	G	3.6 100	G	6.6 100	G	G	G	G	G	3.2 110	1.9 100	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	4.0 120	3.0 110	5.0 100	2.5 100	3.5 110	4.0 100	6.4 100	3.7 120	3.7 110	3.6 110	G	G	7.1 120	G	G	G	E	3.2 100	E	E	E	E
25	E	E	E	3.8 120	3.3 110	E	E	G	3.6 100	3.7 100	3.7 100	G	G	G	G	3.0 100	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	2.7 120
26	E	E	E	3.0 100	E	E	3.0 110	G	G	2.2 100	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.3 100	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
27	E	E	E	E	7.0 120	3.3 100	3.3 110	4.0 100	4.0 100	5.2 100	G	4.1 100	G	3.6 110	G	G	3.4 120	1.8 120	2.6 110	E	2.4 120	E	E	E
28	E	2.8 110	2.7 110	2.6 100	2.7 100	E	2.4 120	3.8 110	G	3.0 110	4.8 100	4.0 110	7.0 110	3.6 130	G	G	G	4.9 110	E	E	E	E	2.7 100	E
29	2.7 100	3.0 100	2.5 100	E	3.6 120	3.7 120	2.5 120	G	G	G	G	3.0 100	7.5 100	M	M	M	M	2.3 90	1.4 120	E	E	E	E	E
30	2.7 120	3.0 110	2.3 120	3.0 120	4.4 110	3.8 140	C	C	G	4.0 100	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.4 120	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
31	E	E	2.5 140	6.8 110	E	2.4 110	2.1 100	9.8 100	G	G	7.3 100	G	G	3.9 90	G	G	G	3.4 90	2.5 90	E	E	E	E	2.4 100
Median	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Count	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31

\*\* MEDIAN fEs LESS THAN 100, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF THE RECORDER.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 69

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Scoted by: Mc C<sub>3</sub> A.C.K., E.J.W.  
National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

(M1500)F2, October, 1952  
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Observed at		Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W												75°W												Mean Time				Calculated by: Mc C <sub>3</sub> F.O.W., E. J. W.			
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23									
1	K 19 <sup>3</sup>	K 19 <sup>3</sup>	K 19 <sup>3</sup>	K 18 <sup>3</sup>	C K	C K	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0									
2	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
3	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>									
4	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	(23) <sup>3</sup>	F <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(18) <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(1.9) <sup>3</sup>									
5	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(16) <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(18) <sup>3</sup>	(17) <sup>3</sup>	(17) <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	G <sup>3</sup>	G <sup>3</sup>	1.5 <sup>3</sup>	1.6 <sup>3</sup>	1.7 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>									
6	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
7	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(22) <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
8	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
9	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
10	(19) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>									
11	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
12	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
13	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
14	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
15	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
16	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
17	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
18	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
19	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	(21) <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	(2.1) <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>									
20	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	(21) <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	(20) <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>									
21	(20) <sup>3</sup>	(19) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.7 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
22	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	(18) <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
23	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>									
24	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
25	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
26	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
27	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>									
28	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(21) <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	2.5 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
29	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
30	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	(24) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	C	C	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.8 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	(2.0) <sup>3</sup>									
31	(2.3) <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	(2.2) <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.6 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>									
Median	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>									
Count	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



Form applies June 1946

TABLE 71

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC., F.O.W., E.J.W.

(M 3000)FI, (Unit) October, 1952

Observed at Washington, D. C.  
Lat. 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat 38.7°N , Long 77.1°W																									75°W					Mean Time					Calculated by: McC, F. O. W. , E. J. W.				
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23															
1								L	L	L	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8		L	L																					
2								Q	L	L	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	L	L	A																					
3								L	L	L	L	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	L	L	L																					
4								G <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>																					
5								G <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>																					
6								G	L	L	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	L	L	L																					
7								L	L	3.7	3.6 <sup>H</sup>	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	3.5	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	G																					
8								L	L	L	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
9								L	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	3.6	3.5	3.7	L	G																					
10								G	L	3.7	4.1	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	3.6 <sup>H</sup>	3.6 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	G																					
11								G	L	L	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	L	L	G																					
12								G	L	L	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	L	G																					
13								G	L	L	3.8	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
14								L	L	L	3.9	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	3.4 <sup>H</sup>	3.8	3.8	L	L	G																					
15								G	L	3.9	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	3.9	3.9	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
16								G	L	L	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	L	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
17								L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>																					
18								L	L	L	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	L	L	G																					
19								L	L	L	L	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	3.8	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	A																					
20								L	L	L	3.8	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
21								Q	L	3.8	3.6 <sup>H</sup>	3.5 <sup>H</sup>	3.4	3.6	3.5	L	L	G																					
22								Q	L	A	3.7	3.8	A	A	L	L	L	G																					
23								Q	L	L	L	L	3.7	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
24								Q	L	L	L	L	3.8	L	L	L	L	G																					
25								L	L	L	L	3.7	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	G																					
26								Q	L	L	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	L	L	L	G																					
27								A	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q																					
28								G	L	L	L	(3.7)P	3.7	L	L	Q	G																						
29								G	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L																						
30								C	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	G	G																						
31								G	L	3.8	L	3.6	3.7	3.8	L	L	L																						
Median								-	-	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	-	-																					
Count								2	9	21	25	27	24	16	6																								

Sweep L.O. Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



(M 1500) E \_\_\_\_\_ October \_\_\_\_\_ 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: McC<sub>1</sub> A. C. K. E. J. W.  
Calculated by: McC<sub>1</sub> F. O. W. E. J. W.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Doy	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	A						
2								4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	A						
3								4.4	4.5	A	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9						
4								4.1 E	4.1 K	4.2 K	4.3 K	4.4 K	4.2 K	4.2 K	4.1 K	4.2 K	4.2 K	4.2 K	3.8 K					
5							3.8 K	4.0 K	4.1 K	4.2 K	4.3 K	4.4 K	4.2 K	4.2 K	4.3 K	4.0 K	4.1 K	4.1 K						
6								3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	A						
7								4.0 H	3.9	4.2	A	A	(4.1) P	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8						
8							S	4.1	A	4.2	A	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	†						
9								4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	A	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0						
10								4.2	4.0	4.3	A	A	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1						
11								3.9	4.3	A	A	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	A	3.9						
12								4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	A	4.0	4.0	4.0						
13								4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	A	4.3	A	3.6						
14								3.9	4.4	A	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	A	4.0						
15								4.4	A	A	A	(4.3) P	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0						
16								A	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0 N	4.3						
17								4.2 K	4.2 K	4.1 K	A	A	4.2 K	4.3 K	4.3 K	4.5 K	A	4.1						
18								4.3	A	A	A	A	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	†						
19								4.0	A	A	A	A	4.4	A	4.3	4.2	4.3	†						
20								4.3	4.2	4.3	A	A	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	A						
21								4.3	4.4	A	A	4.2	A	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	S						
22								4.1	4.3	A	A	4.3	A	A	A	4.3	4.1 H	3.4						
23								3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1 H	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	†						
24								3.8	4.3	4.4	A	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0 H	(3.7) S						
25								3.8	4.0	A	A	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	4.3	S						
26								4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	S						
27								A	A	A	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	S						
28								S	4.2 H	4.1 H	A	(4.0) H	(4.2) A	4.0	4.2	4.2 H	4.2 H	S						
29								3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	M	M	M	M							
30								C	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	(4.3) P	4.3 H	S						
31								(4.5) H	(4.4) P	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4							
Median																								
Count								4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Table 73  
Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.

October 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	5	1	###	1100	3	2
2	1	1			2	3
3	1	3			3	3
4	4	4	0500	----	5	4
5	4	5	----	----	5	4
6	4	2	----	1100	5	3
7	3	1			2	2
8	2	1			2	3
9	0	3			2	2
10	1	2			2	3
11	2	2			3	3
12	2	2			4	2
13	1	2			2	2
14	1	1			3	1
15	1	1			1	2
16	2	0			2	2
17	2	4	1100	----	3	2
18	3	2	----	0400	4	3
19	1	1			3	1
20	1	1			2	2
21	1	3			1	4
22	2	2			2	0
23	1	1			1	1
24	1	2			1	1
25	0	2			2	3
26	1	3			5	4
27	1	1			3	2
28	2	1			3	2
29	1	1			2	3
30	1	3			3	4
31	2	1			5	3

\*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

###Storm began at 0800 GCT on September 29, 1952.

Table 74a

**Radio Propagation Quality Figures**  
(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

September 1952

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of 12-hour period, UT:				Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomagnetic K <sub>Ch</sub>
Sept.	Half Day UT (1) (2)		00 to 12	06 to 18	12 to 24	18 to 06	1 to 3 1/4 days	4/5 to 7 days	8 to 25 days	Half day UT (1) (2)
1	5	6	5	(4)	(4)	(4)	5	6		(5) (4)
2	(3)	6	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5		(5) 3
3	(4)	7	(4)	(4)	(4)	6	(3)	(4)		(4) 3
4	(4)	6	5	5	6	6	(4)	(4)		3 2
5	5	7	5	5	7	6	6	5		3 3
6	5	7	6	5	6	6	6	6		(4) 2
7	5	6	6	(4)	6	6	5	6		3 (4)
8	(3)	5	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5	6		(6) (4)
9	(3)	5	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	6	6		(5) (4)
10	(3)	5	(4)	(3)	(4)	5	(3)	7		(5) 3
11	(4)	6	5	(4)	5	5	(4)	7		3 3
12	(4)	7	5	(4)	6	6	6	6		3 3
13	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	6		2 2
14	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	X	(4) 3
15	5	6	6	(4)	6	7	(4)	(4)	X	2 3
16	6	7	5	(4)	6	6	(4)	(4)	X	2 2
17	6	7	5	(4)	6	6	5	6		2 1
18	5	7	6	5	6	7	6	7		2 1
19	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	7		1 2
20	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	6		2 3
21	6	8	(4)	(4)	6	6	6	6		3 2
22	5	7	6	5	6	7	5	5		3 2
23	6	7	6	5	7	7	5	5		2 1
24	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6		3 3
25	6	7	6	5	7	7	7	6		1 3
26	(4)	7	5	(2)	(4)	5	5	5		3 2
27	(4)	6	5	(4)	5	6	(4)	(4)	X	(4) 2
28	(4)	7	5	(4)	5	6	(4)	(3)	X	(4) (4)
29	(3)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	X	(5) (5)
30	(3)	5	(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(4)	X	(6) 3
Score:										
P			8	11			8	9		
S			23	20			19	16		
H			7	1			9	6		
(M)			6	0			1	1		
M			0	0			3	6		
(O)			0	4			0	0		
O			1	4			2	2		
G			16	21			15	15		

## Scales:

Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless  
 (2) - very poor  
 (3) - poor  
 (4) - poor to fair  
 5 - fair  
 6 - fair to good  
 7 - good  
 8 - very good  
 9 - excellent

## K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K<sub>Ch</sub> > 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in ( ) for emphasis

## Symbols:

W- disturbed; U- unsettled; N- normal, left blank in Table; ( ) broadcast for one quarter day, X- probable disturbed date.

## Scoring:




P - Perfect forecast; observed equal to forecast  
 S - Satisfactory forecast; P plus other times correctly designated as disturbed or quiet, within one grade  
 H - Storm (Q < 4) hit, except (M)  
 (M) - Storm hit, severity underestimated by two grades or a 5 forecast for Q=4 day  
 M - Storm missed  
 (O) - Overwarning on observed fair day  
 O - Other overwarnings  
 G - Good (quiet) day forecast

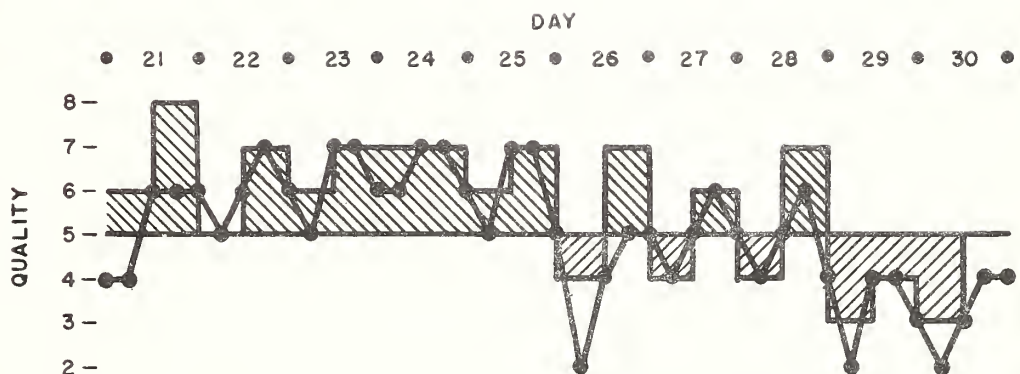
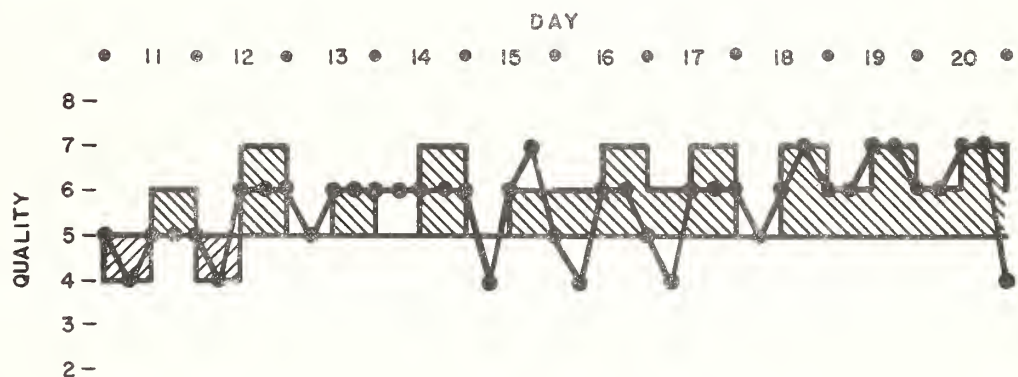
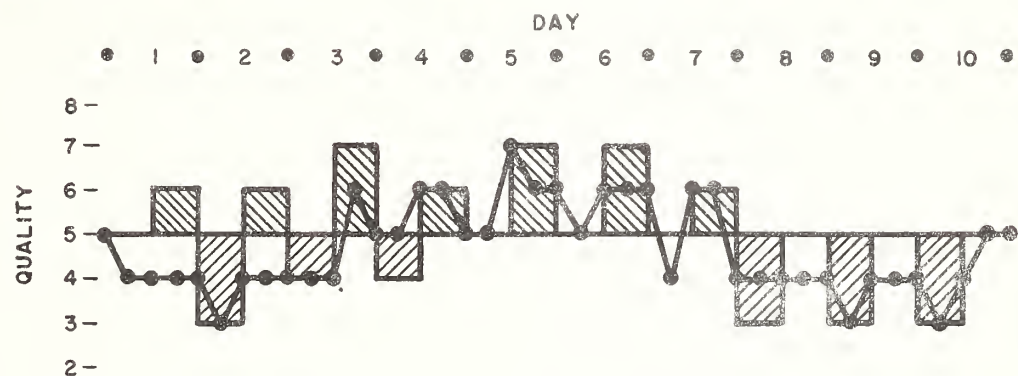
Note: See above for scoring legend, scales and symbols; see text for scoring conventions and other information.



Table 74b

## Short-Term Forecasts--September 1952

 observed disturbance     
  observed quiet     
  forecasts



## Advance Forecasts (1 to 3/4 days ahead)--September 1952

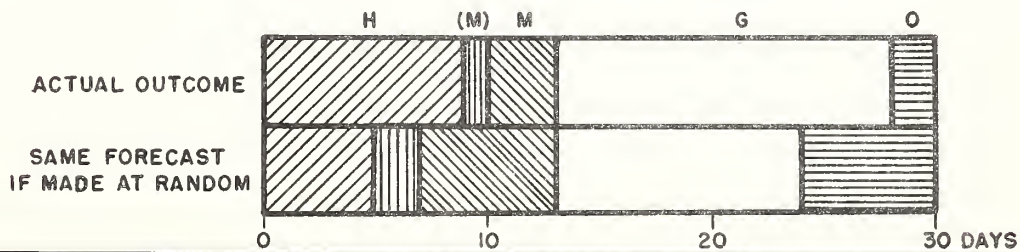


Table 75a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15		10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	8	8	8	7	8	10	11	9	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	9	11	14	13	11	9	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	4	5	8	9	12	19	15	15	14	11	9	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	11	12	13	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	8	9	11	9	5	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.0a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	8	8	7	6	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X		
7.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	4	5	3	3	4	6	7	6	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	6	4	3	2	6	4	3	2	3	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	X	X	X	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	6	7	11	8	6	5	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	15	15	12	10	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	6	12	15	21	17	12	6	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	10	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.6	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	7	8	10	10	9	7	5	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	12	12	13	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	13	12	12	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	9	10	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	5	5	7	6	6	7	8	9	8	5	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	3	4	6	6	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	5	3	4	6	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	5	7	9	8	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	3	3	3	6	9	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	2	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	16	18	18	12	7	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	2	-	-	-	2	3	5	6	6	6	5	6	9	17	18	16	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X		
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	6	8	12	19	13	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.7	-	-	-	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	6	8	10	13	19	17	10	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Note: Yellow line (5694A): Oct. 4.7, possible trace of yellow line at NOO-NO8 east limb.

Table 76a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	7	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	6	-	-	-	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	6	2	-	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	11	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	
7.0a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
7.7	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	
8.6	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	3	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	
9.7	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	12	10	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	4	3	-	-	3	5	4	3	3	3	5	8	8	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	6	10	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
24.7	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	
25.7	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	6	2	2	3	4	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	3	5	4	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	4	6	5	7	6	4	3	4	5	3	4	3	5	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	7	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7	3	4	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	13	3	3	8	4	5	4	3	3	4	6	7	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3		

Table 75b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5302A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	6	-	6	9	10	13	14	12	10	10	10	9	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	10	12	12	11	8	4	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	4	4	5	6	10	12	14	18	19	17	10	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	6	10	14	17	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	9	10	12	16	15	13	7	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.0a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	9	11	12	12	11	9	5	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	5	5	6	5	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	10	11	10	10	8	8	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	9	8	6	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	9	4	3	6	9	8	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	11	15	19	20	18	12	6	3	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	11	18	18	13	6	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	10	12	13	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	7	9	8	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	6	8	5	4	4	5	4	4	-	-	-		
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	7	9	5	5	4	4	5	8	7	8	6	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	5	5	7	5	6	7	8	10	9	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	6	10	12	10	6	3	4	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	10	13	19	24	18	12	6	4	5	4	3	4	5	5	3	2	2	1	-	-	
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	10	15	21	20	16	8	5	4	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	5	7	8	4	7	13	13	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	5	8	10	12	13	12	5	7	10	11	10	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	2	-		
29.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	7	11	18	15	11	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	10	15	21	25	21	16	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 76b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			
1952																																								
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	6	5	-	-	-	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	5	5	2	2	4	8	10	6	3	4	5	5	6	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	9	8	6	5	4	10	18	18	12	6	4	7	5	9	7	4	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	4	10	8	8	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	8	9	9	8	6	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
7.0a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
7.7	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	1	2	3	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1		
8.6	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2		
9.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
10.7	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	10	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2		
15.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	2	3	17	13	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	4	3	2	-	2	2	4	12	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	8	8	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	5	3	10	6	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2		
24.7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	7	3	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2		
25.7	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	3	3	5	7	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	4		
26.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	6	7	6	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	7	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	5	7	6	8	9	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	9	9	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	3	3		
29.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	8	8	4	2	2	2	2	10	1	9	1	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	8	6	2	-	-	1	5	17	13	5	2	2	3	3	6	8	6	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3		

Table 77a  
Coronal observations at Clinax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.0a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9.7	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 78a  
Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Oct. 1.7a	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-
2.7	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	5	7	6	5	4	4	8	15	27	20	17	12	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	
3.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	8	6	5	5	5	5	8	11	28	23	19	16	14	8	6	5	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
4.7	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	14	15	14	14	13	10	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
5.8	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	5	8	8	7	6	8	11	13	12	12	11	8	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	
6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	6	7	8	7	10	10	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7a	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	5	6	8	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	6	9	9	8	8	7	4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
8.7	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	6	10	9	8	10	11	12	11	11	13	8	5	5	7	8	12	11	10	8	8	9	5	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	
9.7a	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	-	
10.6	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	8	11	16	11	8	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	8	14	18	22	16	8	5	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	11	23	27	23	16	14	11	10	8	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	10	16	23	28	23	14	11	9	8	6	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	11	14	12	11	15	11	8	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	
15.8a	-	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	7	7	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	-	-	
16.7	-	2	2	-	-	3	5	7	8	7	6	5	6	5	6	7	11	15	18	16	14	12	10	8	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	10	23	32	23	14	11	8	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.7	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	10	15	15	11	6	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	5	9	36	41	40	35	22	18	11	8	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
22.7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	8	10	13	14	13	12	8	5	4	4	5	6	7	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
23.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	6	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	
24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	8	9	9	9	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	5	6	8	8	10	12	11	8	6	8	8	9	9	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
26.8a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
27.9a	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	7	8	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	-	
29.7	-	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	6	7	7	6	7	8	11	16	17	14	11	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.7	2	-	-	2	2	3	6	8	9	8	8	5	6	11	20	28	30	24	18	11	7	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	



Table 77b  
Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Date	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
OCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Oct. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.0a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
21.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 78b  
Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5503A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Oct 1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	11	13	10	8	9	8	7	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	3	4	3	11	15	16	18	19	11	8	9	6	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	2
3.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	8	10	16	16	17	14	16	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
4.7	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	8	10	13	17	20	12	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	12	14	16	18	28	23	15	11	6	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	2
6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	5	8	11	14	15	14	14	14	11	8	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	8	12	14	15	15	11	8	9	9	8	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	-	-	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	6	7	5	5	8	9	11	14	15	16	14	8	8	7	7	6	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
9.7a	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	8	8	10	10	11	10	10	7	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	11	14	12	11	10	6	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	5	8	11	13	8	9	11	12	10	10	7	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	11	14	8	5	6	9	10	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	
13.7	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	8	7	7	7	16	17	12	10	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	14	11	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	-	-	
15.8a	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	5	-	-	-	
16.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	5	5	14	28	41	43	39	21	14	12	8	5	5	7	8	5	3	2	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	11	20	40	44	45	36	16	7	5	5	6	7	7	4	3	2	-	-	-	
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	11	14	18	26	22	18	6	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	8	10	5	4	4	11	16	22	21	22	28	14	10	11	12	13	12	5	4	3	2	-	-	
22.7	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	8	9	8	11	10	5	5	6	6	8	8	9	10	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	-	
23.7a	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	7	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	8	11	13	12	10	8	7	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	-	-	
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	8	7	7	6	11	14	34	36	20	16	10	8	6	6	7	7	6	3	-	-	-	-	
26.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	4	4	5	5	7	8	14	13	11	5	4	3	3	4	X	X	X	X	X	X		
27.9a	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	6	7	8	8	5	5	5	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	13	12	11	8	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	-	
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	13	15	11	8	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	
31.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	8	11	12	28	36	41	40	23	16	11	6	5	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	

Table 79a  
Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																						
Oct. 1.7a	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	2	5	6	3	3	4	2	2	-	-	2	
2.7	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	5	4	6	11	4	3	5	6	6	8	5	6	8	10	7	5	6	5	5	2	3	3	4	3	5		
3.7	2	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	14	17	14	6	2	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	7	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4		
4.7	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	8	8	12	9	5	6	6	6	6	6	11	3	5	6	4	3	2	3	3	2	2			
5.8	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	8	9	5	5	6	6	6	5	4	6	11	3	5	6	4	3	2	3	3	2	2		
6.7a	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3		
7.7a	3	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3		
8.7	5	5	4	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	5	6	6	5	5	7	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	4		
9.7a	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	3		
10.6	3	4	4	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	5	13	14	13	11	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2		
11.7	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	14	13	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2		
12.7	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2		
13.7	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	8	4	4	3	2	3	6	7	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	
14.7	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	8	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	5		
15.8a	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
16.7	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	12	11	12	11	7	5	6	7	15	11	5	5	5	6	8	14	15	14	12	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	5		
17.7	5	6	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	6	8	7	6	5	4	3	7	19	20	12	3	3	3	5	6	11	10	5	6	4	3	2	3	4	5	4		
18.7	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	15	5	3	2	2	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3		
19.7	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	16	23	16	10	4	3	2	3	8	7	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	3		
22.7	8	5	7	6	5	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	5	5	3	4	3	2	2	5	7		
23.7a	5	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2		
24.7a	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	4		
25.7	4	5	5	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	2	2	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	5	2	3	3	3	3	4	3		
26.8a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	4	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
27.9a	3	3	4	4	3	3	-	-	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	-	-	3	3		
29.7	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3		
31.7	5	5	7	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	7	10	8	3	6	5	6	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	2		

Table 80a  
Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Oct. 1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		



Table 81Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersOctober 1952

Date	$R_Z^*$	Date	$R_Z^*$
1	20	17	0
2	23	18	0
3	22	19	8
4	42	20	15
5	33	21	25
6	37	22	27
7	37	23	35
8	23	24	33
9	26	25	37
10	24	26	40
11	16	27	34
12	15	28	33
13	15	29	32
14	14	30	26
15	11	31	22
16	10	Mean:	23.7

\*Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.



Table 82  
American Relative Sunspot Numbers  
September 1952

Date	$R_A^*$	Date	$R_A^*$
1	75	17	15
2	62	18	19
3	44	19	27
4	30	20	25
5	39	21	32
6	41	22	33
7	26	23	42
8	1	24	47
9	10	25	41
10	8	26	42
11	0	27	33
12	1	28	31
13	0	29	29
14	0	30	20
15	1		
16	8	Mean:	26.1

\*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

## Solar Flares, October 1952

Observatory	Date 1952	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible) (Hemisphere)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude Diff (Deg)					
Sac. Peak McMath	Oct. 2	1950	2120	90	115	N10	E90	2019	15	4	1	
"	4	1500				N15	E80	-			1	
"	4	1519				N16	E85	-			1	
Sac. Peak	4	1645	1700	15	154	N11	E77	1650	11	5	1	
"	4	1940	2015	35	77	N12	E71	1949	20	9	1	
Sac. Peak	4	2148	2154	6	46	N11	E77	2149	12	5	1	
"	4	2310	2319A	>9	57	N12	E71	2319Q	15	7	1	
"	5	1843	1905	22	81	N08	E58	1845	14	8	1	
"	5	1910	1925	15	33	N08	E58	1919	11	6	1	
"	6	1545	1610	25	79	N12	E49	1552	10	6	1	
Sac. Peak	6	1630	1645	15	34	N16	E49	1635	9	8	1	
"	6	1830	1850	20	96	N15	E41	1839	15	7	1	
"	6	1945	2042	57	135	N16	E49	1958	18	9	2	
"	10	1610	1620	10	67	N10	W02	1615	8	6	1	
"	11	2145	2155	10	22	N11	W12	2147	8	8	1	
Sac. Peak	19	1435	1520	45	45	N02	E76	1440	15	9	1	
McMath	21	1650				N01	E56	-			1	
Sac. Peak	25	1945	2040A	>55	226	N04	W03	1949	25	6	2	
McMath	25	1955				N02	W00	-			2	
Sac. Peak	26	1955	2025	30	101	N03	W22	2001	10	5	1	
Sac. Peak	27	1905	1943	38	113	N00	W32	1914	12	6	1	
McMath	27	1910				N02	W35	-			1	
Sac. Peak	31	1953B	2008	>15	146	N14	E07	1954	15	4	1	

Sac. Peak - Sacramento Peak

B Flare began before given time

A Flare ended after given time

Q Time reported as questionable





Table 85Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.October 1952

1952 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
October 25	1948	2015	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.03	Solar flare** 1945 Solar flare*** 1955

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

\*\*Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

\*\*\*Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Table 86Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut für Ionosphärenforschung,as Observed at Lindau/Harz, Germany

1952 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
September 1	1239	1253	München**, Lindau***	0.05	
21	1211	1221	München**	0.0	Terr.mag.pulse 1220

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station München, 6160 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

\*\*Station München, 6160 kilocycles.

\*\*\*Station Lindau, 1975 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

## GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

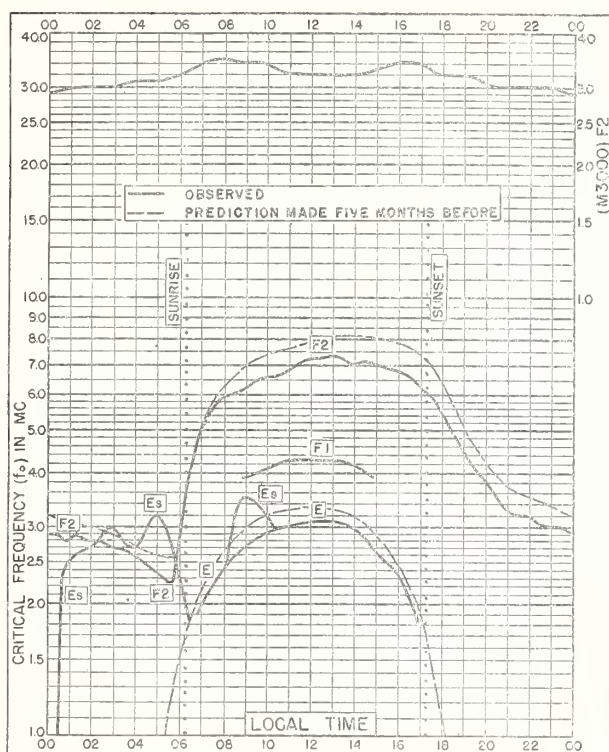


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.  
38.7°N, 77.1°W

OCTOBER 1952

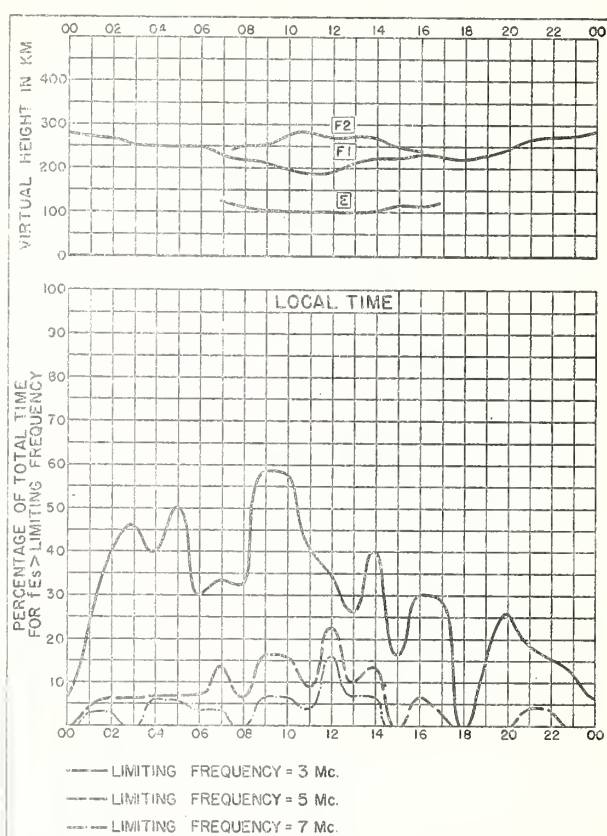


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

OCTOBER 1952

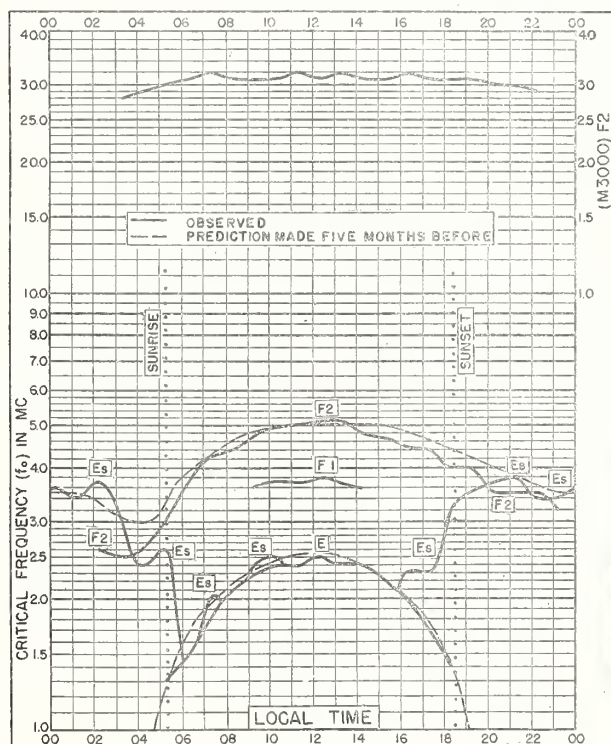


Fig. 3. TROMSO, NORWAY  
69.7°N, 19.0°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

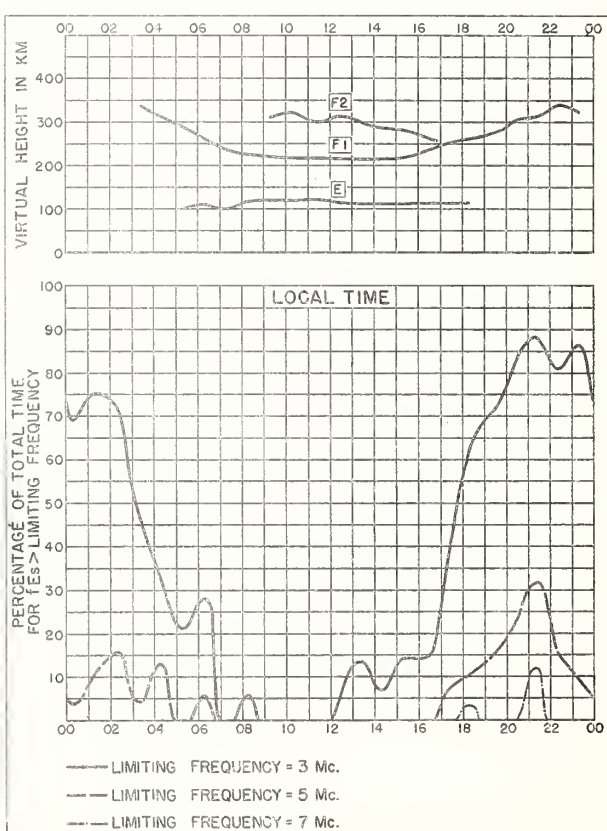


Fig. 4. TROMSO, NORWAY

SEPTEMBER 1952

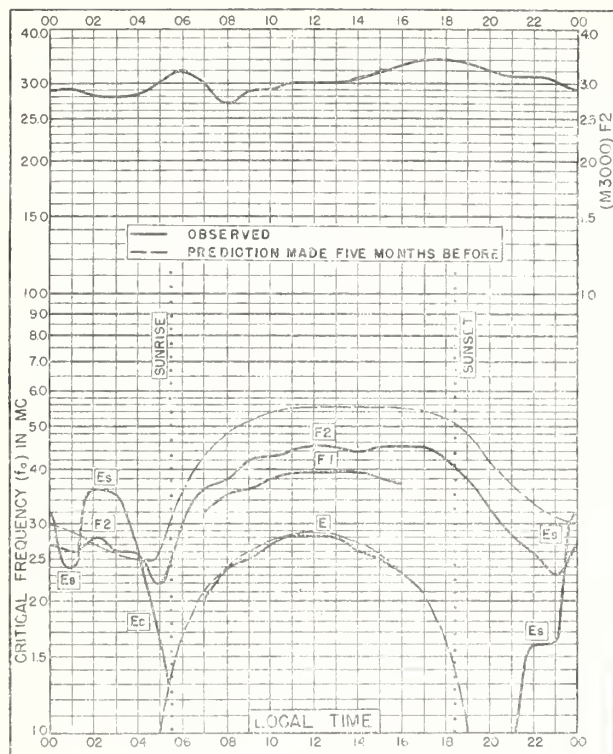


Fig 5 ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

61.2°N, 149.9°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

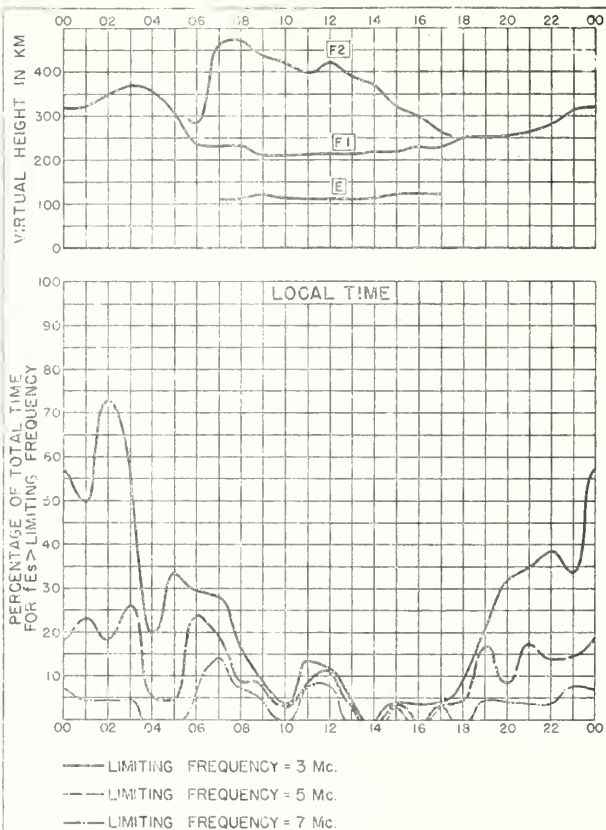


Fig. 6 ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

SEPTEMBER 1952

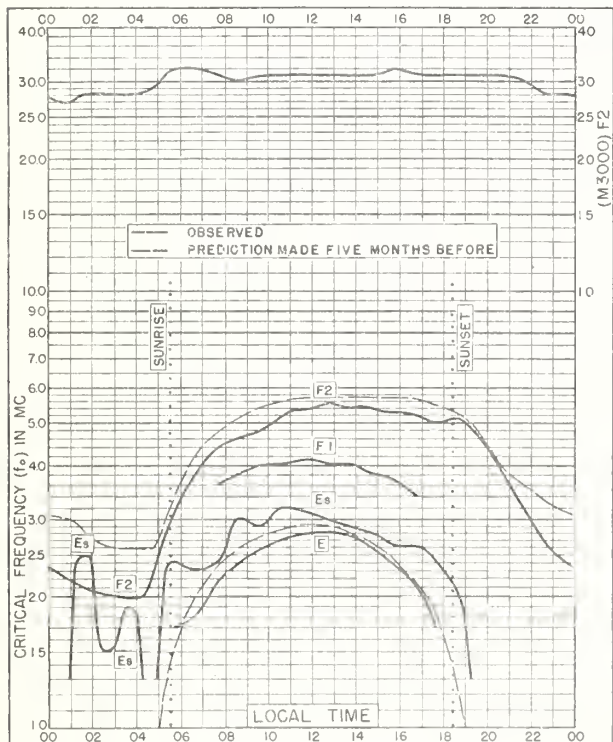


Fig 7 OSLO, NORWAY

60°0'N, 11°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

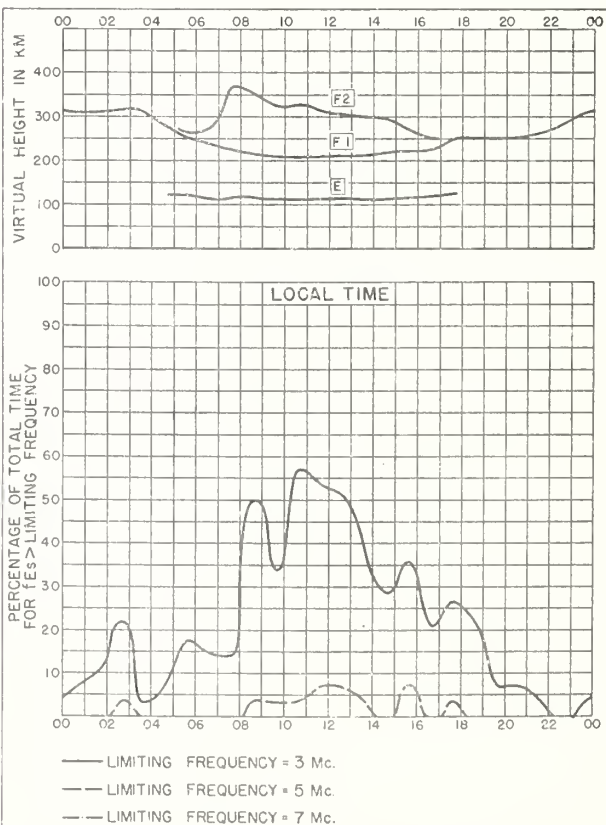


Fig 8 OSLO, NORWAY

SEPTEMBER 1952



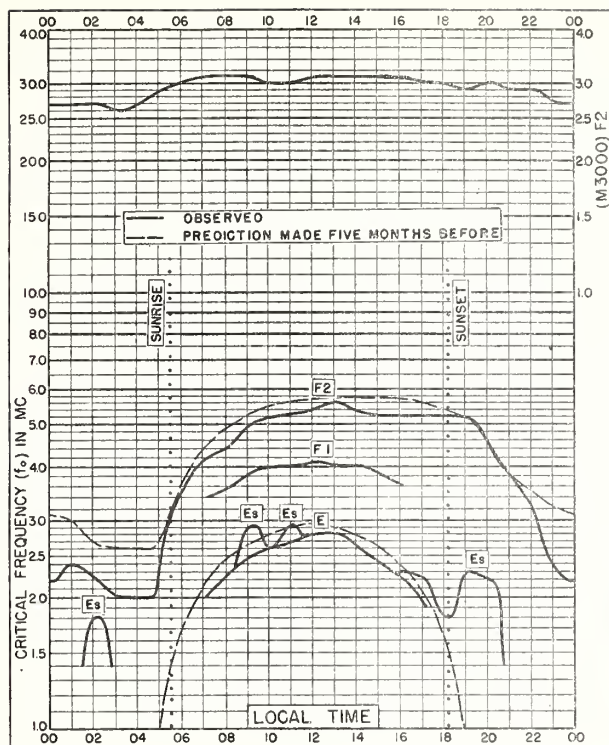


Fig. 9 UPSALA, SWEDEN  
59.8°N, 17.6°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

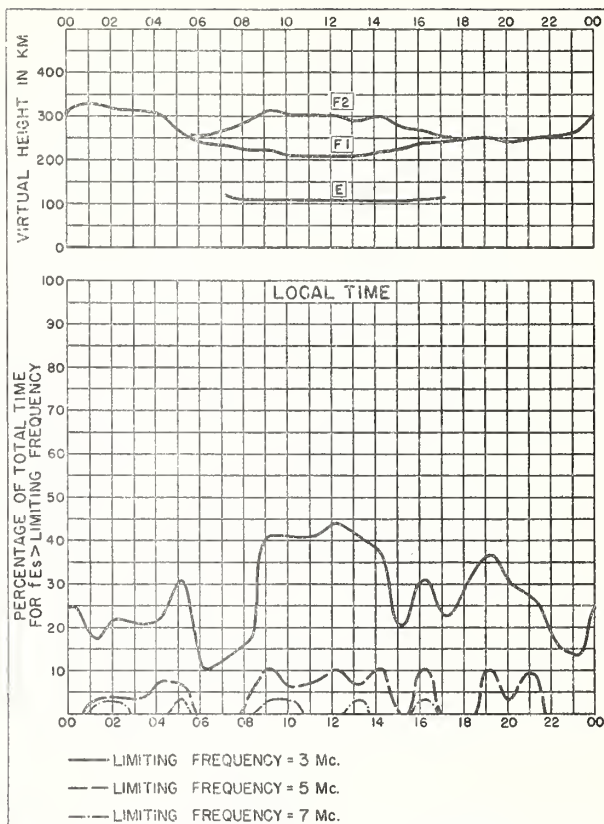


Fig. 10 UPSALA, SWEDEN

SEPTEMBER 1952

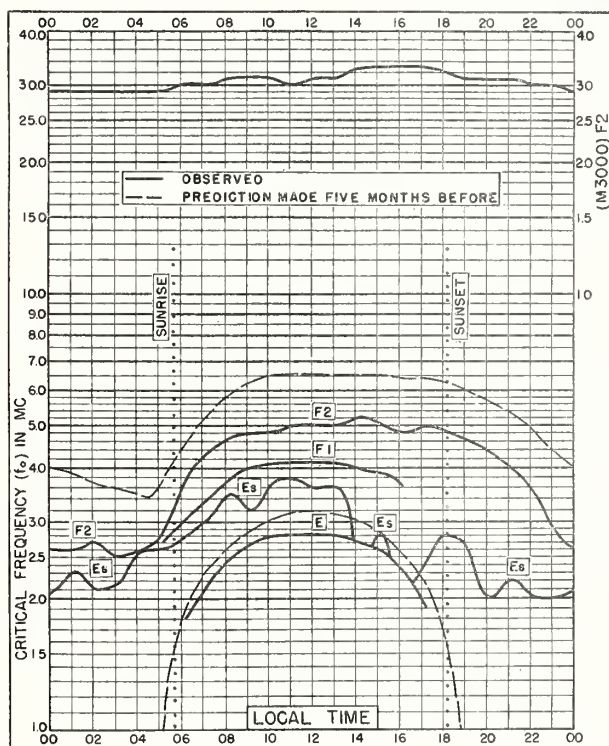


Fig. 11 ADAK, ALASKA  
51.9°N, 176.6°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

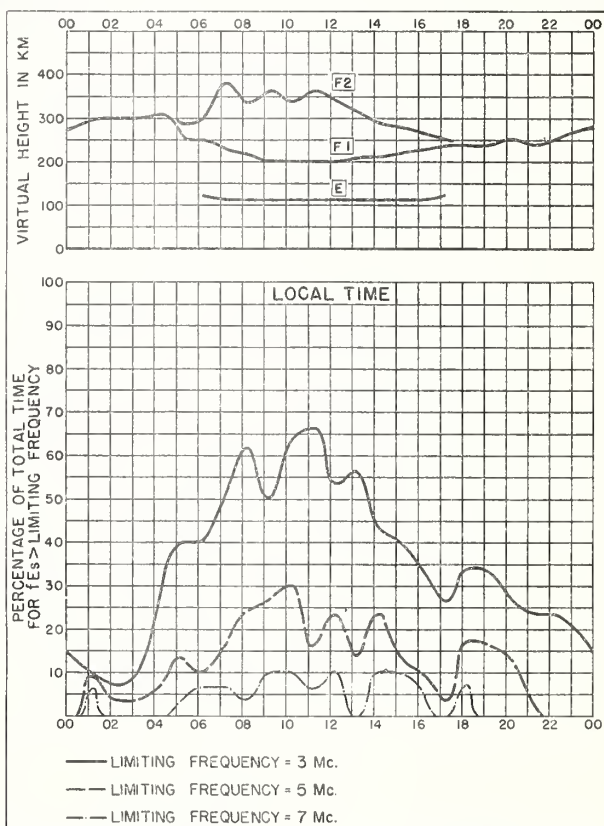


Fig. 12 ADAK, ALASKA.

SEPTEMBER 1952

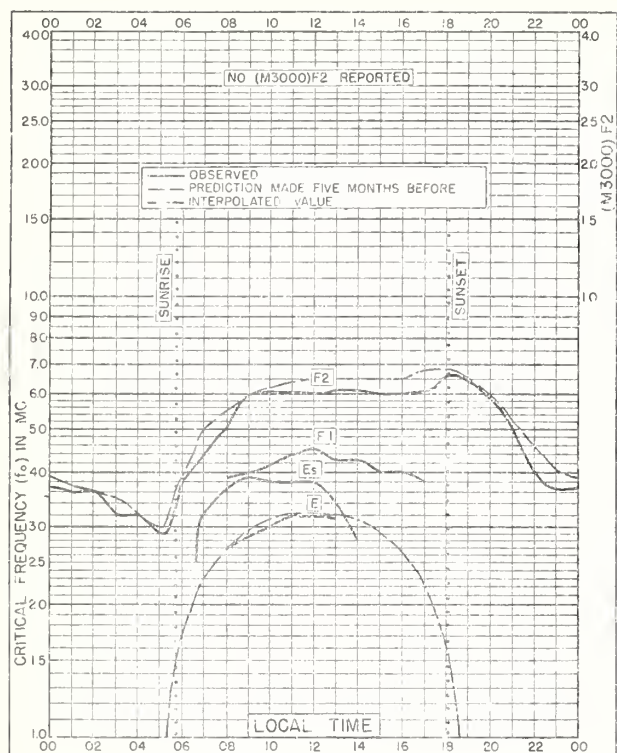


Fig. 13 GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

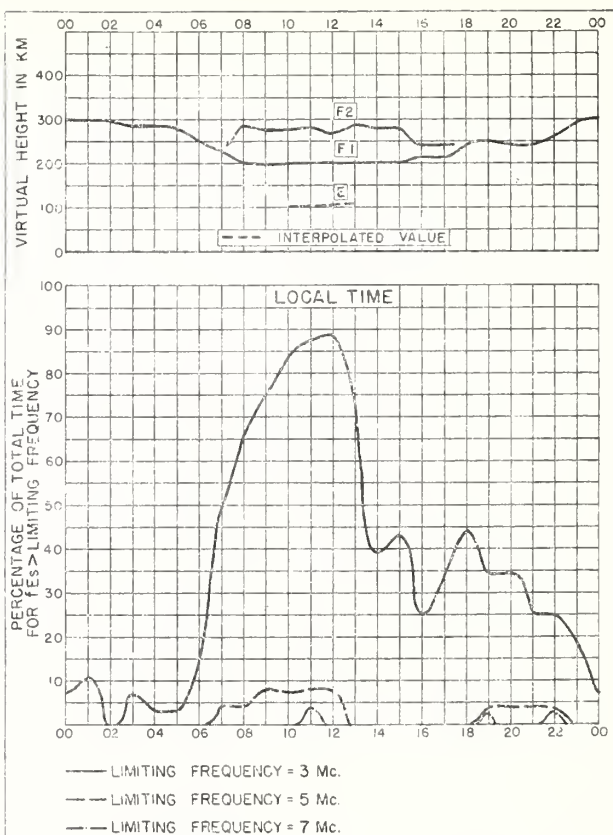


Fig. 14 GRAZ, AUSTRIA

SEPTEMBER 1952

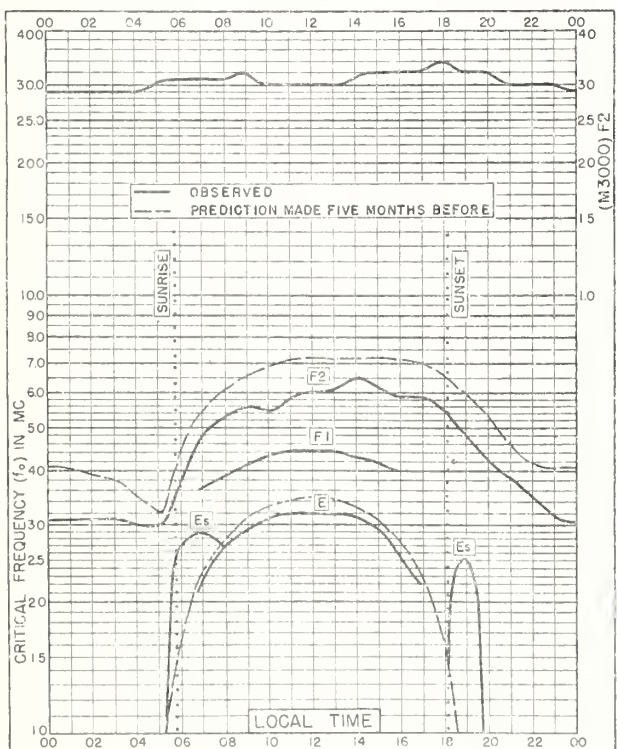


Fig. 15 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

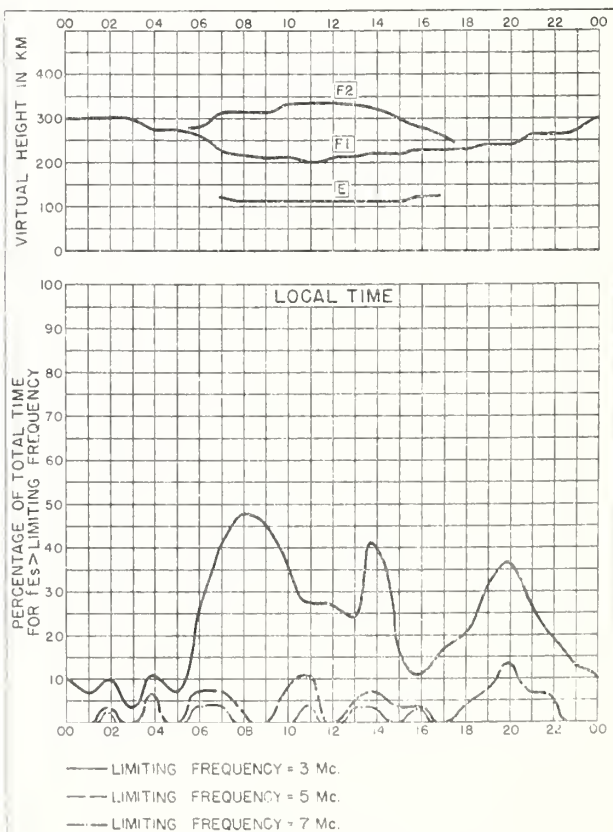


Fig. 16 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

SEPTEMBER 1952



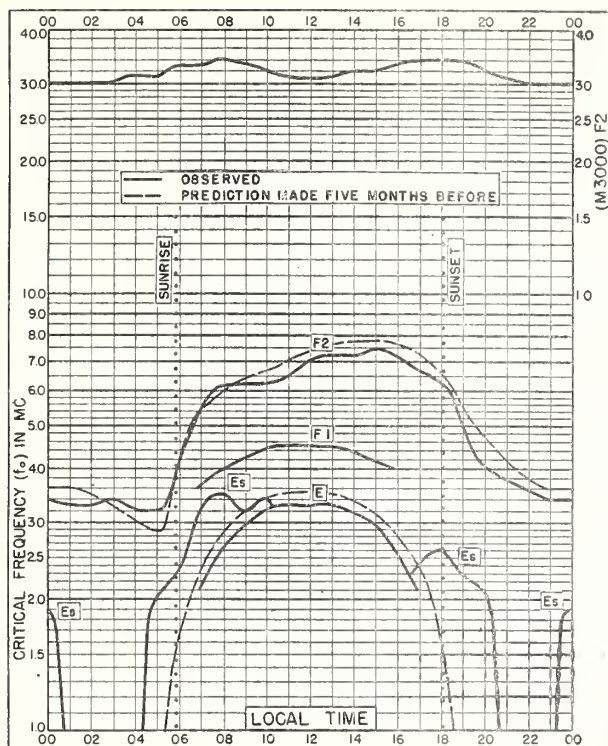


Fig. 17 WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
32.3°N, 106.5°W SEPTEMBER 1952

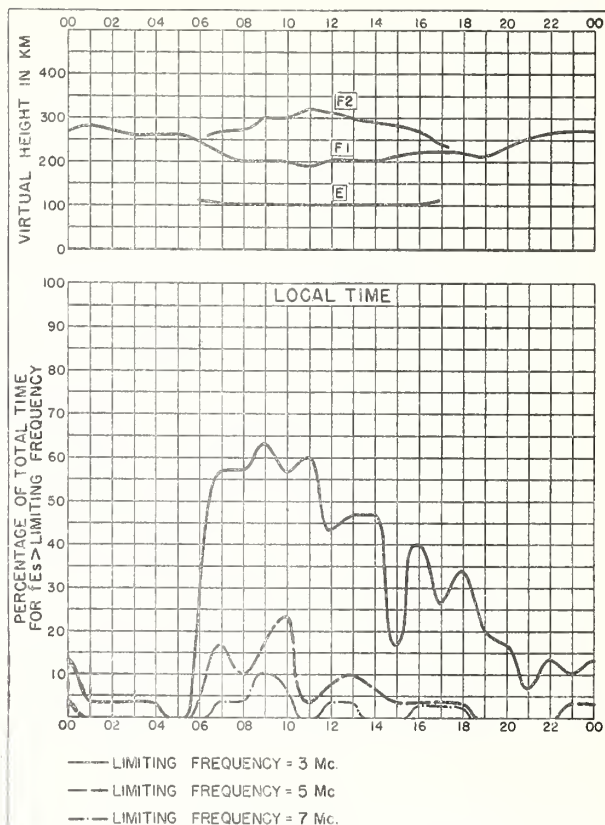


Fig. 18 WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO SEPTEMBER 1952

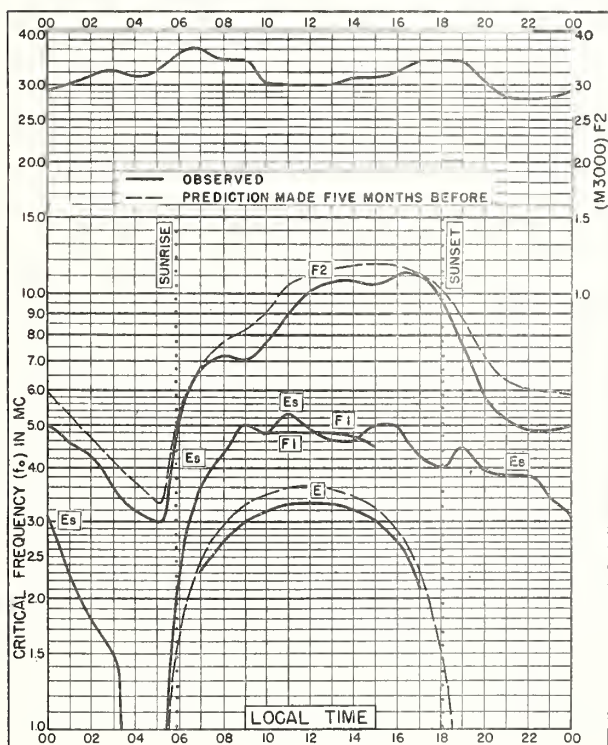


Fig. 19 OKINAWA I  
26.3°N, 127.8°E SEPTEMBER 1952

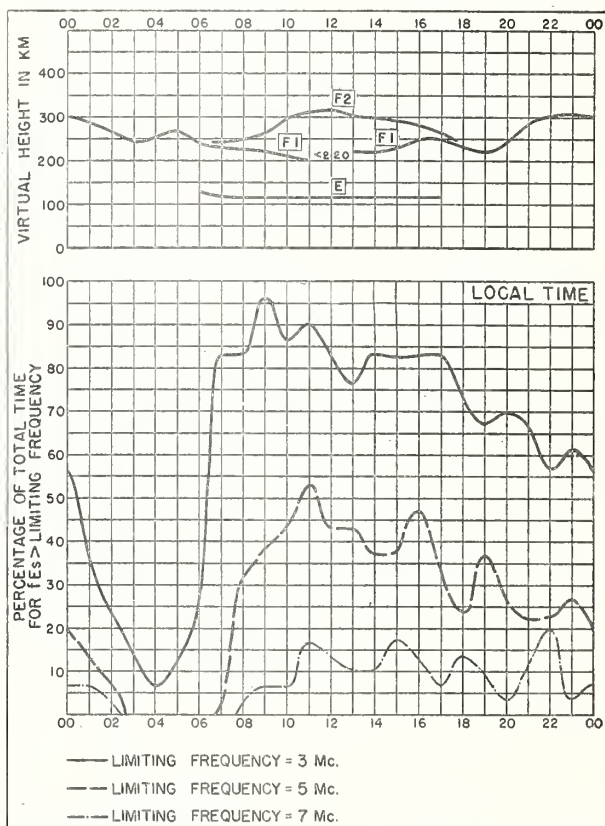


Fig. 20 OKINAWA I SEPTEMBER 1952



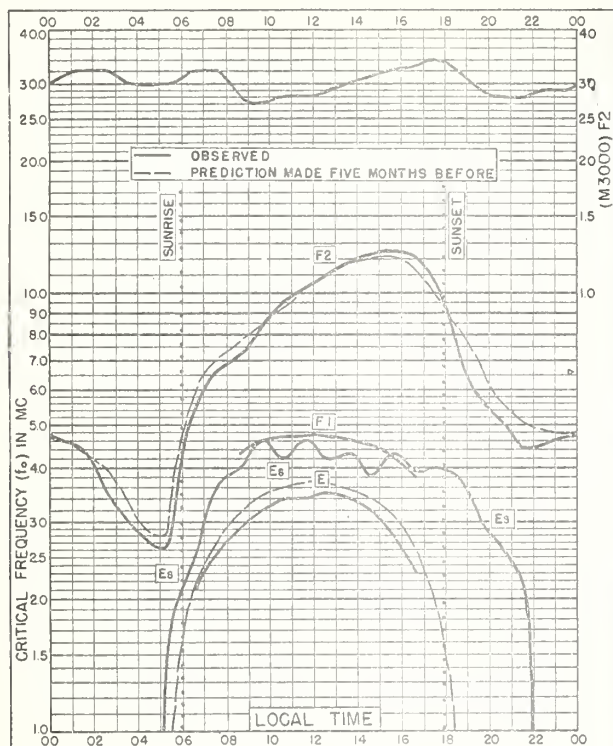


Fig. 21 MAUI, HAWAII  
20.8°N, 156.5°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

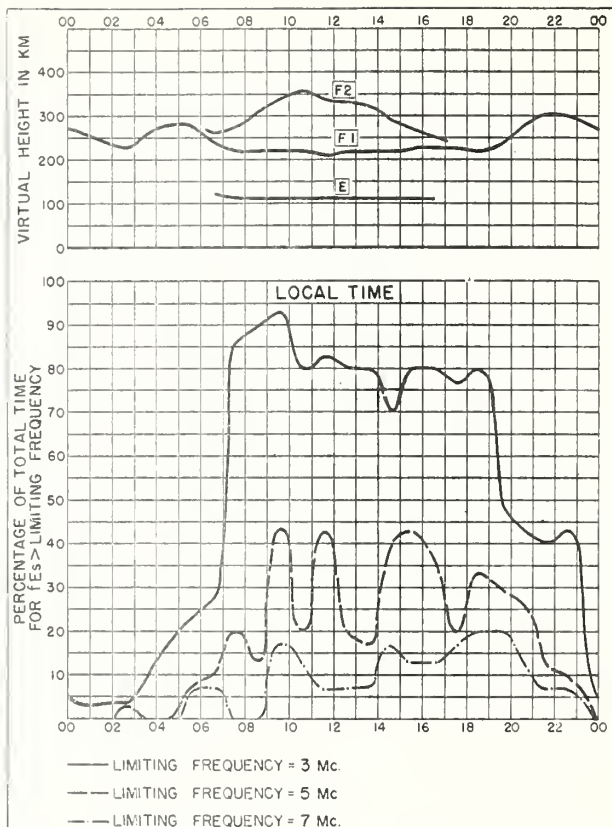


Fig. 22 MAUI, HAWAII

SEPTEMBER 1952

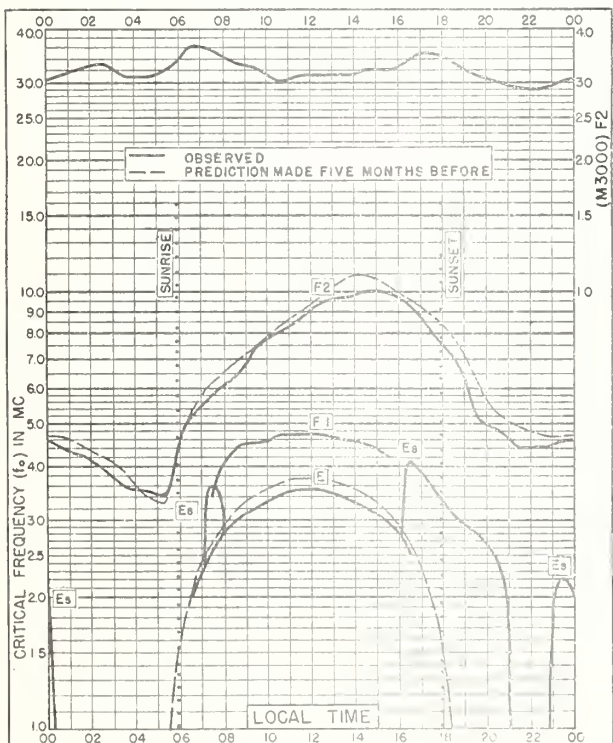


Fig. 23 PUERTO RICO, W.I.  
18.5°N, 67.2°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

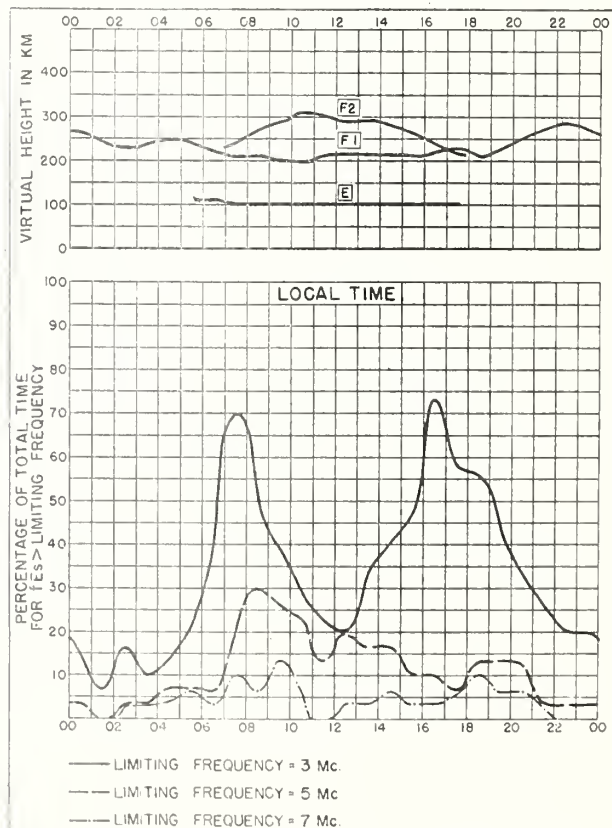


Fig. 24 PUERTO RICO, W.I.

SEPTEMBER 1952

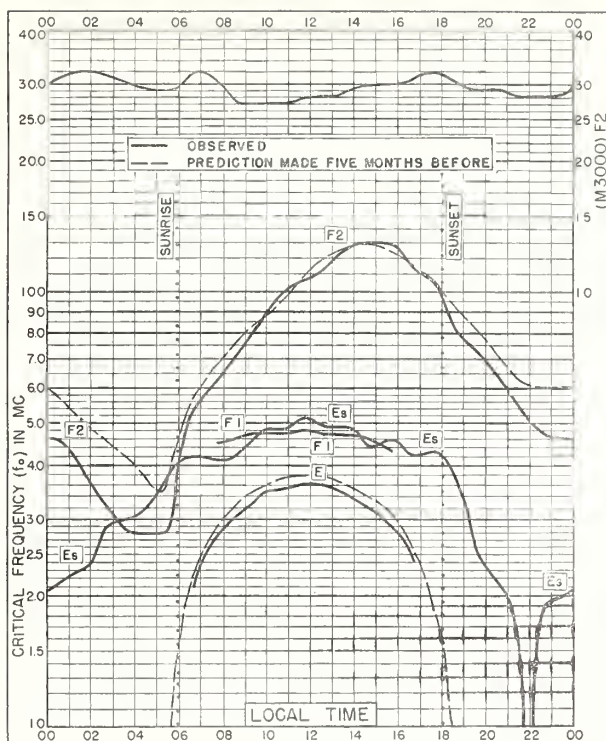


Fig. 25 PANAMA CANAL ZONE  
9.4°N, 79.9°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

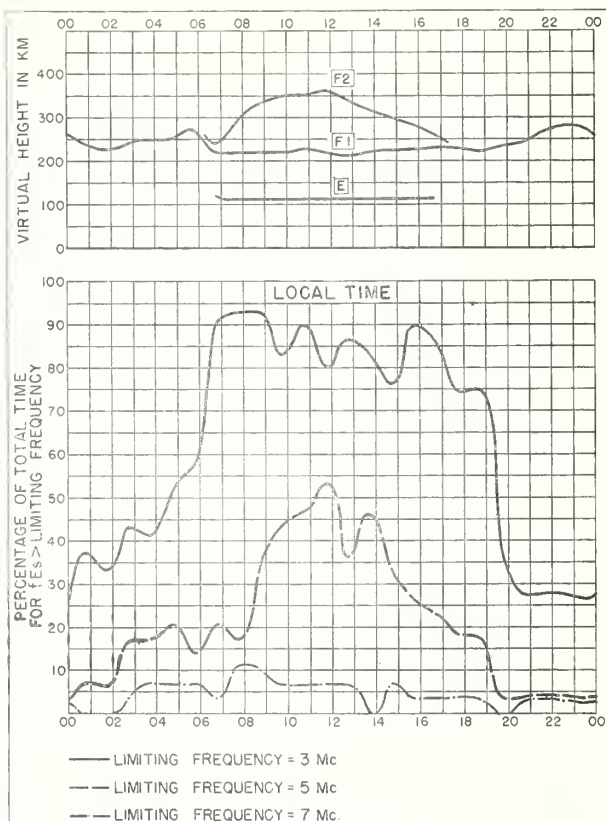


Fig. 26 PANAMA CANAL ZONE

SEPTEMBER 1952

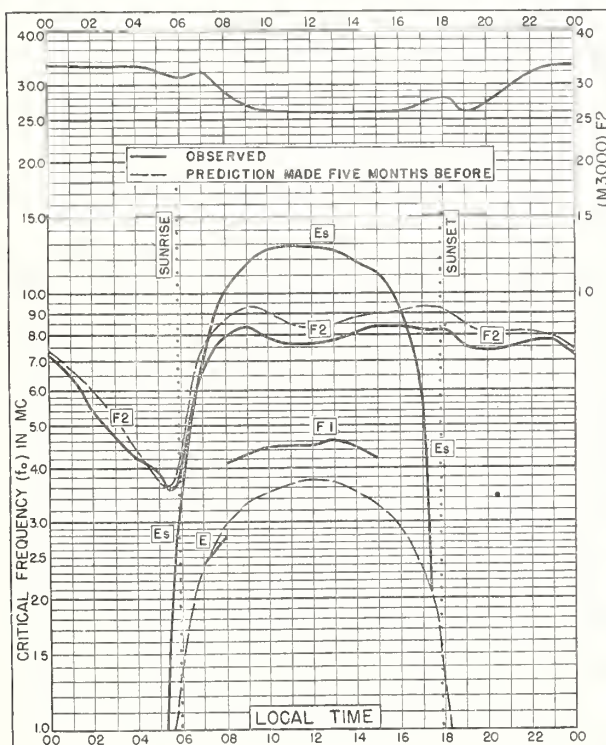


Fig. 27. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

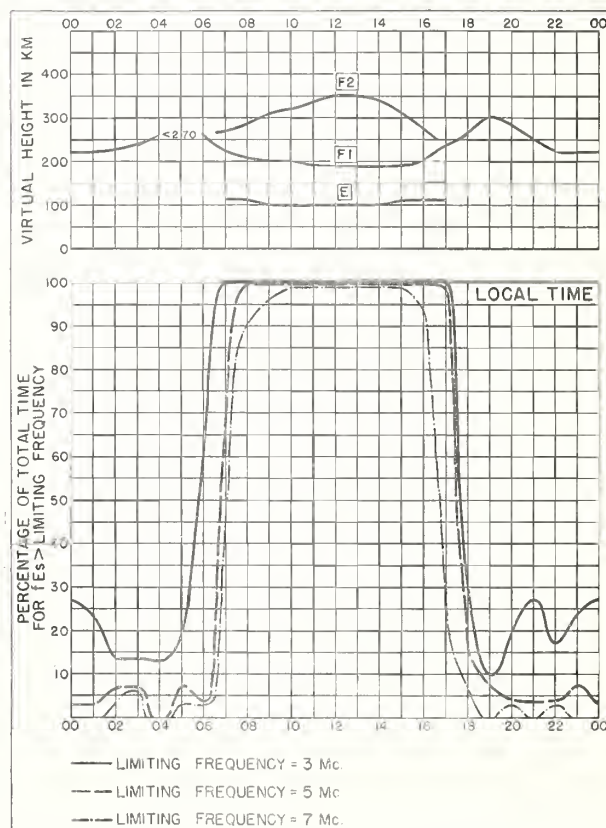


Fig. 28. HUANCAYO, PERU

SEPTEMBER 1952



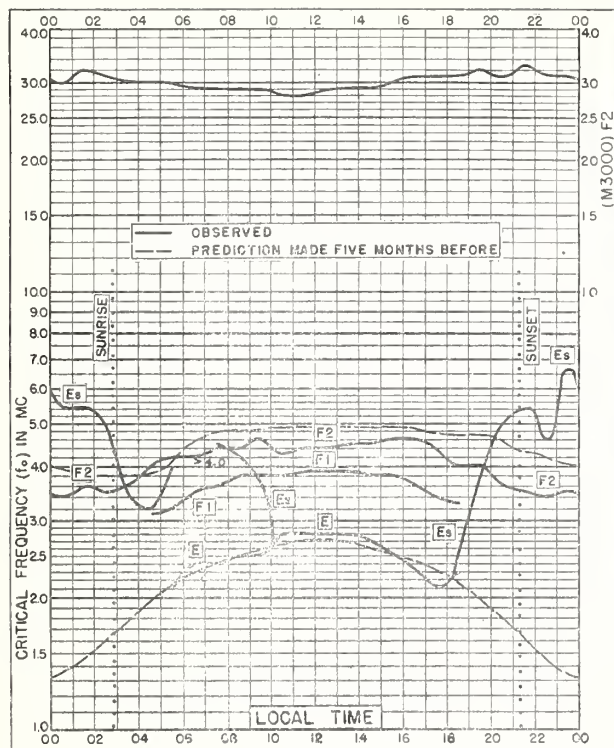


Fig. 29 POINT BARROW, ALASKA

71.3°N, 156.8°W

AUGUST 1952

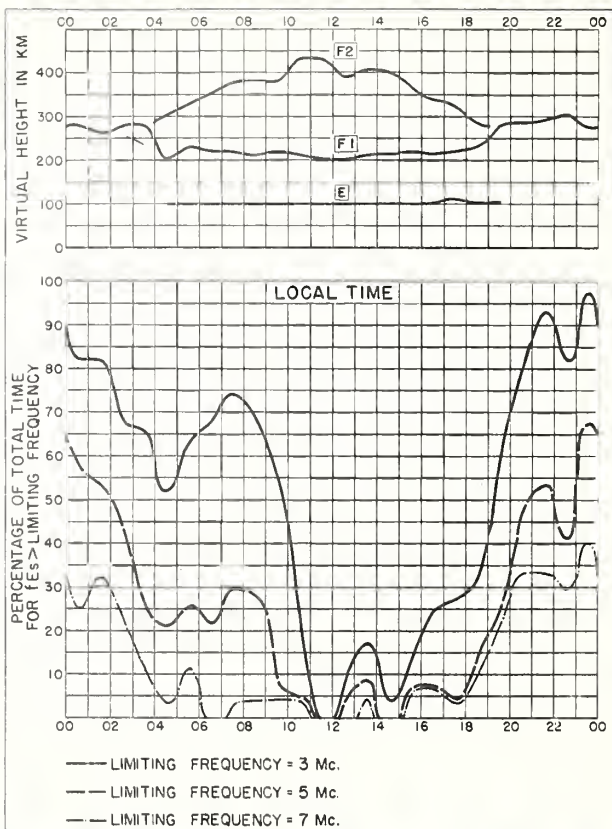


Fig. 30. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

AUGUST 1952

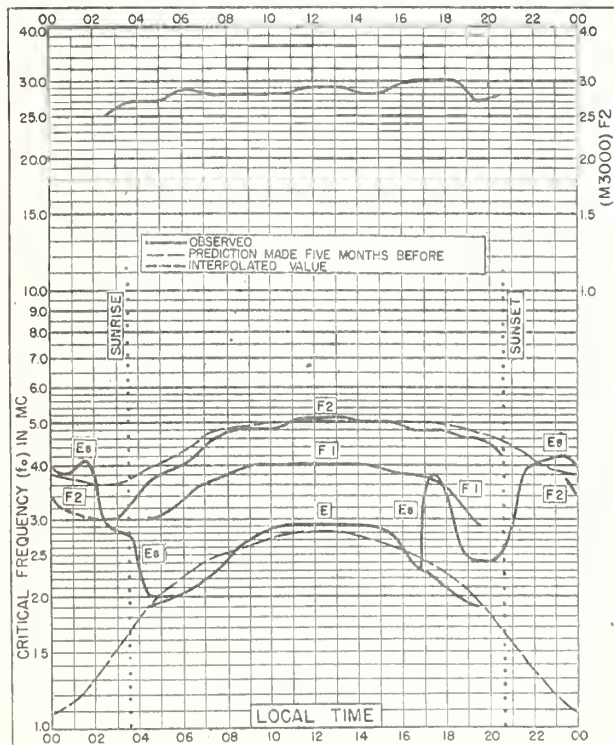


Fig. 31 KIRUNA, SWEDEN

67.8°N, 20.5°E

AUGUST 1952

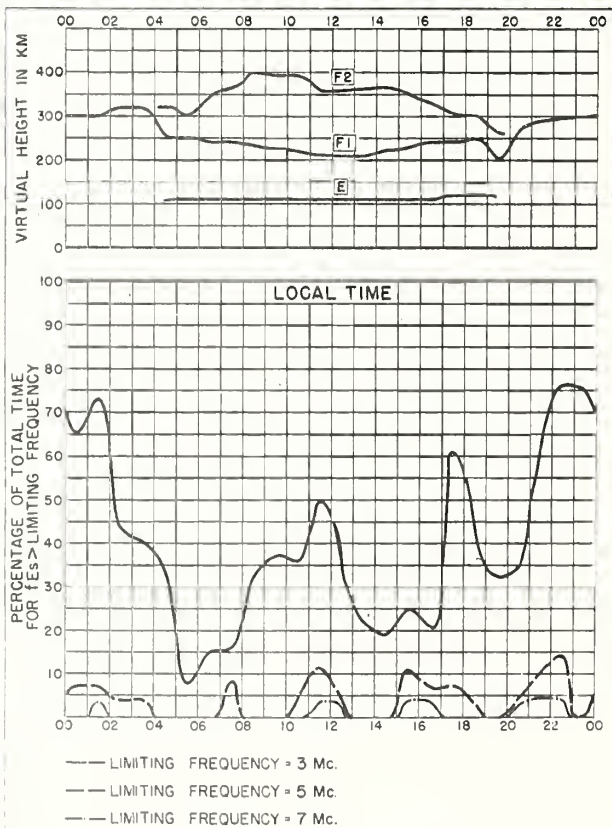


Fig 32 KIRUNA, SWEDEN

AUGUST 1952

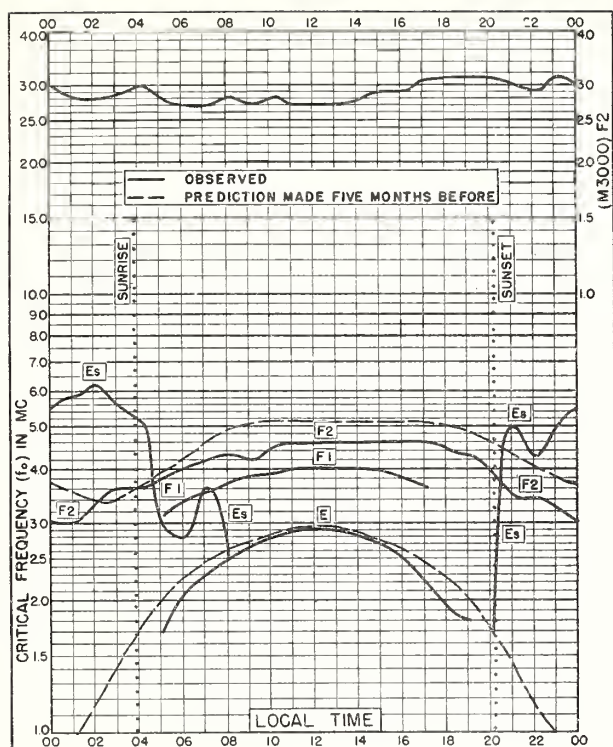


Fig 33. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W

AUGUST 1952

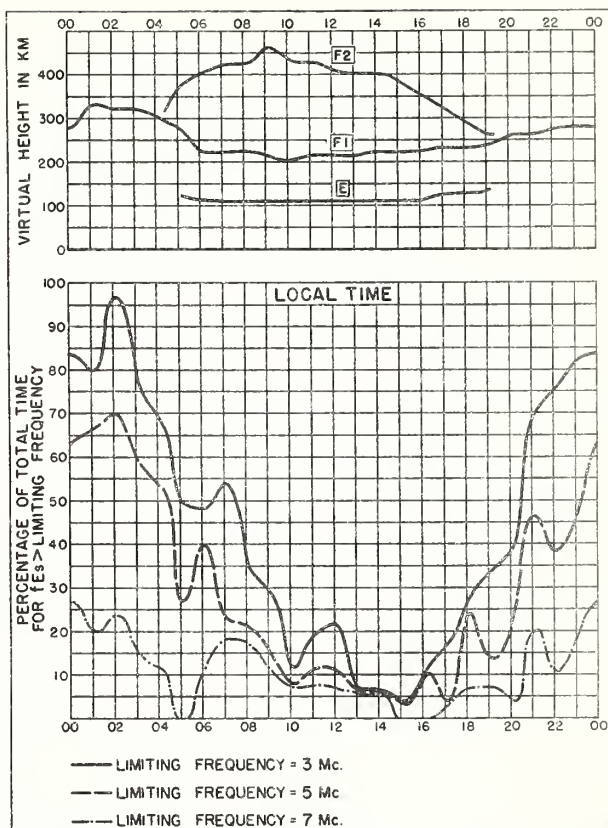


Fig 34. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

AUGUST 1952

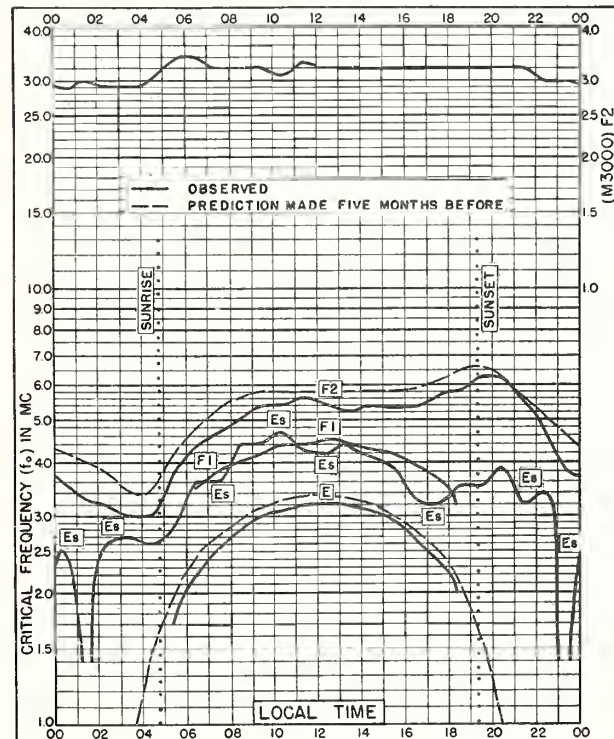


Fig 35 De BILT, HOLLAND  
52.1°N, 5.2°E

AUGUST 1952

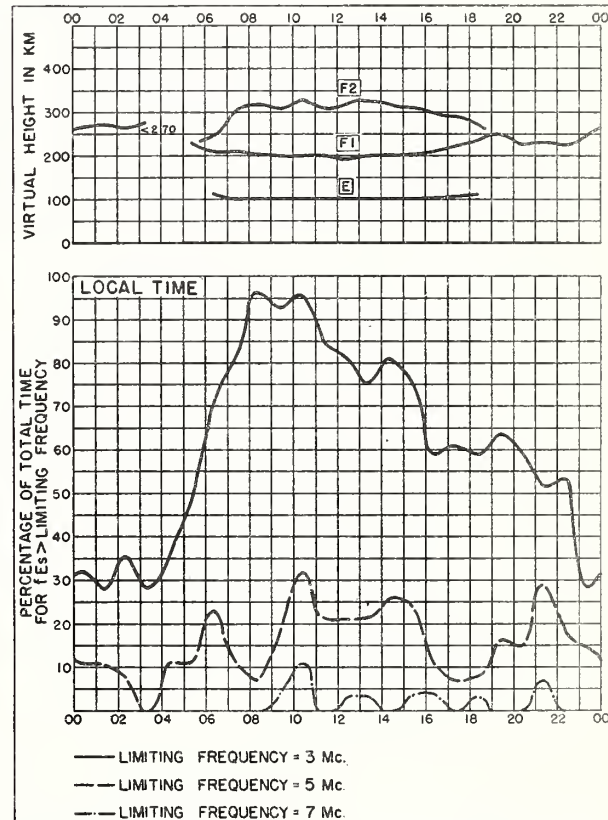


Fig 36 De BILT, HOLLAND

AUGUST 1952



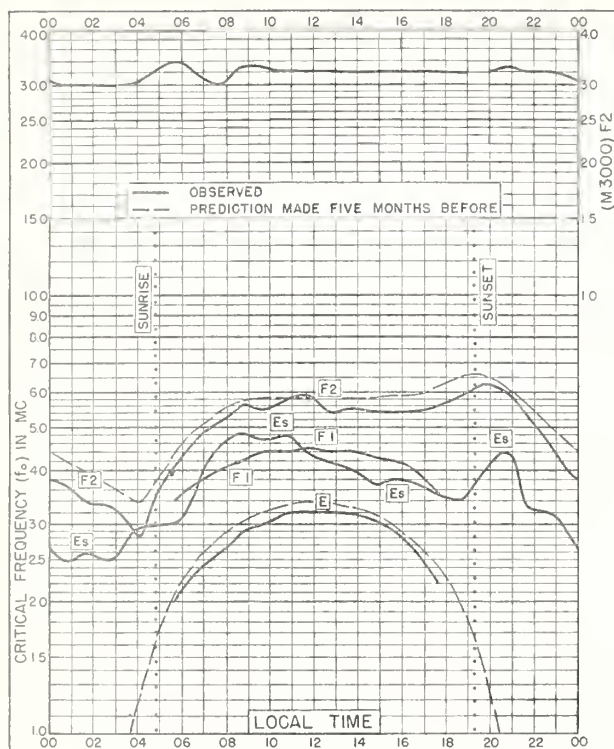


Fig 37. LINDAU/ HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6° N, 10.1° E

AUGUST 1952

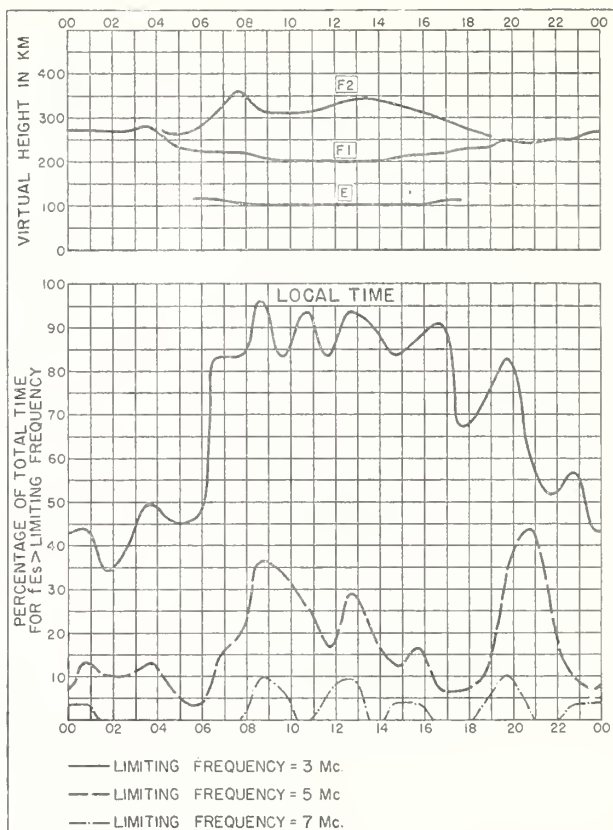


Fig 38. LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY

AUGUST 1952

NDS 499

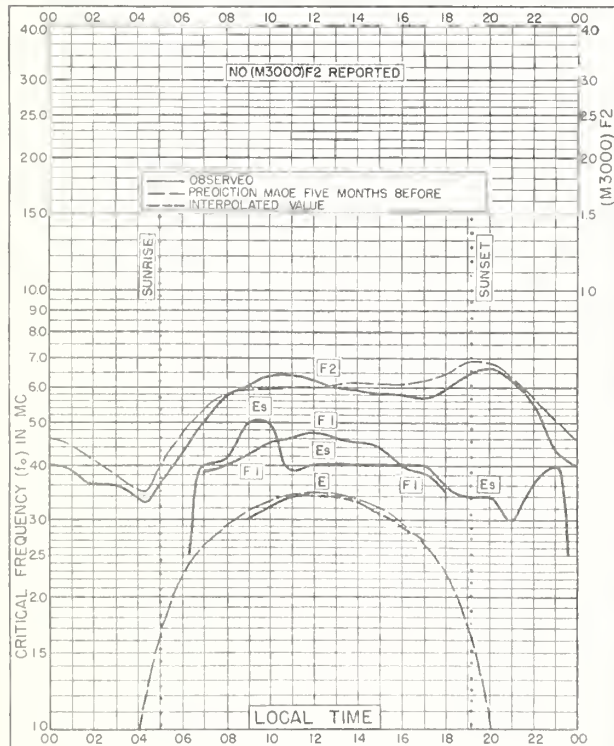


Fig 39 GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1° N, 15.5° E

AUGUST 1952

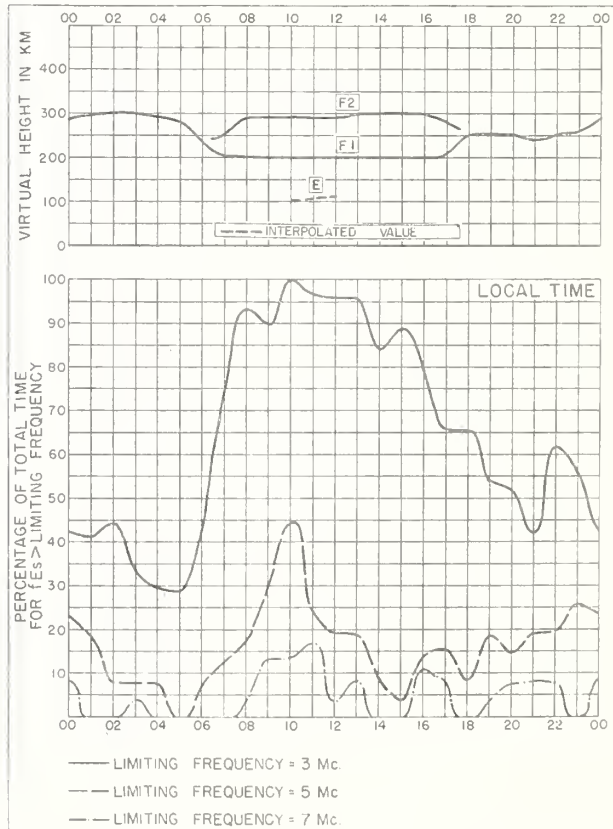


Fig 40. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

AUGUST 1952

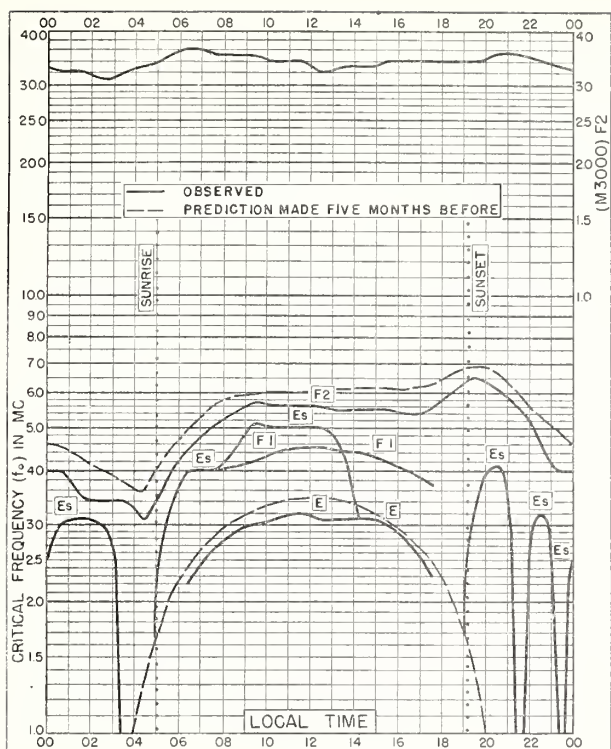


Fig. 41. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E AUGUST 1952

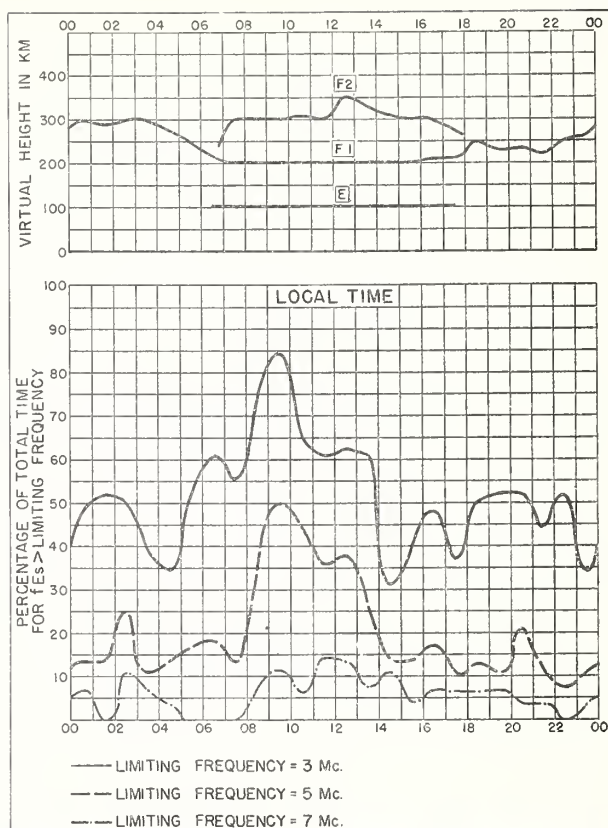


Fig. 42. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND AUGUST 1952

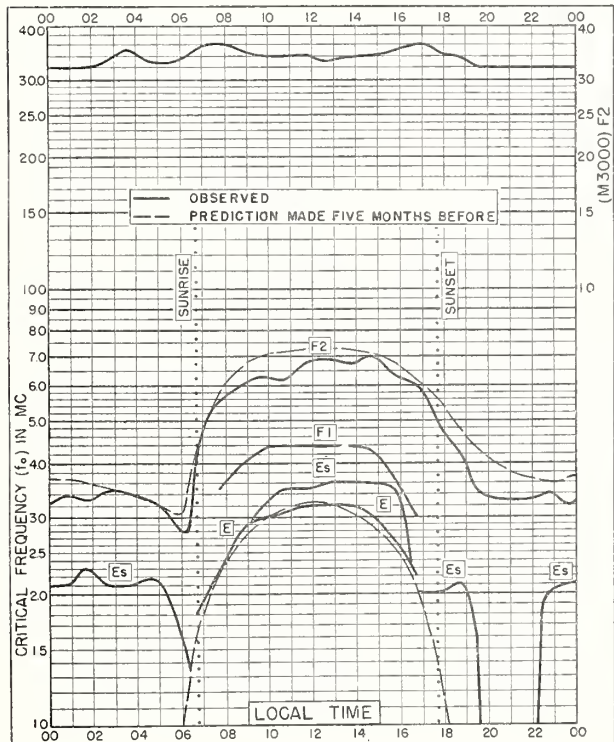


Fig. 43. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E AUGUST 1952

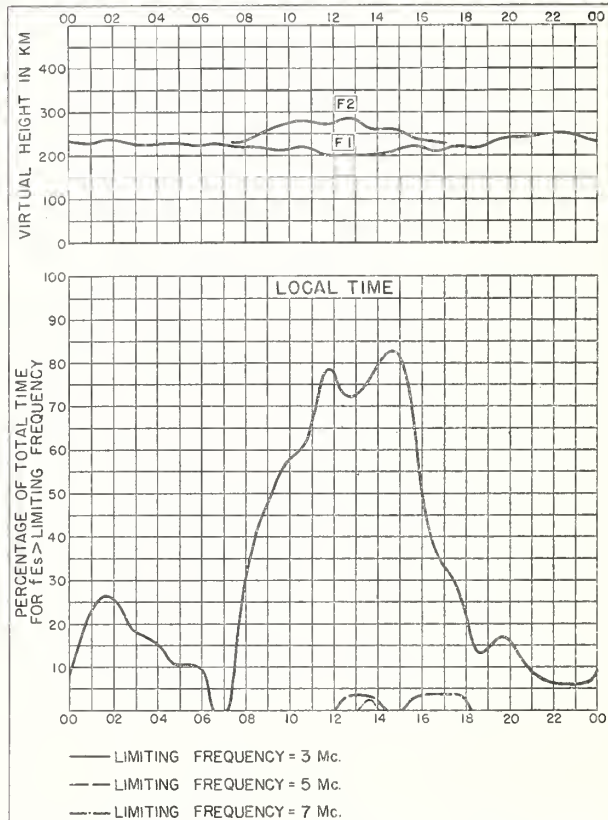


Fig. 44. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA AUGUST 1952



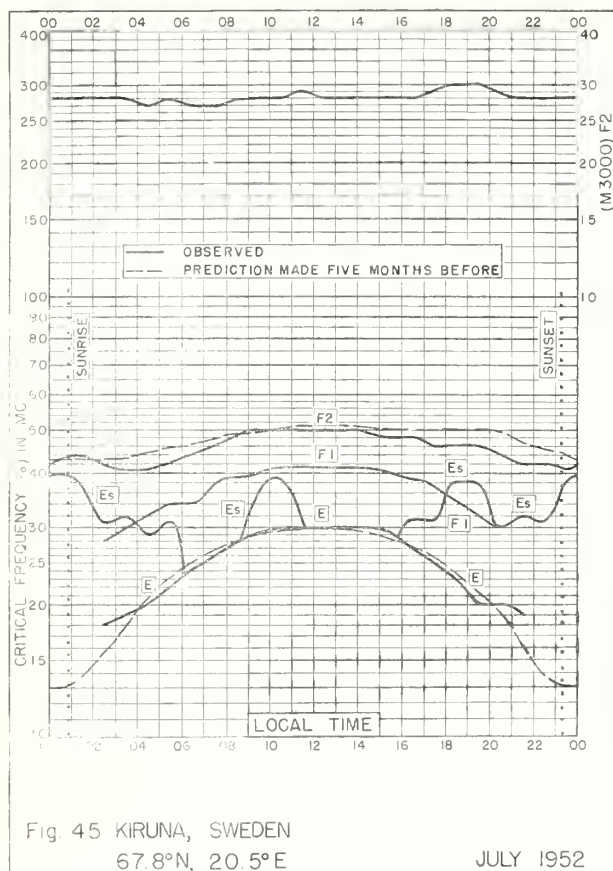


Fig. 45 KIRUNA, SWEDEN  
67.8°N, 20.5°E

JULY 1952

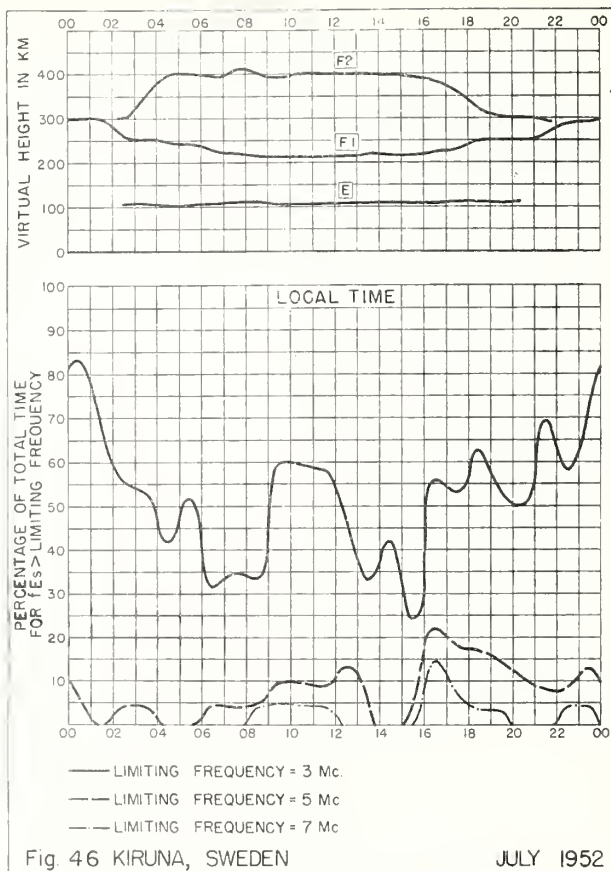


Fig. 46 KIRUNA, SWEDEN

JULY 1952

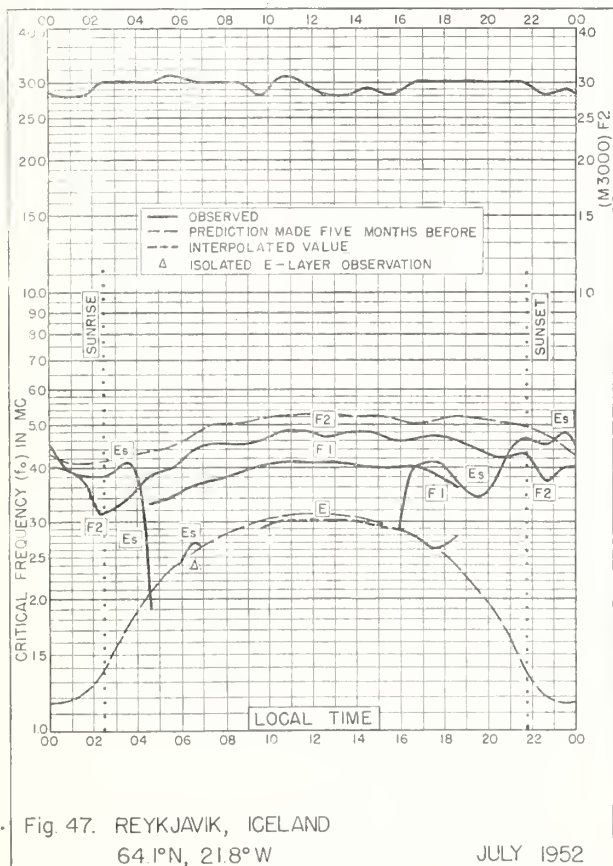


Fig. 47. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W

JULY 1952

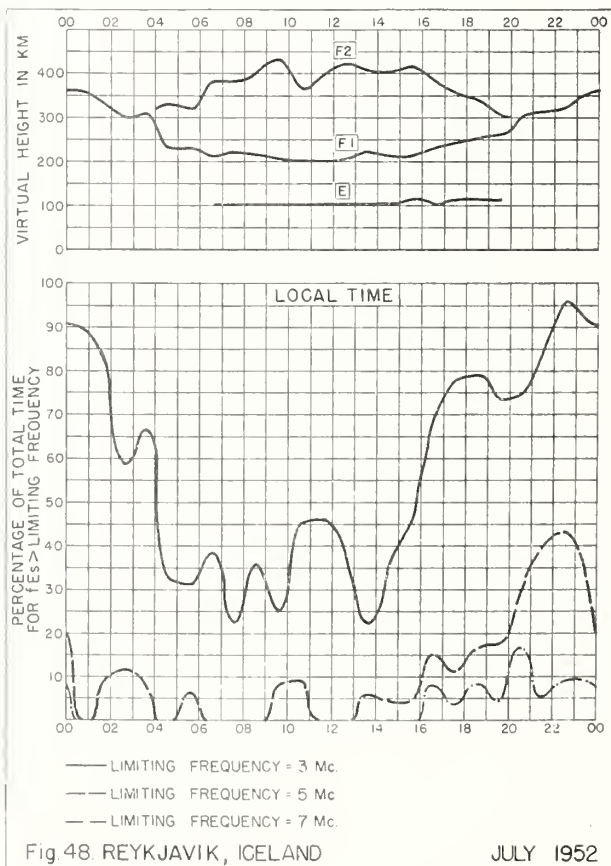


Fig 48 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

JULY 1952

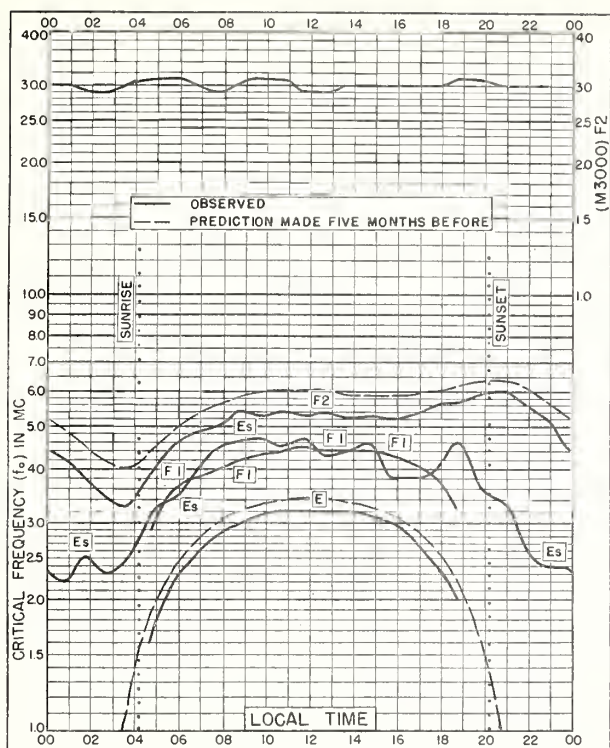


Fig. 49 LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E

JULY 1952

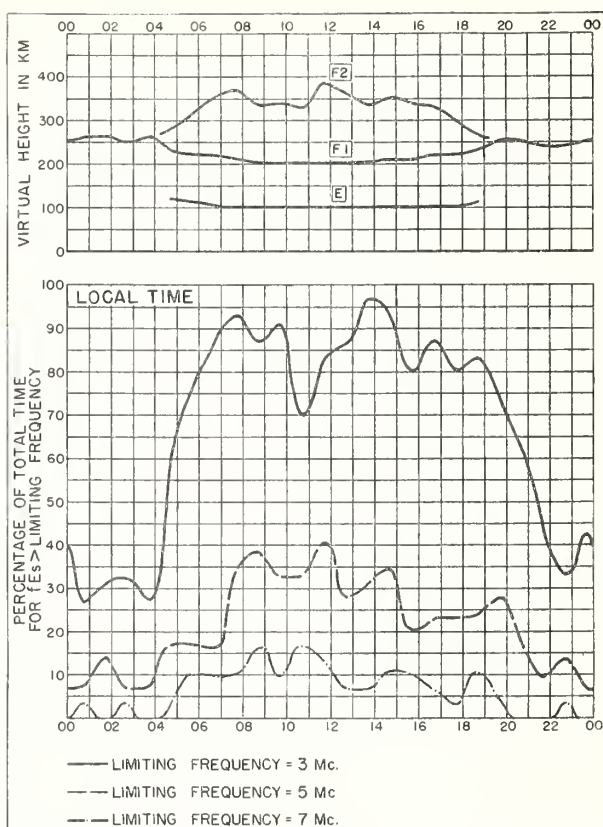


Fig. 50. LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY

JULY 1952

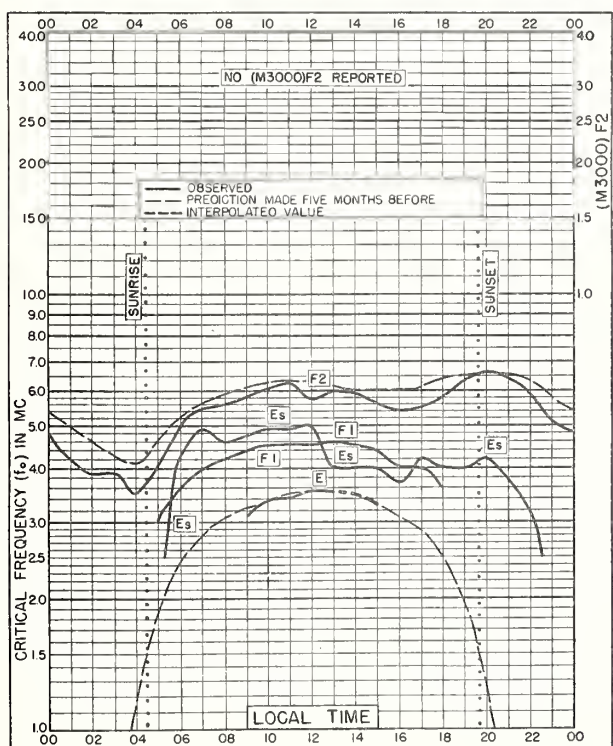


Fig. 51 GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E

JULY 1952

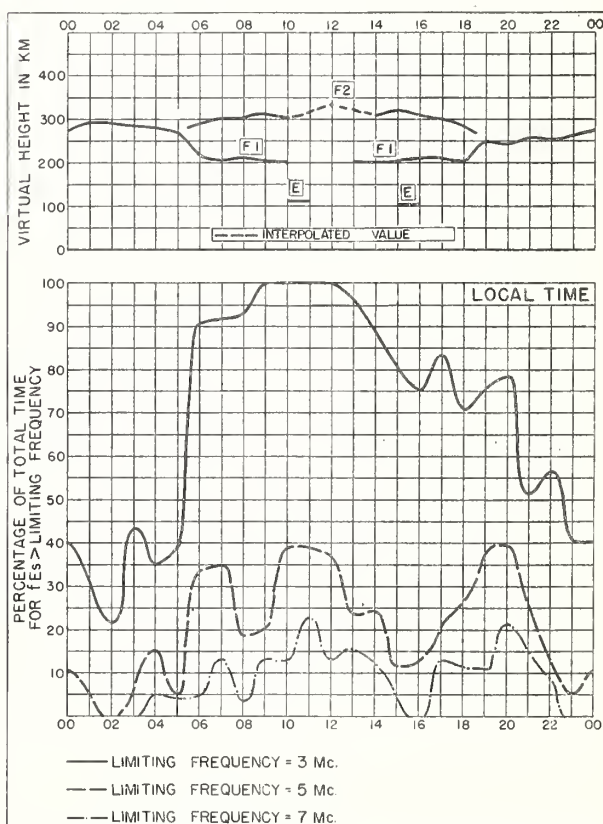


Fig. 52 GRAZ, AUSTRIA

JULY 1952



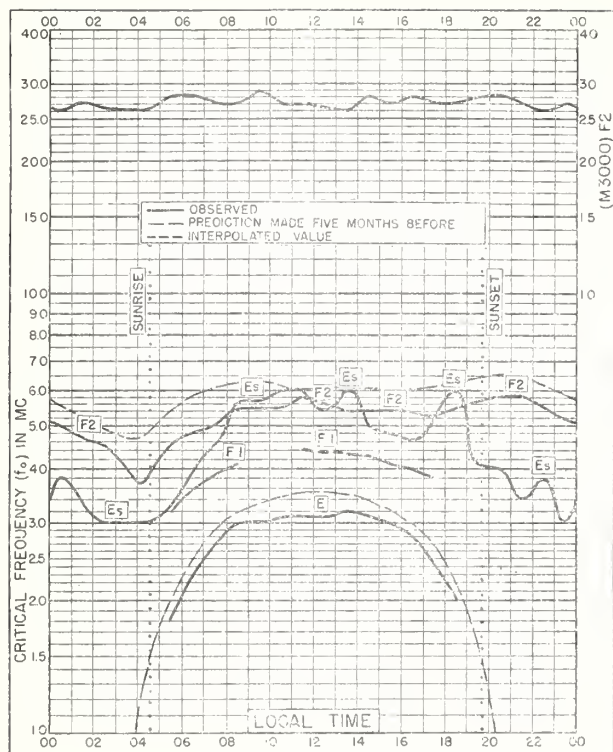


Fig. 53 WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E

JULY 1952

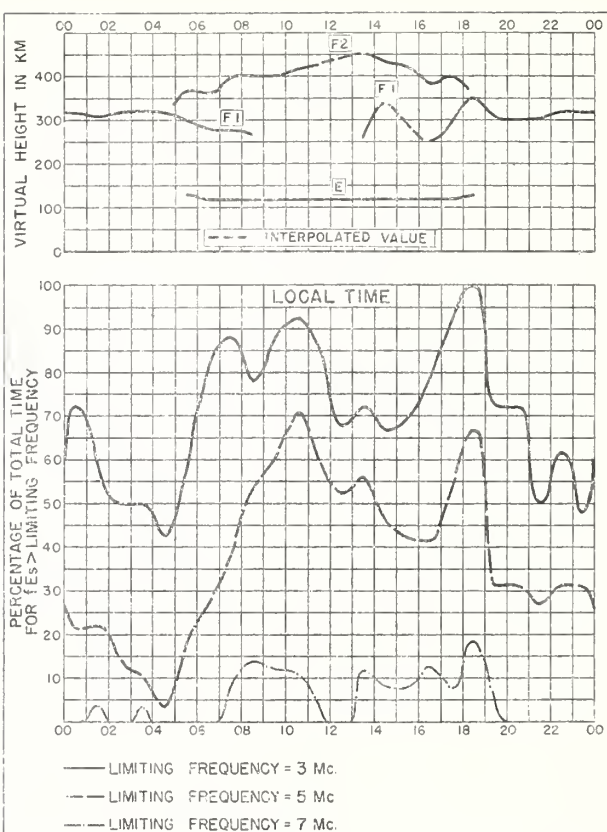


Fig. 54 WAKKANAI, JAPAN

JULY 1952

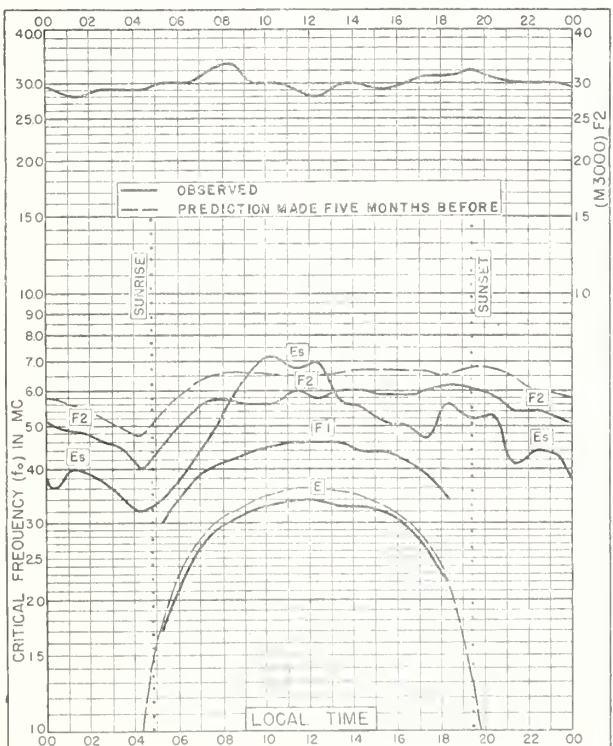


Fig. 55 AKITA, JAPAN  
39.7°N, 140.1°E

JULY 1952

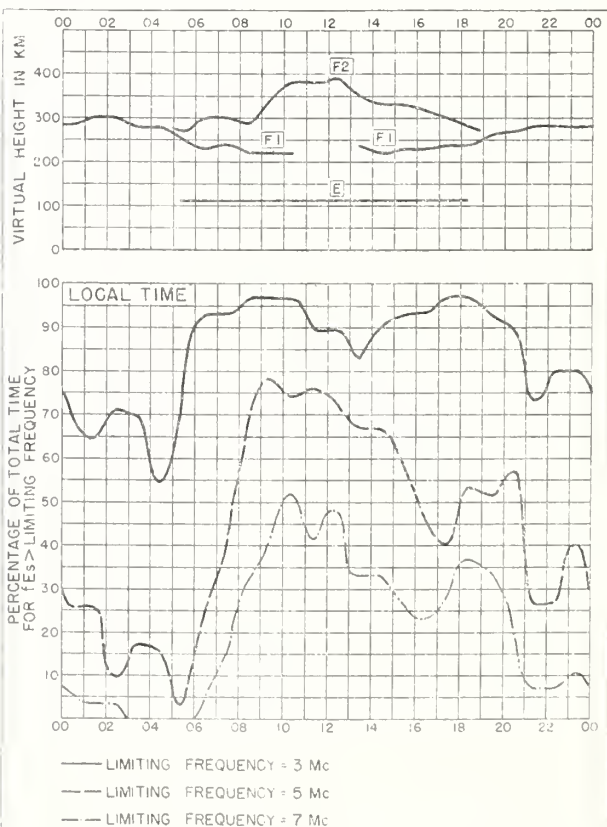


Fig. 56 AKITA, JAPAN

JULY 1952

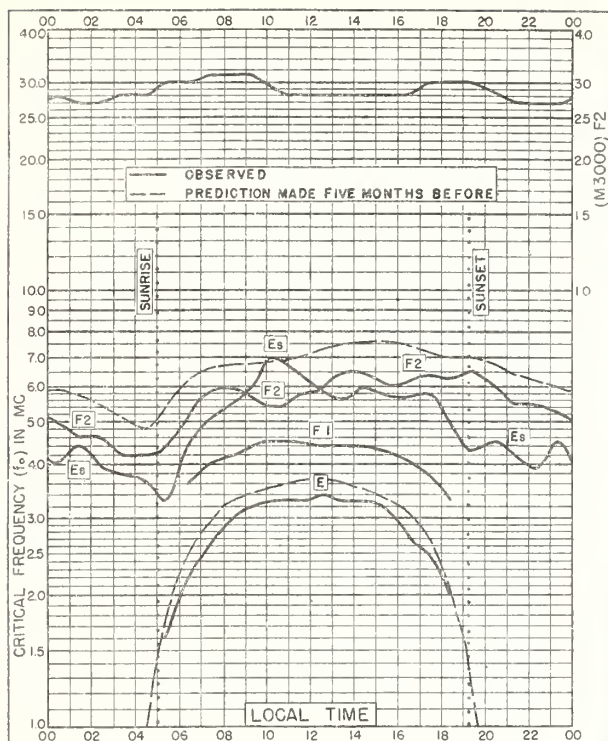


Fig. 57 TOKYO, JAPAN  
35.7°N, 139.5°E

JULY 1952

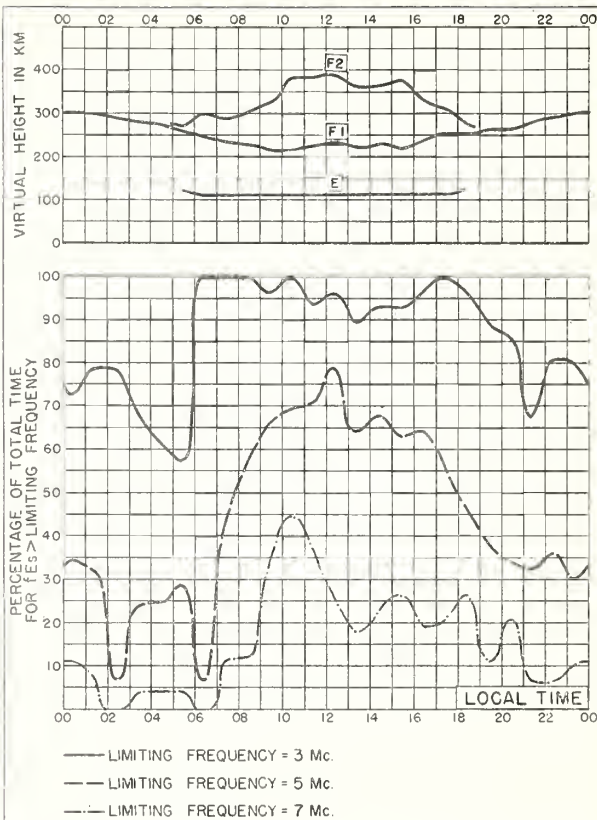


Fig. 58 TOKYO, JAPAN

JULY 1952

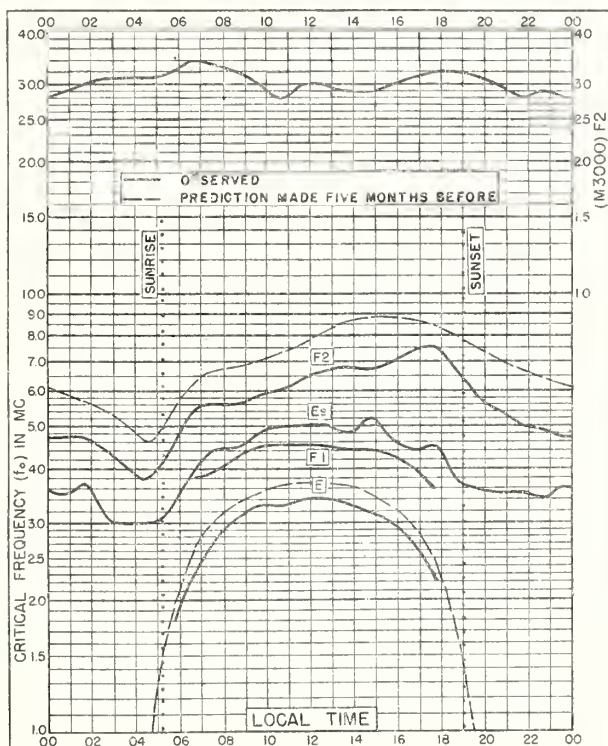


Fig. 59. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E

JULY 1952

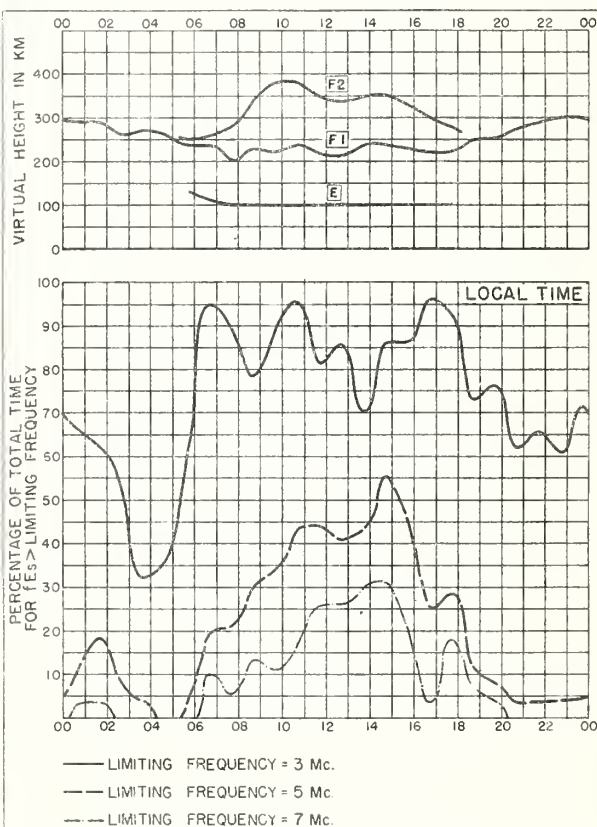


Fig. 60. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

JULY 1952



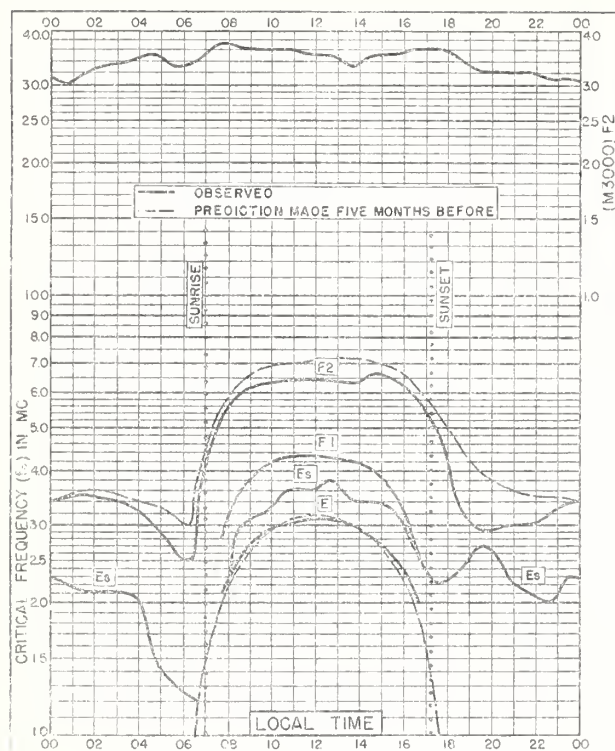


Fig. 61 WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E

JULY 1952

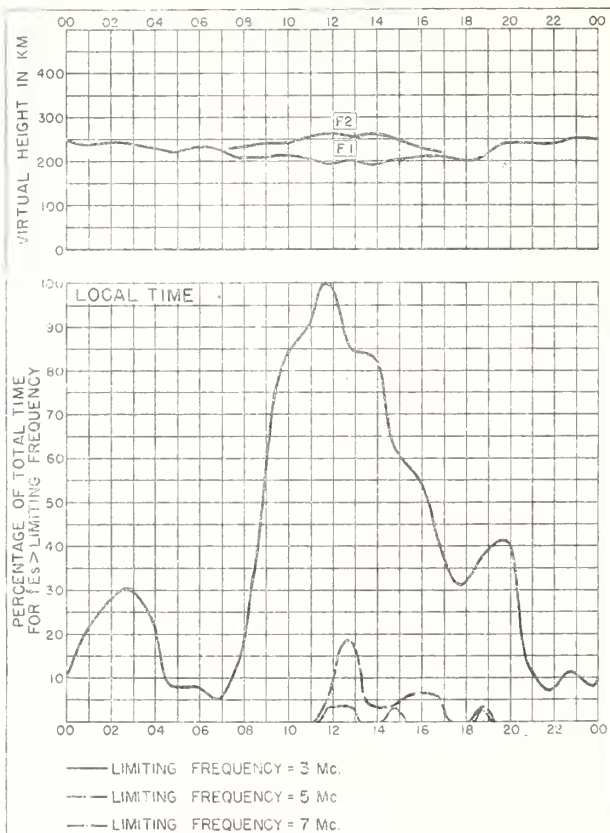


Fig. 62 WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

JULY 1952

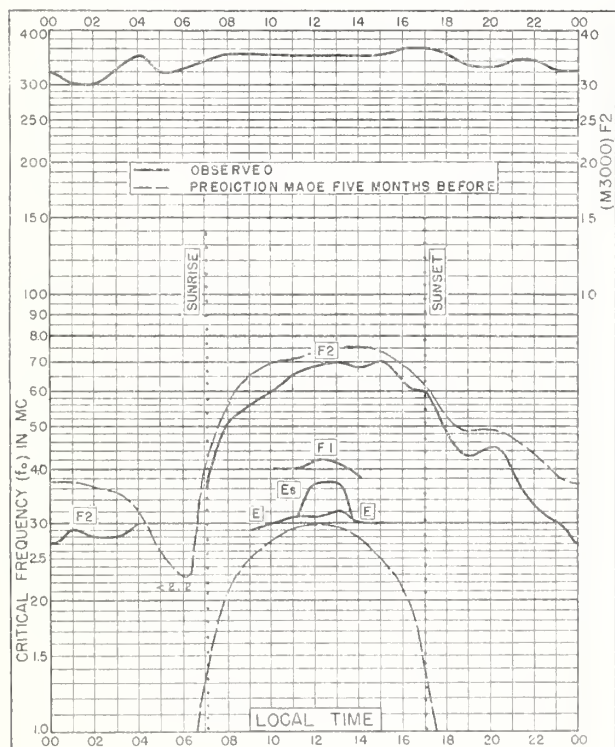


Fig. 63 BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA  
34.5°S, 58.5°W

JULY 1952

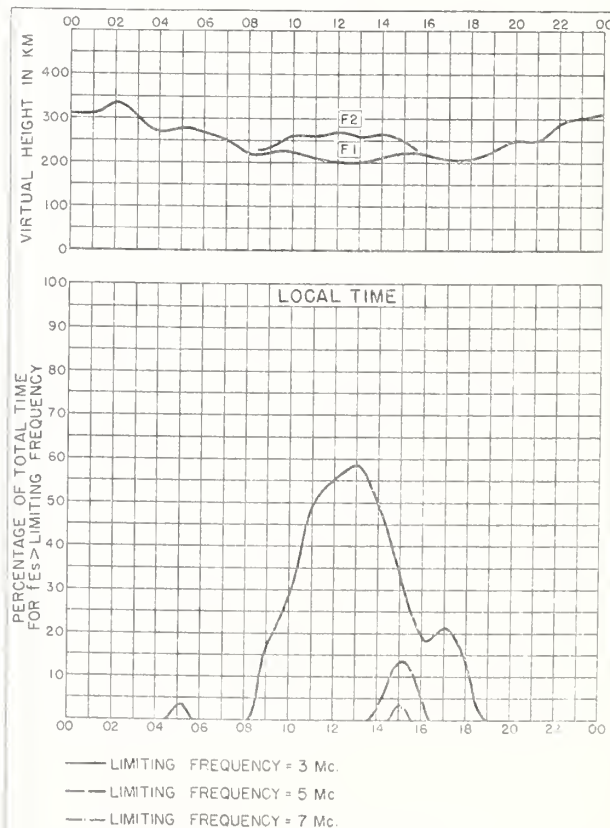


Fig. 64 BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

JULY 1952

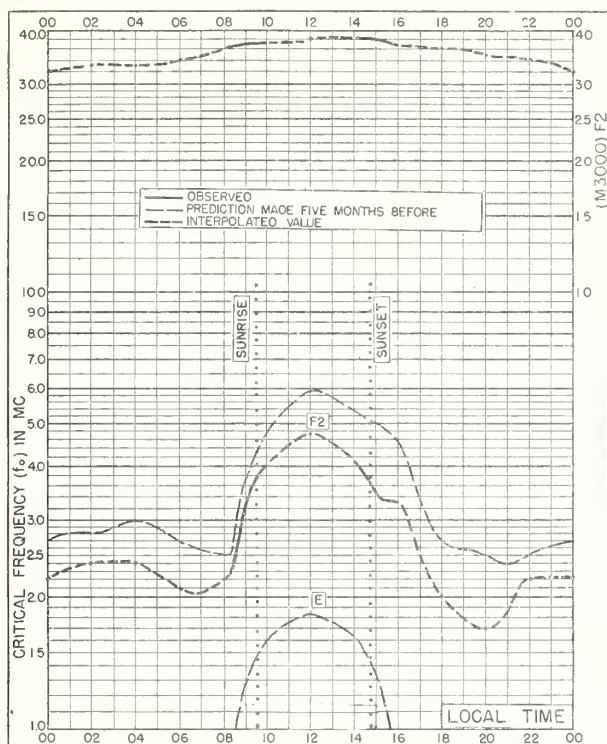


Fig 65. DECEPCION I.  
63.0°S, 60.7°W

JULY 1952

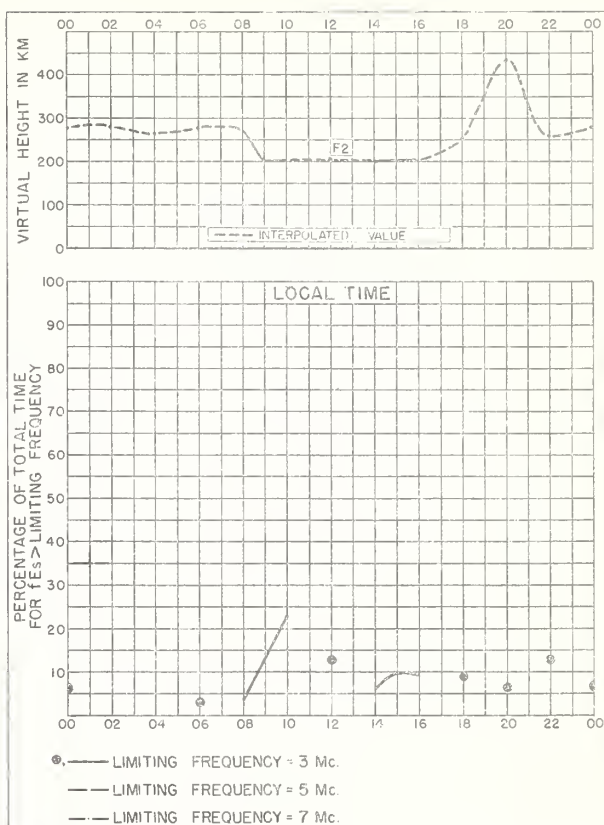


Fig 66. DECEPCION I.

JULY 1952

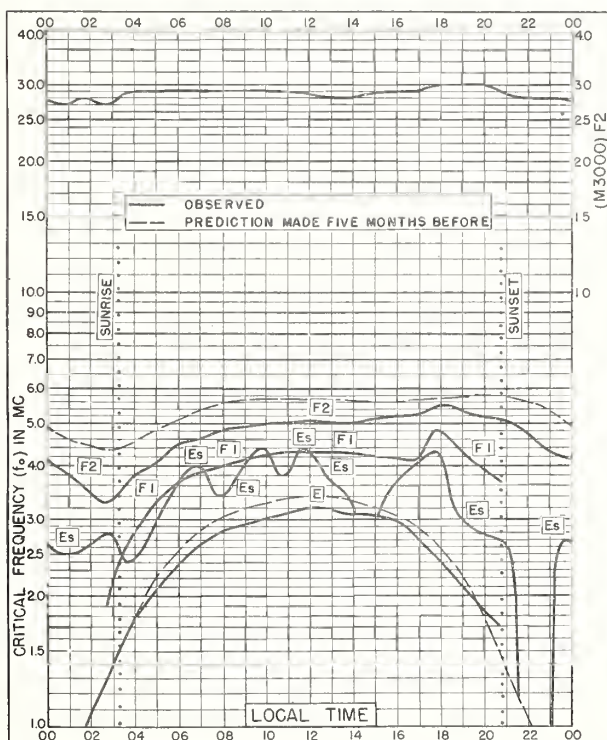


Fig 67. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND  
57.4°N, 4.2°W

JUNE 1952

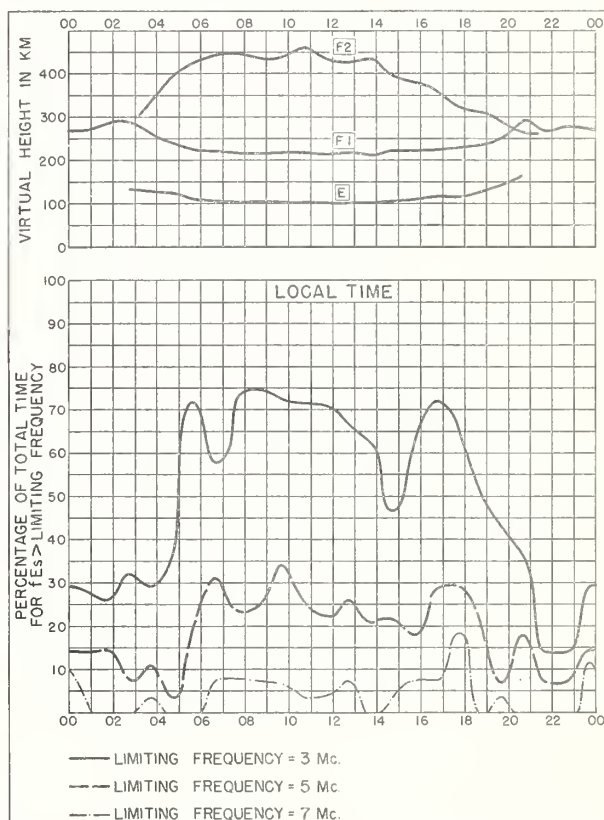


Fig 68. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND

JUNE 1952



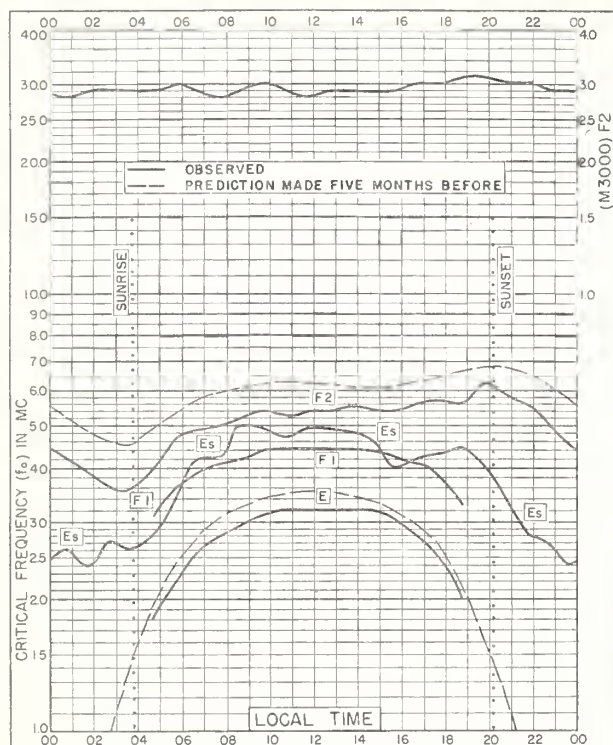


Fig. 69. LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E

JUNE 1952

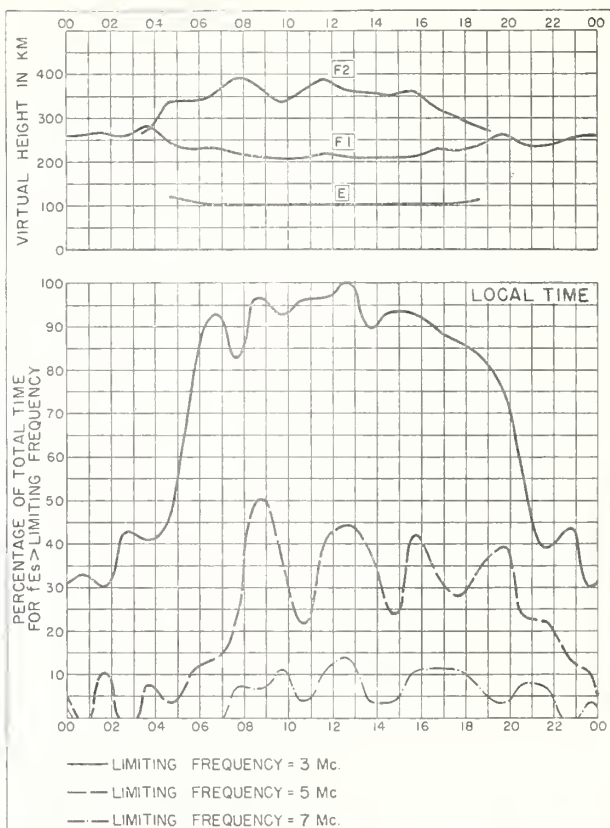


Fig. 70. LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY

JUNE 1952

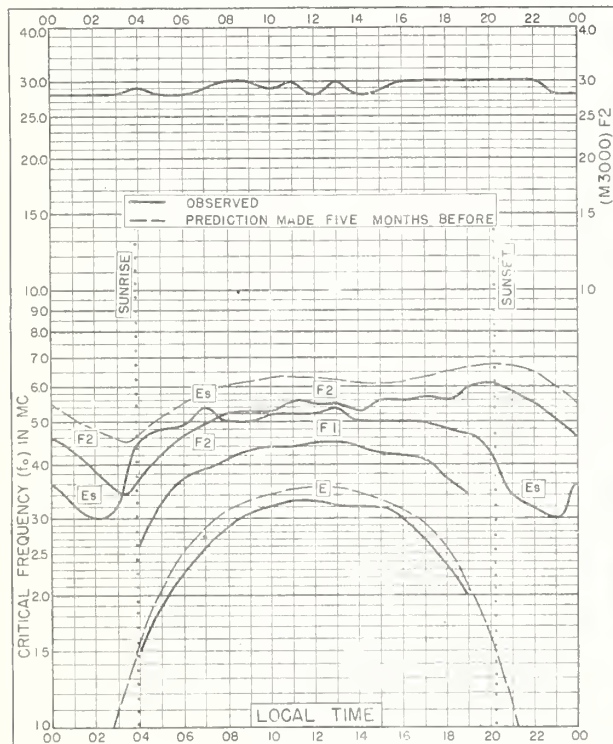


Fig. 71. SLOUGH, ENGLAND  
51.5°N, 0.6°W

JUNE 1952

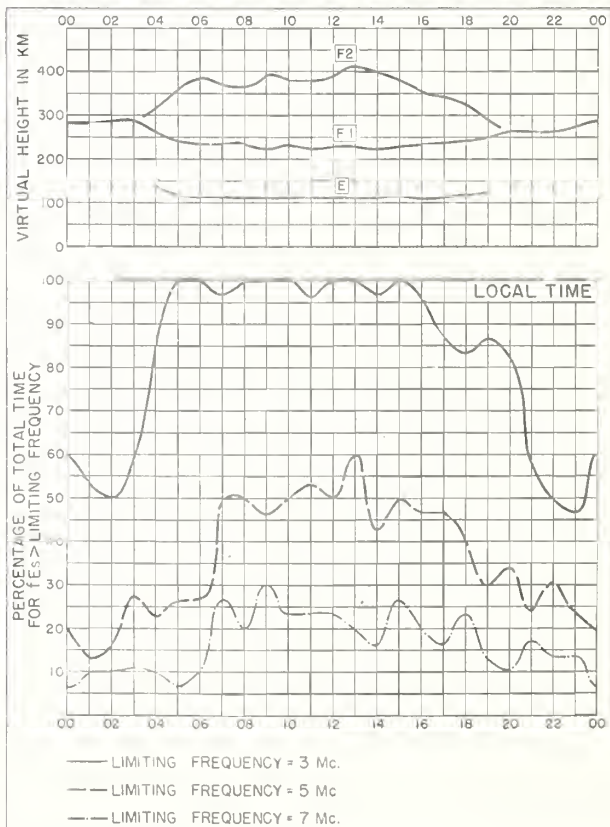


Fig. 72. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

JUNE 1952

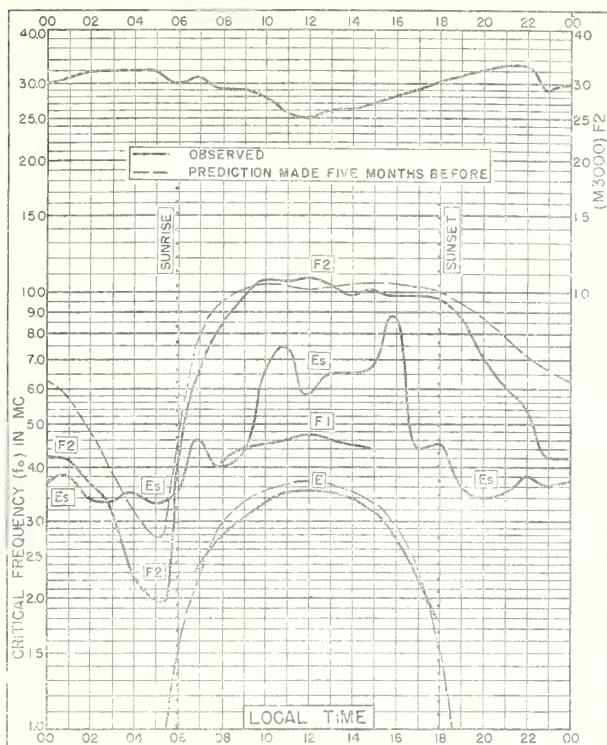


Fig. 73. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA  
1.3° N, 103.8° E

JUNE 1952

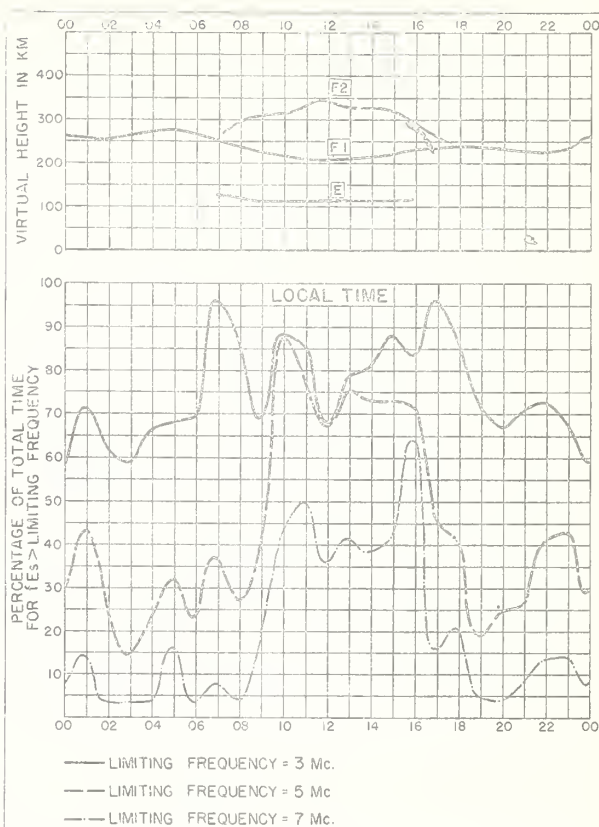


Fig. 74. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA

JUNE 1952

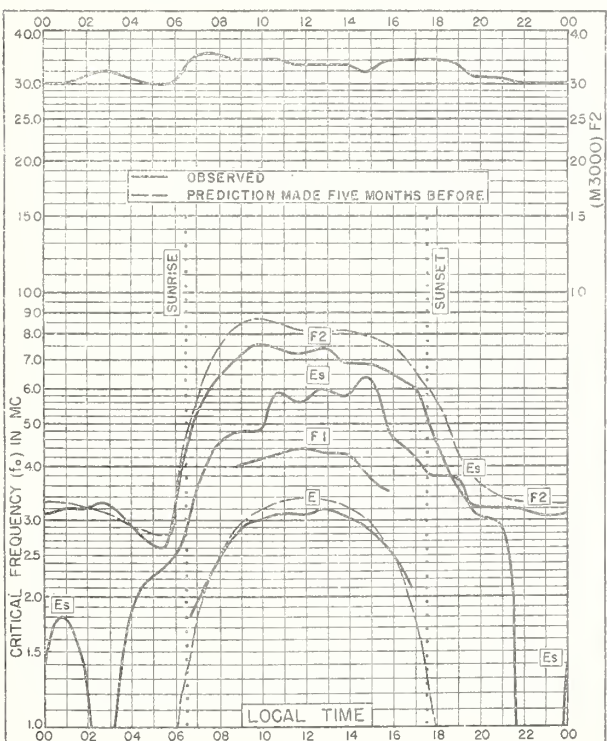


Fig. 75. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA  
19.3° S, 146.8° E

JUNE 1952

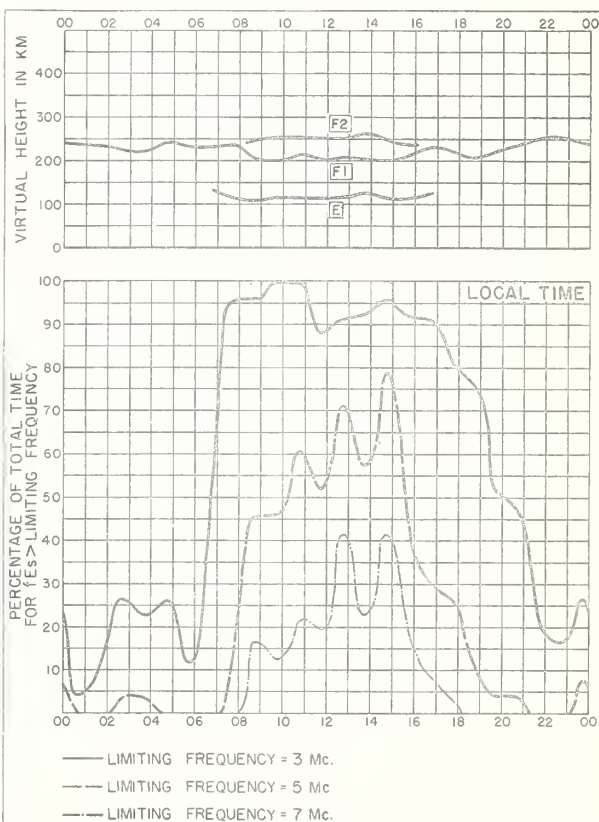


Fig. 76. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA

JUNE 1952



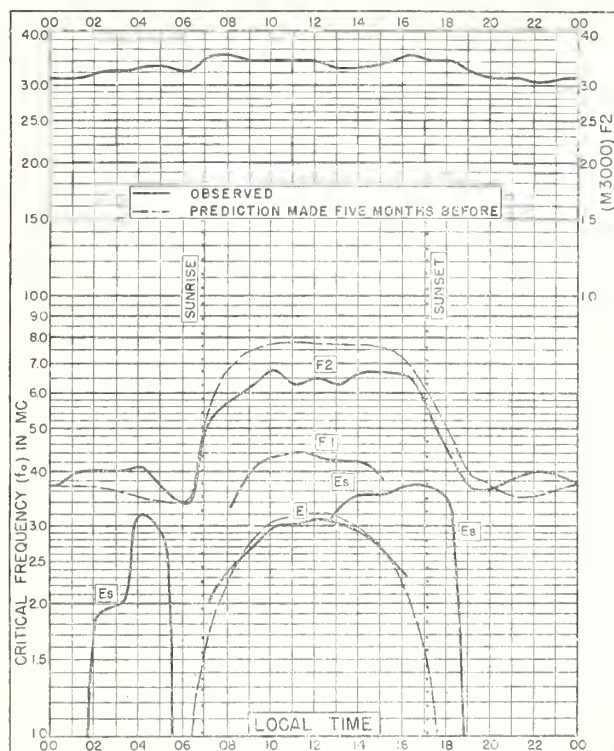


Fig 77. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA  
27.5°S, 153.0°E

JUNE 1952

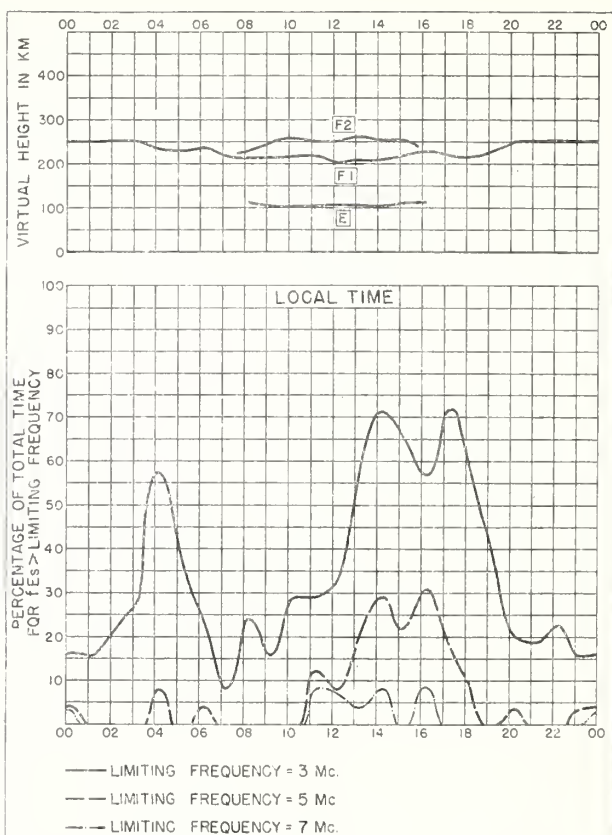


Fig.78. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

JUNE 1952

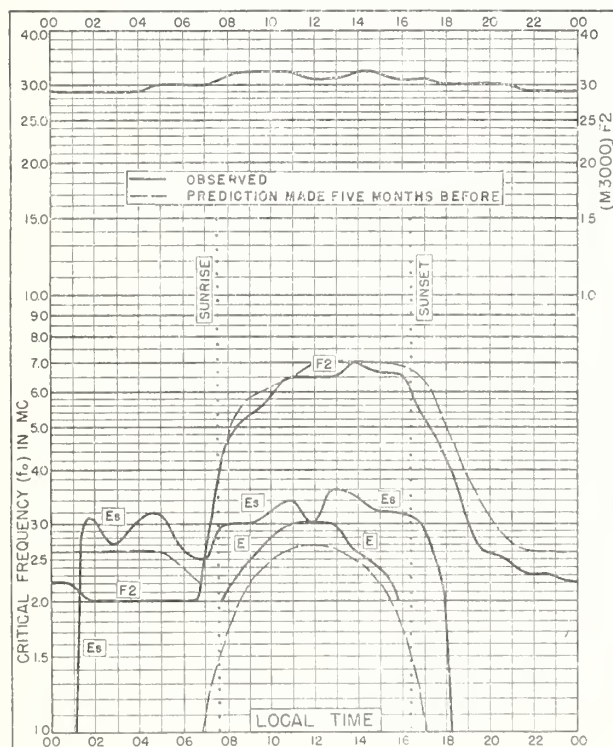


Fig 79 HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.8°S, 147.4°E

JUNE 1952

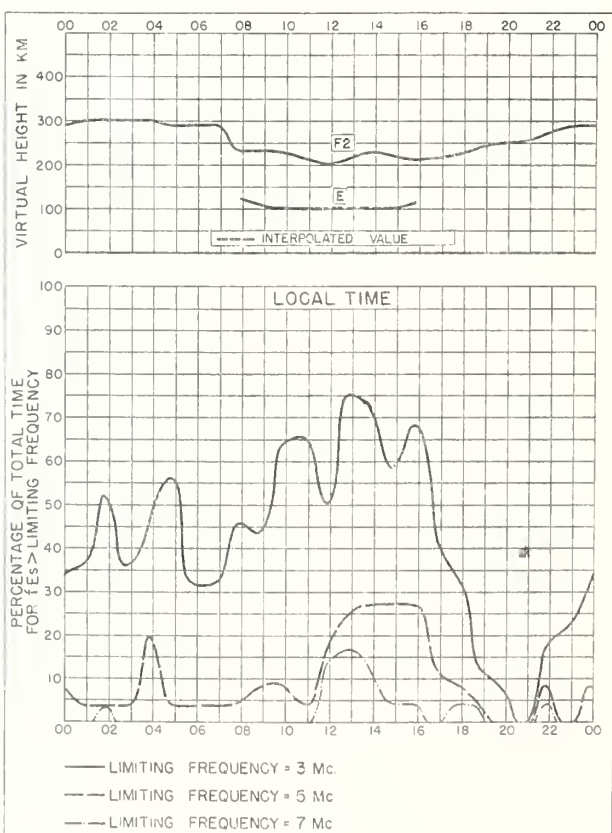


Fig 89 HOBART, TASMANIA

JUNE 1952



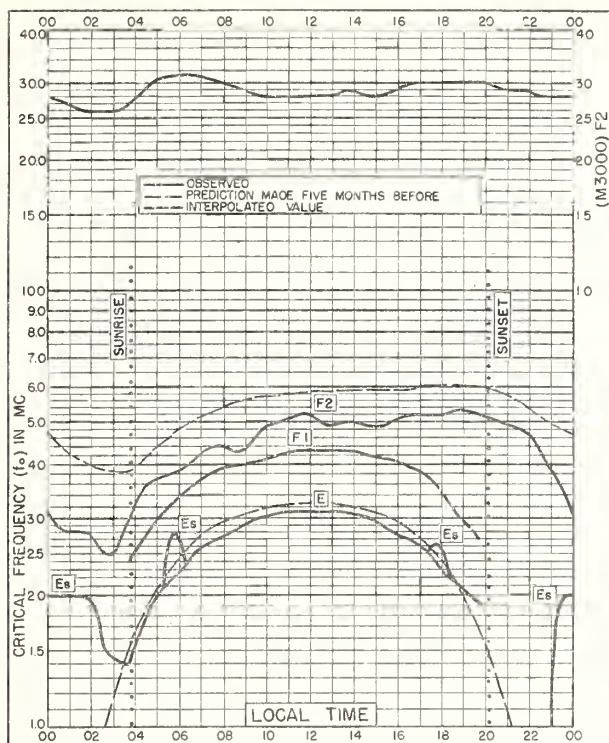


Fig. 81. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND  
57.4°N, 4.2°W

MAY 1952

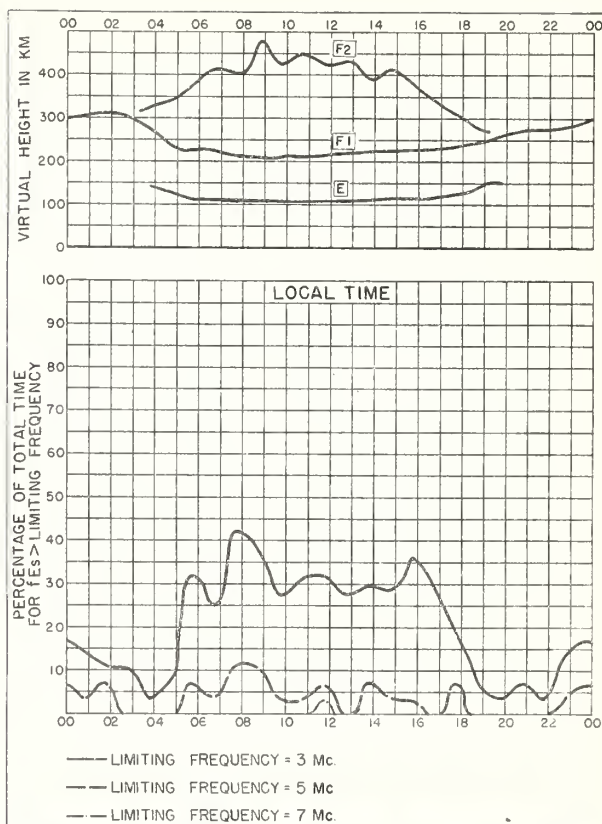


Fig. 82. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND

MAY 1952

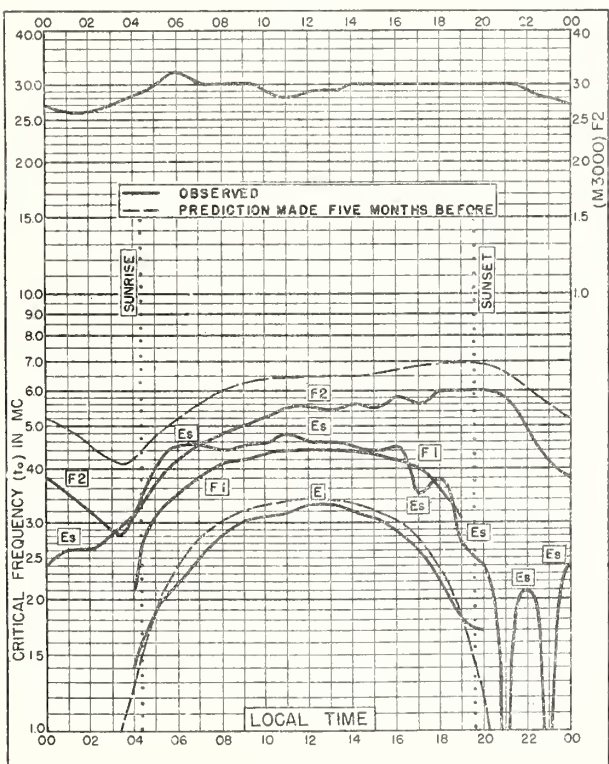


Fig. 83 SLOUGH, ENGLAND  
51.5°N, 0.6°W

MAY 1952

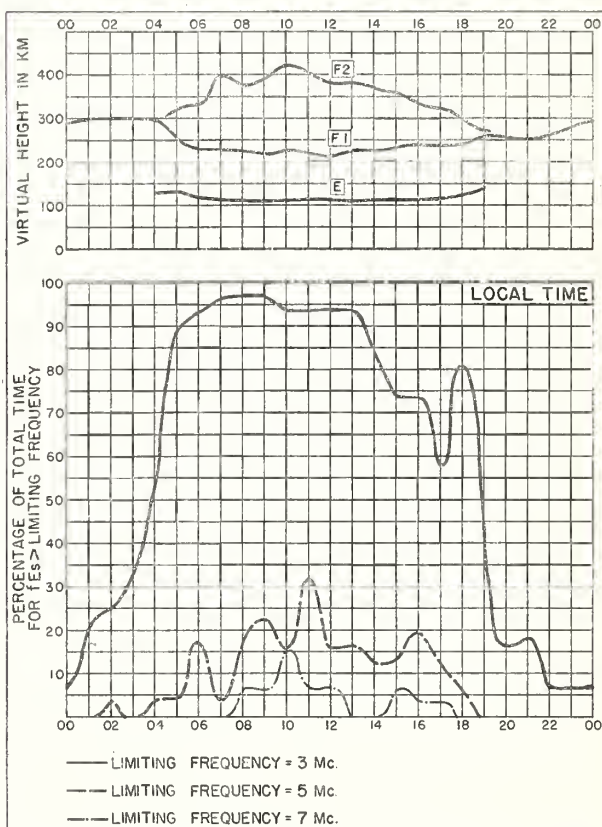


Fig. 84 SLOUGH, ENGLAND

MAY 1952

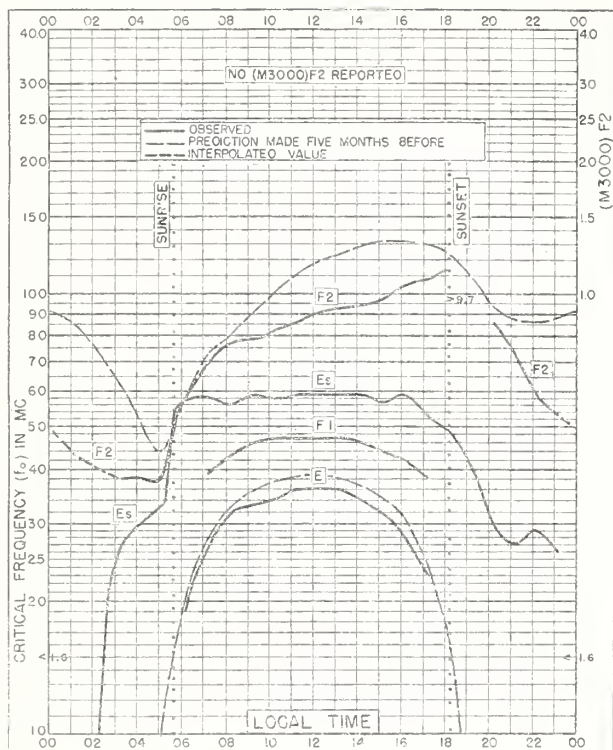


Fig. 85 KHARTOUM, SUDAN  
15.6°N, 32.6°E

MAY 1952

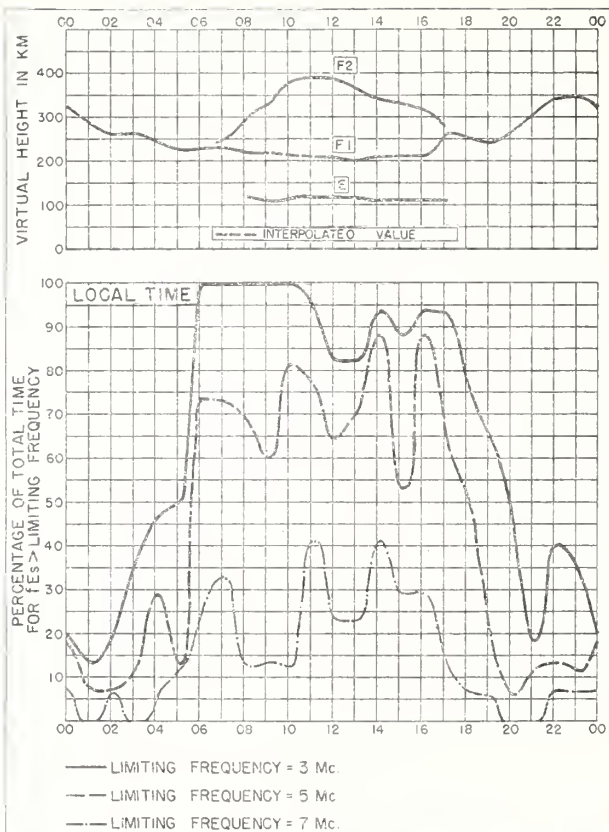


Fig. 86 KHARTOUM, SUDAN

MAY 1952

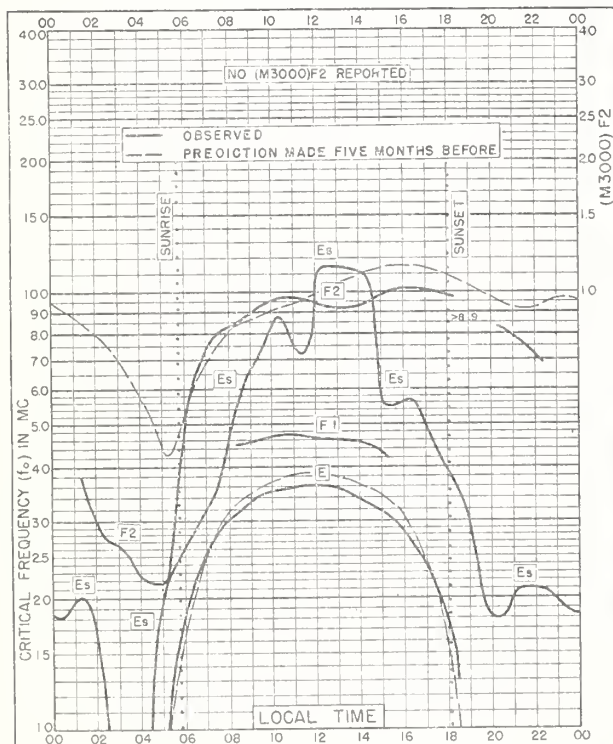


Fig. 87. IBADAN, NIGERIA  
7.4°N, 4.0°E

MAY 1952

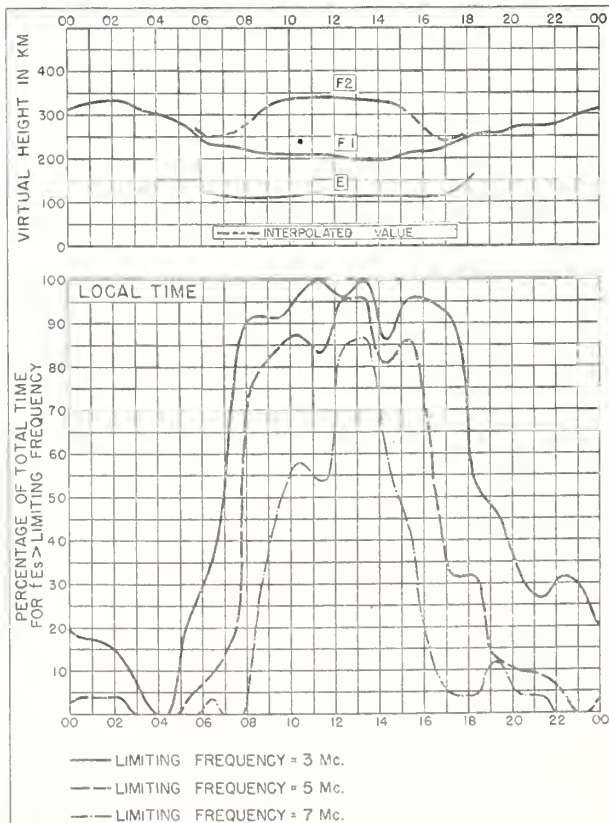


Fig. 88. IBADAN, NIGERIA

MAY 1952



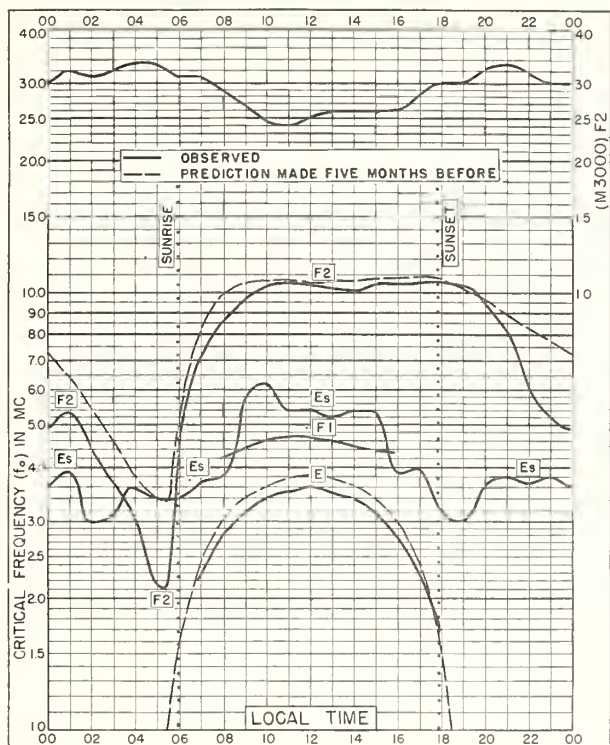


Fig. 89 SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA  
1.3°N, 103.8°E

MAY 1952

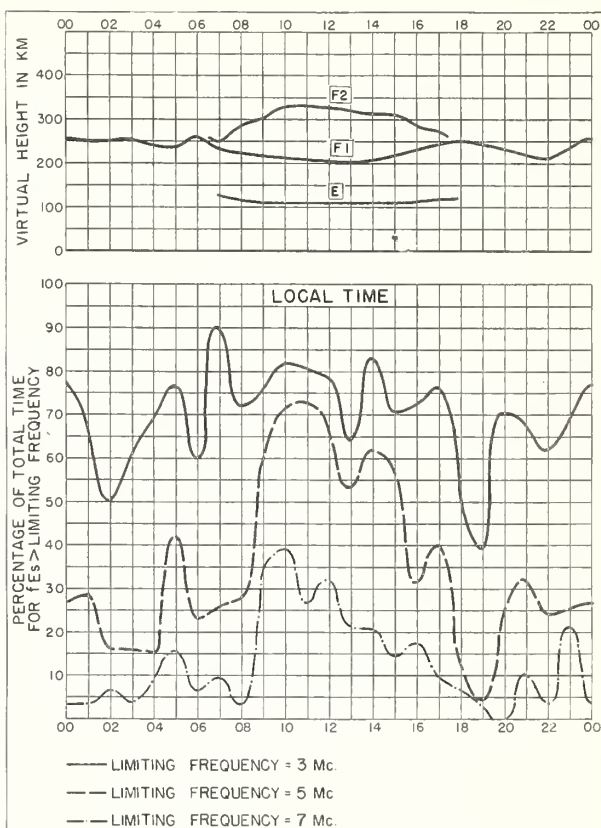


Fig. 90 SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA

MAY 1952

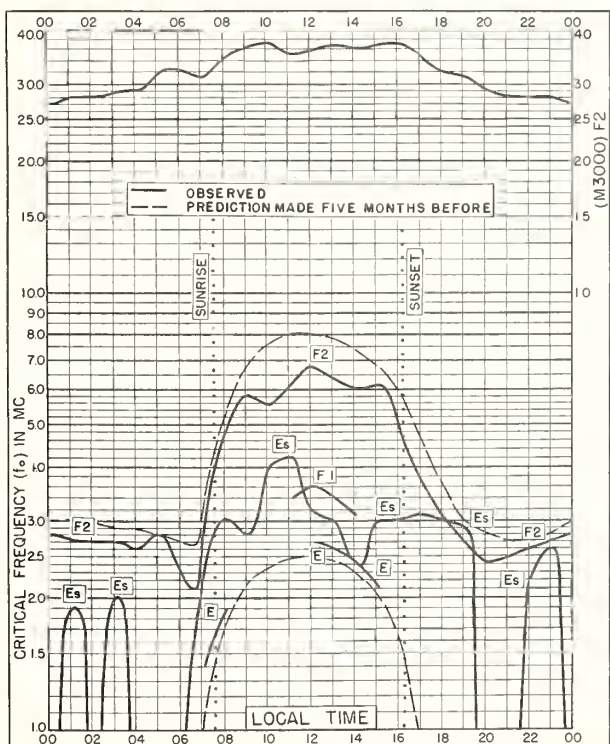


Fig. 91. FALKLAND IS.  
51.7°S, 57.8°W

MAY 1952

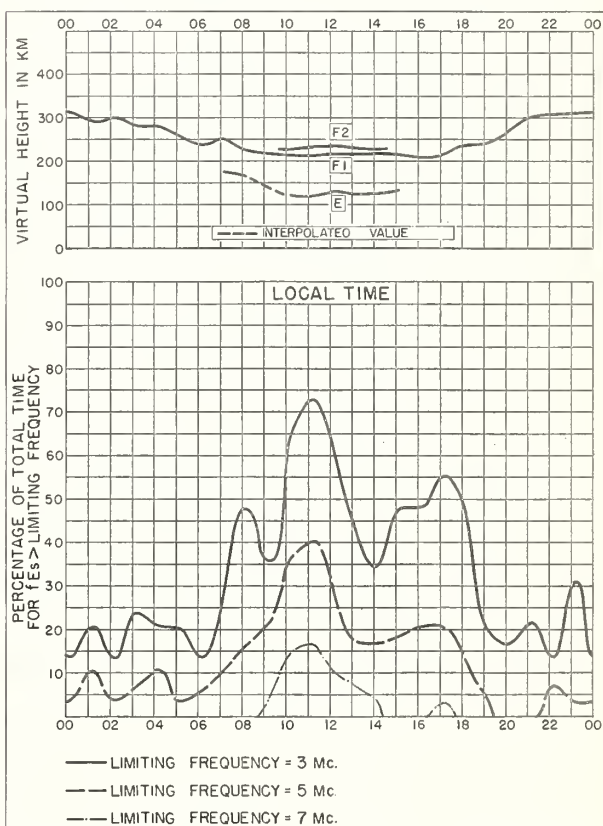
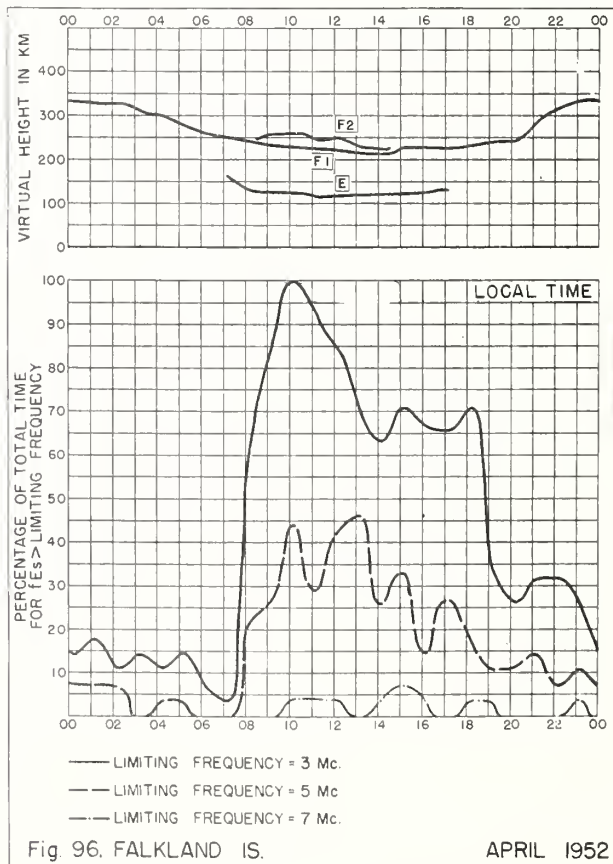
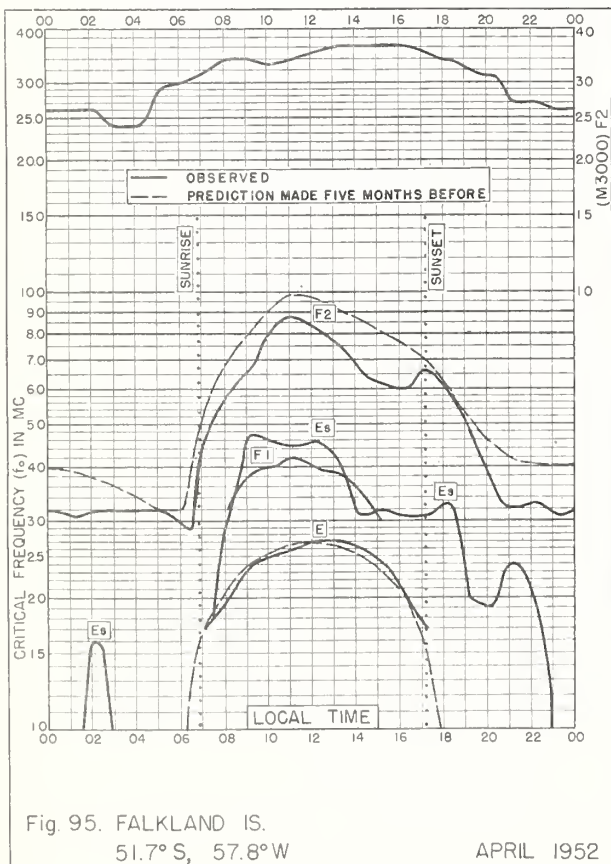
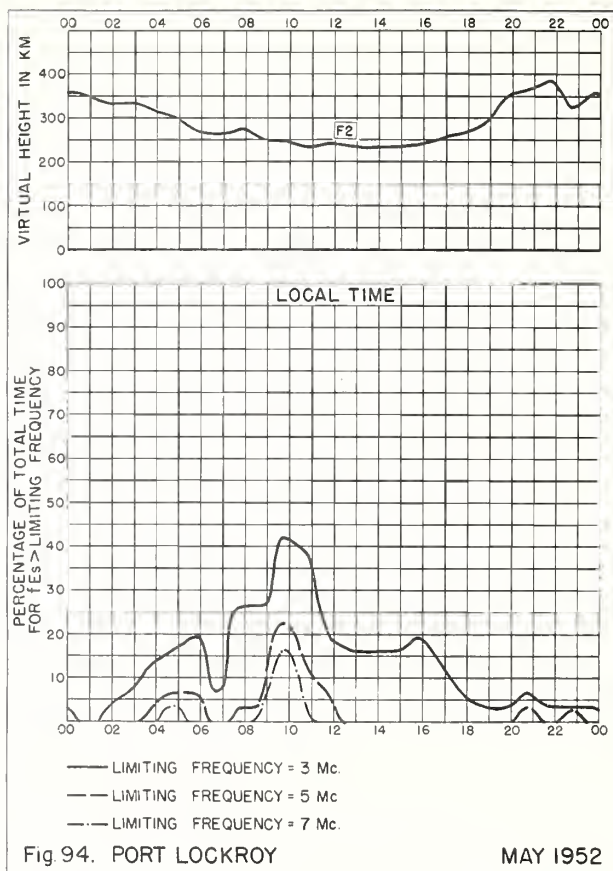
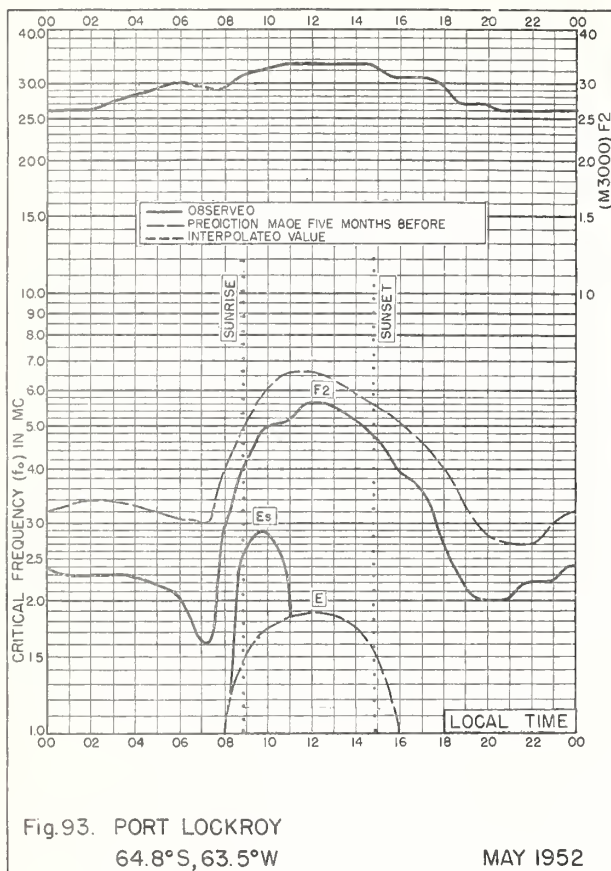
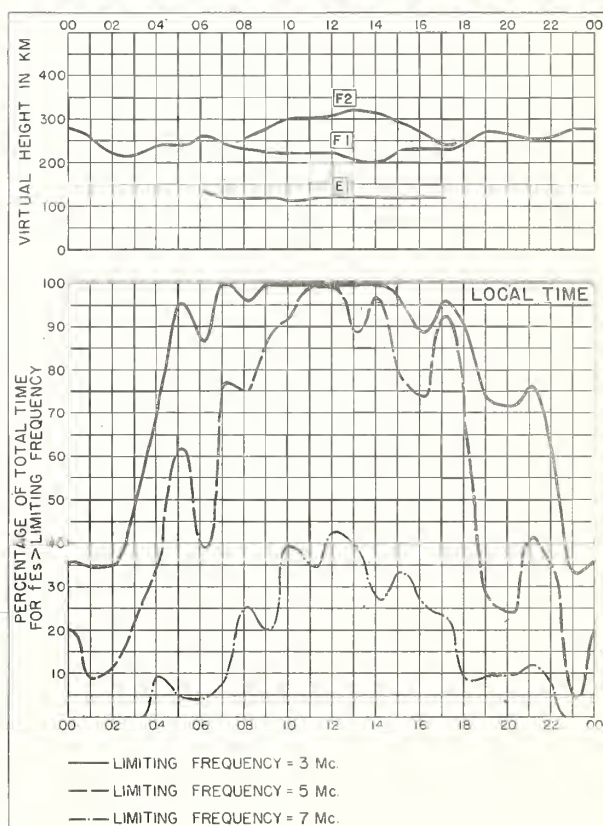
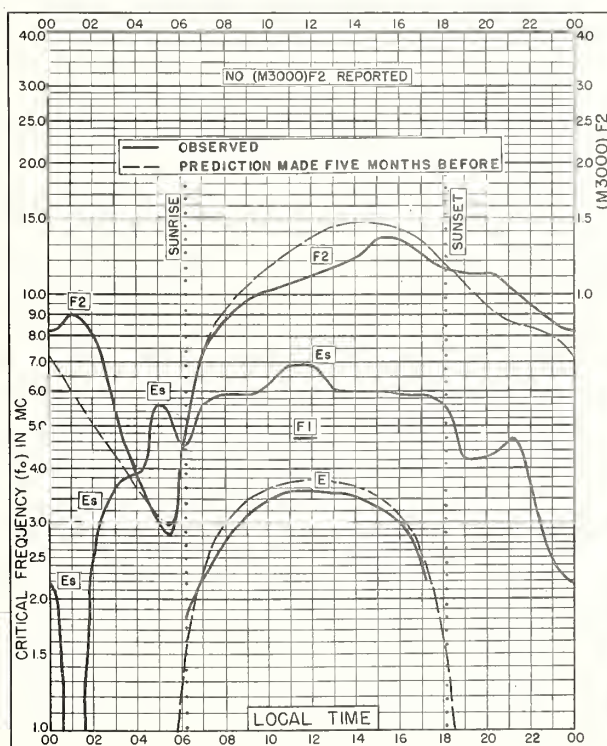
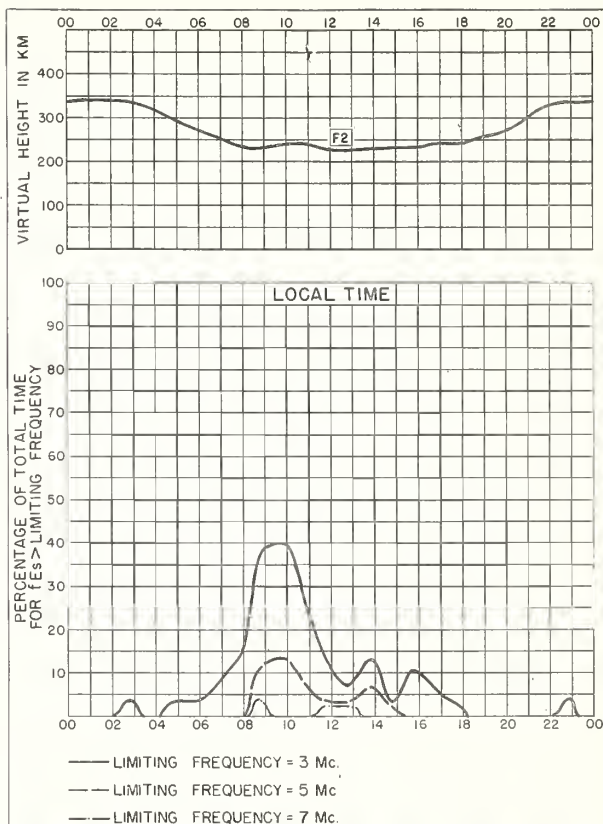
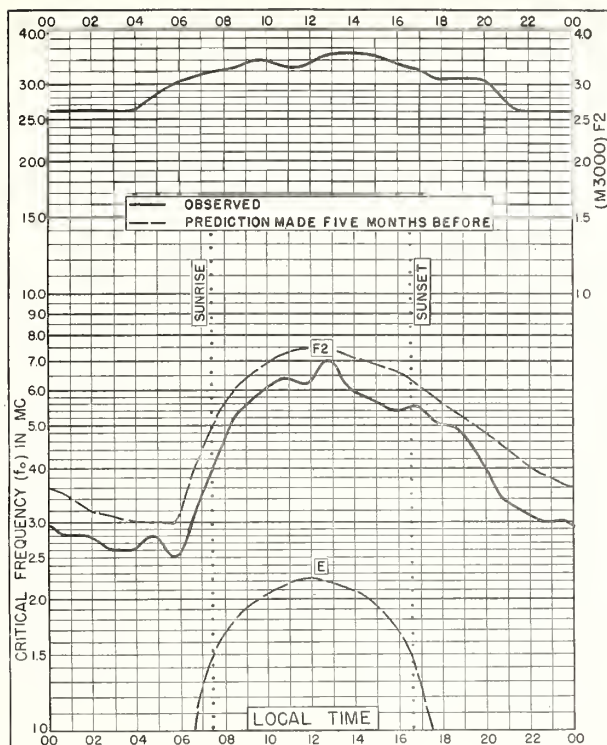


Fig. 92. FALKLAND IS.

MAY 1952









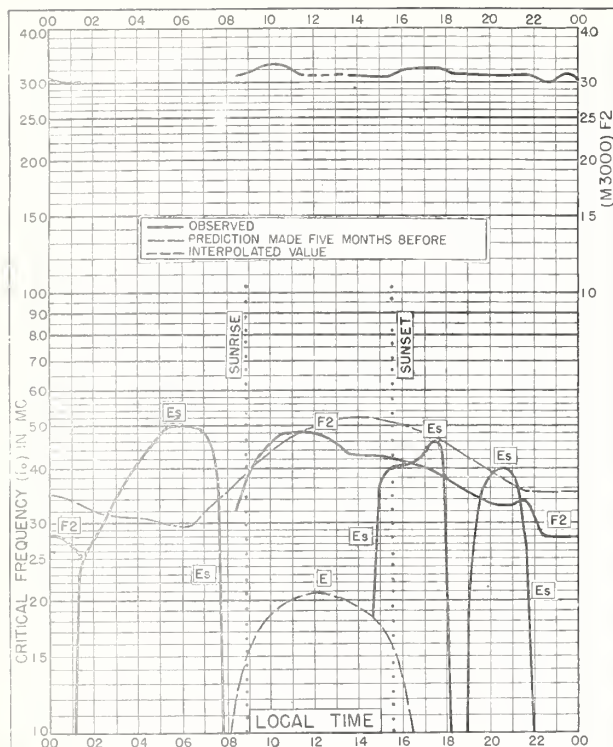


Fig 101. GODHAVN, GREENLAND  
69.2°N, 53.5°W

FEBRUARY 1952

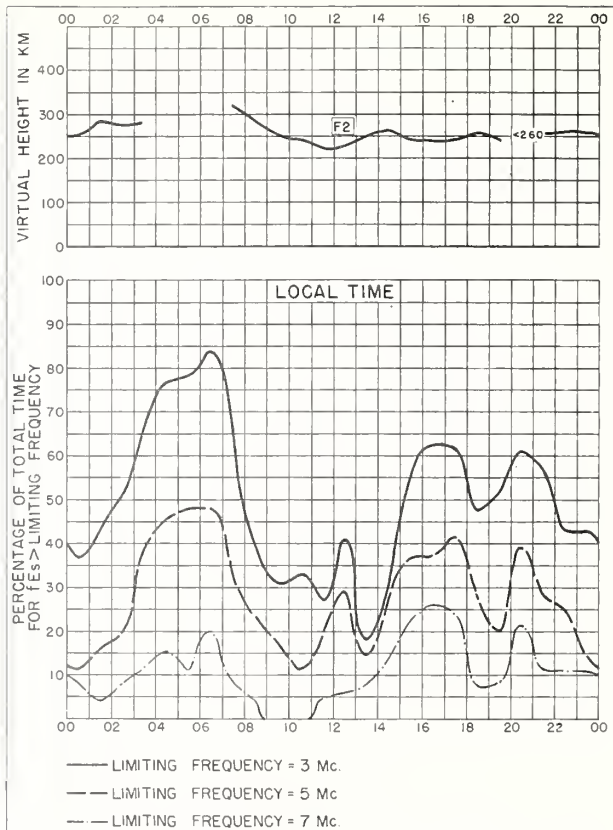


Fig 102. GODHAVN, GREENLAND

FEBRUARY 1952

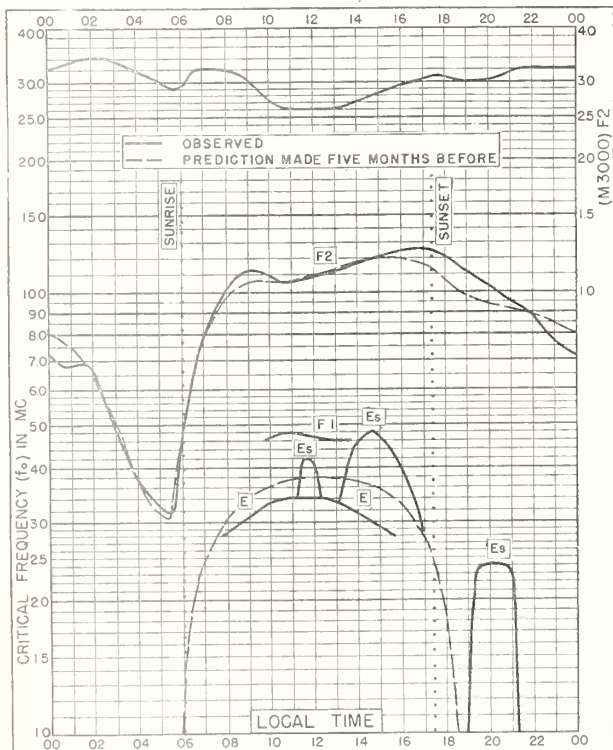


Fig 103 GUAM I.  
13.6°N, 144.9°E

NOVEMBER 1951

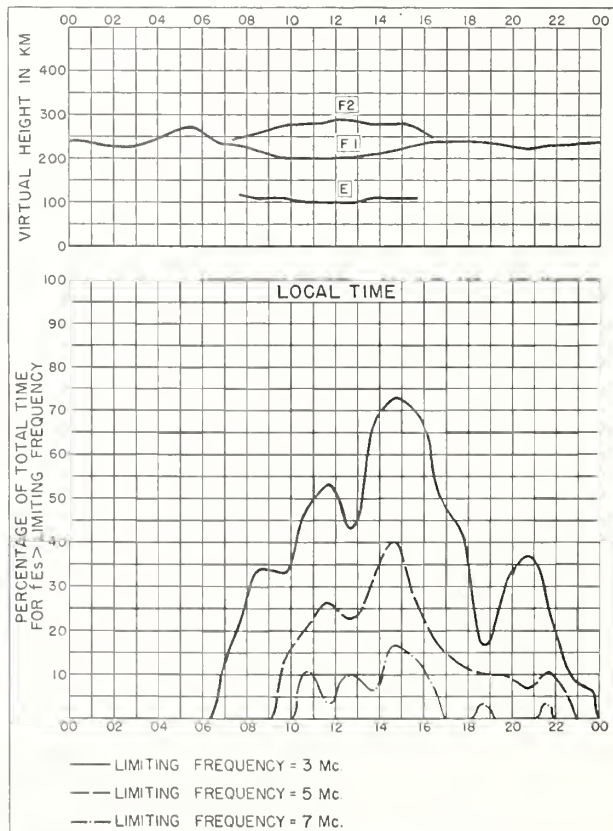


Fig 104 GUAM I.

NOVEMBER 1951



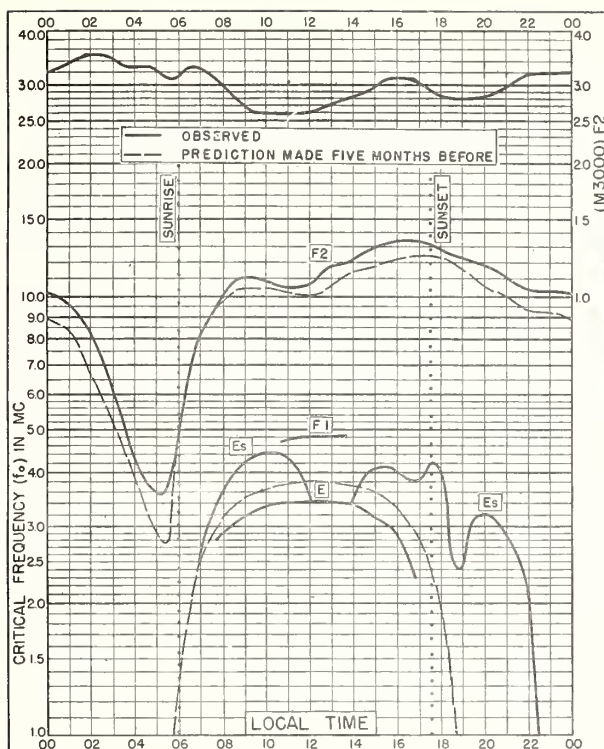


Fig. 105. GUAM I.

13.6° N, 144.9° E

OCTOBER 1951

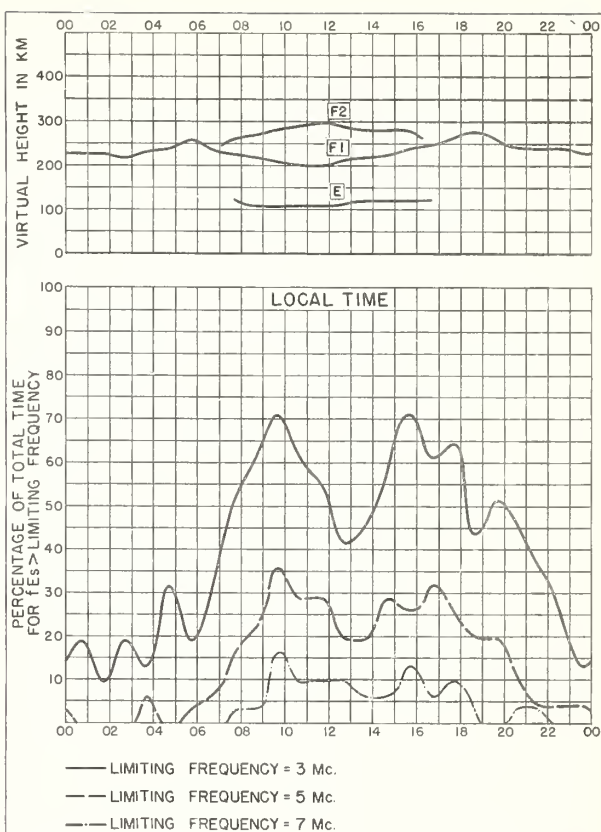


Fig. 106. GUAM I.

OCTOBER 1951

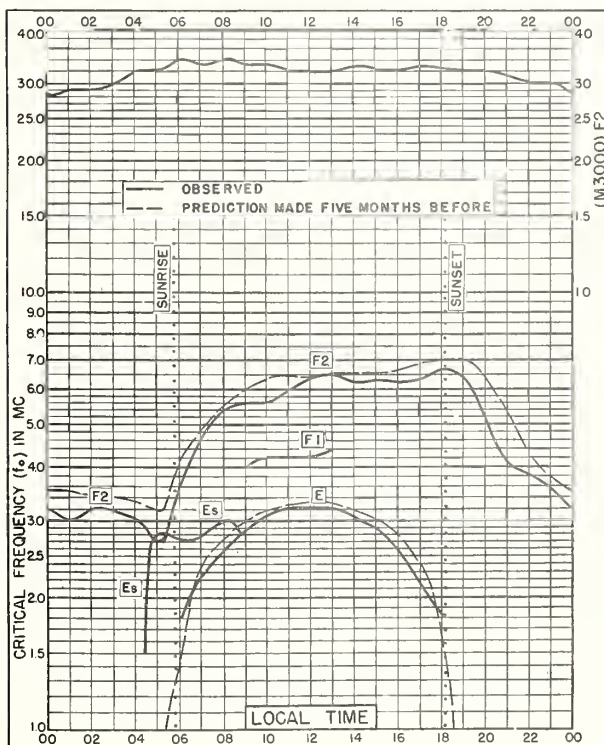


Fig. 107. DOMONT, FRANCE

49.0° N, 2.3° E

SEPTEMBER 1951

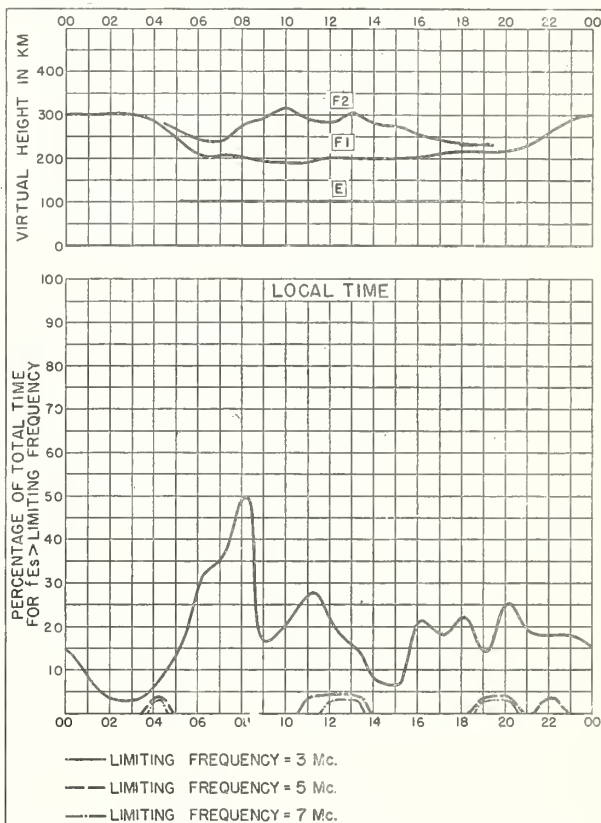


Fig. 108. DOMONT, FRANCE

SEPTEMBER 1951

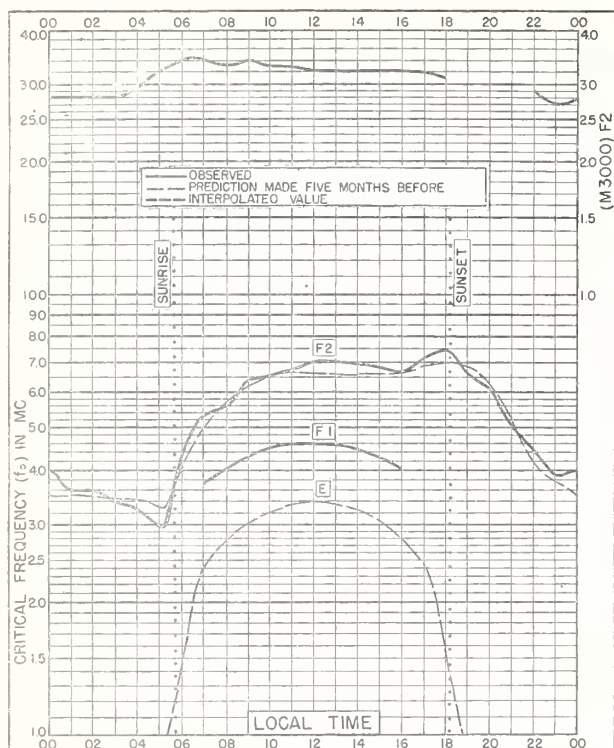


Fig.109. POITIERS, FRANCE  
46.6°N, 0.3°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

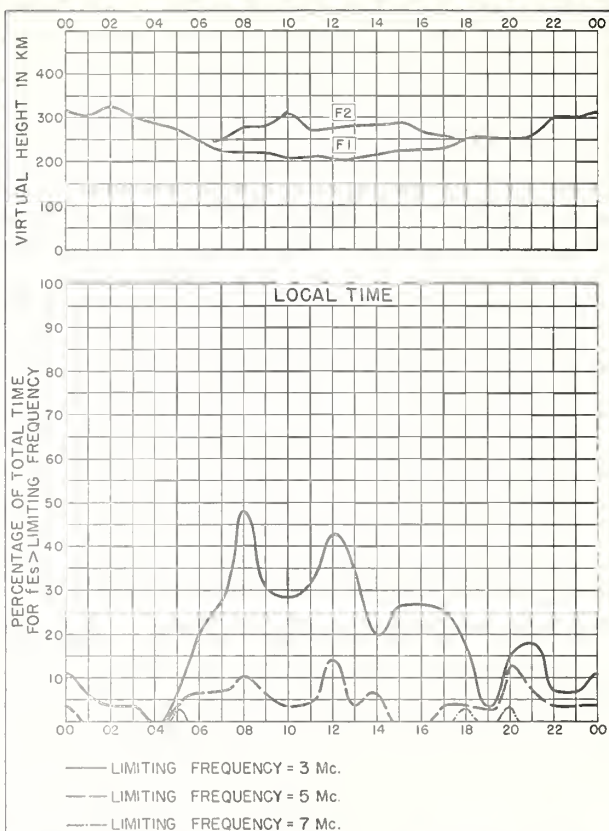


Fig.110. POITIERS, FRANCE

SEPTEMBER 1951

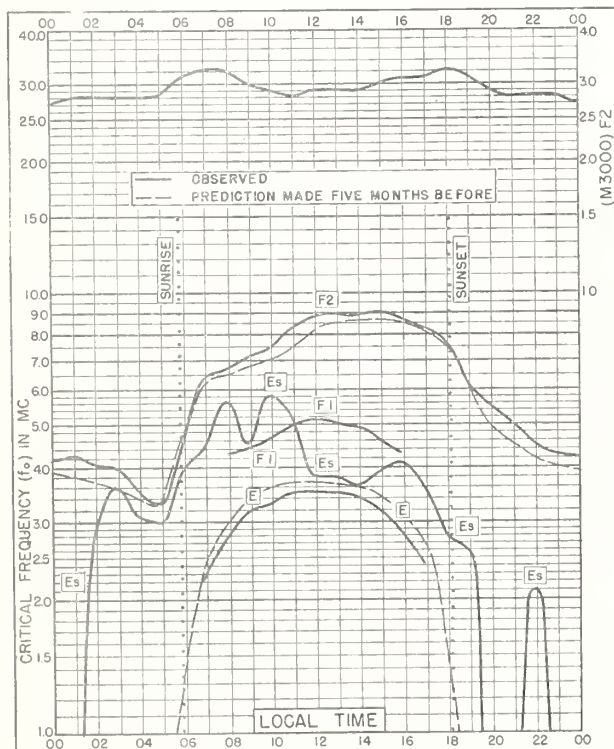


Fig.111. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W

SEPTEMBER 1951

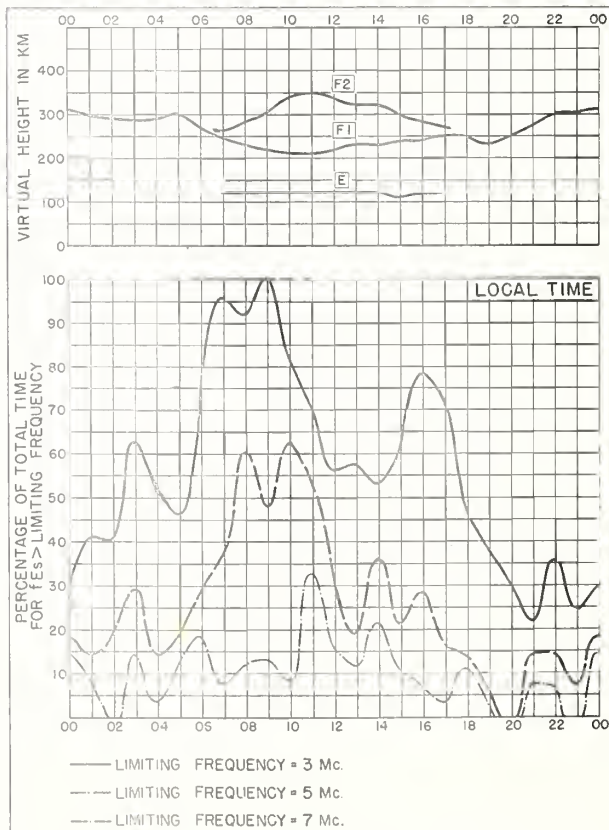


Fig.112. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

SEPTEMBER 1951



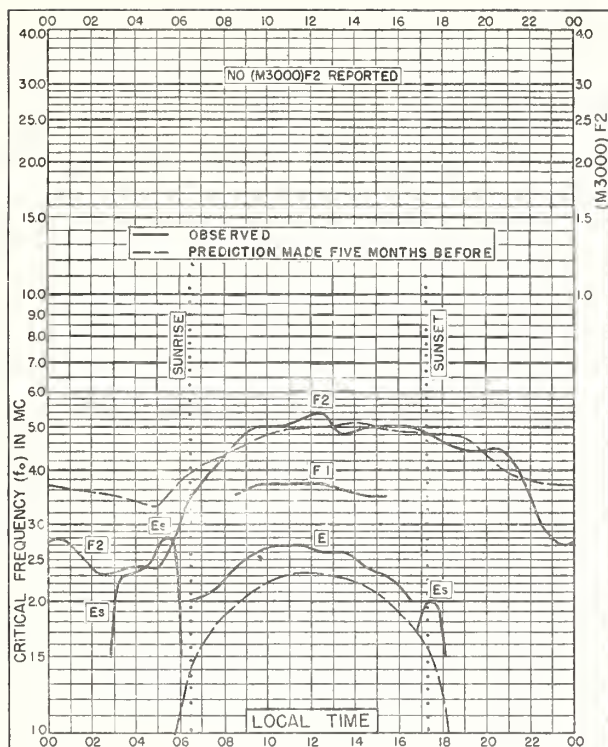


Fig.113. TERRE ADELIE  
66.8°S, 141.4°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

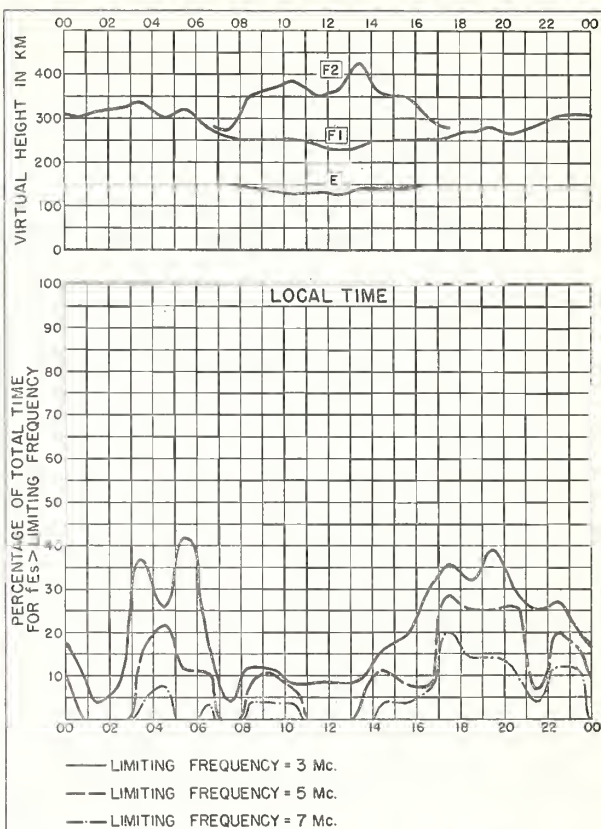


Fig.114. TERRE ADELIE

SEPTEMBER 1951

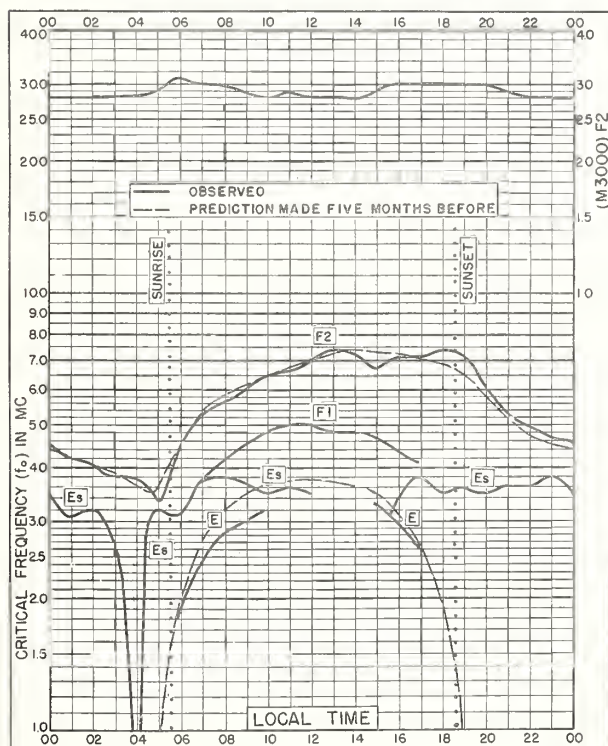


Fig.115. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W

AUGUST 1951

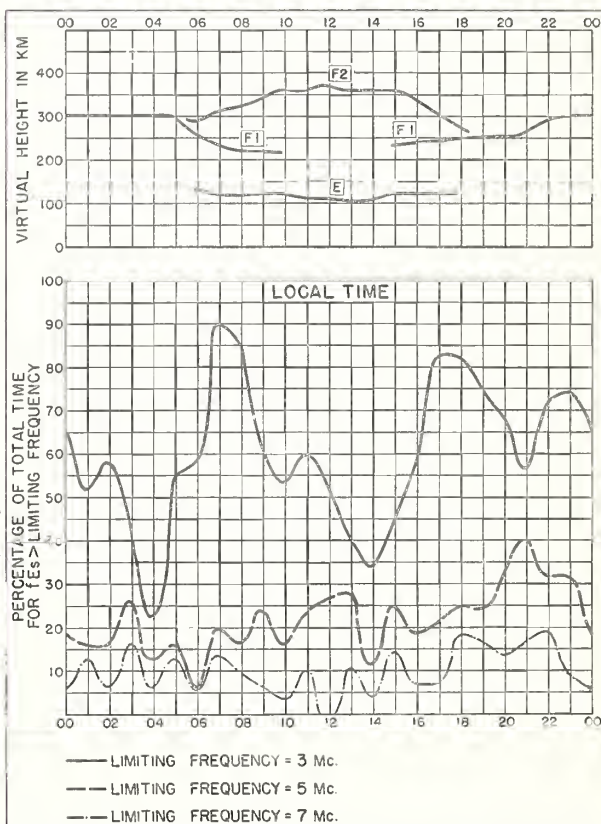
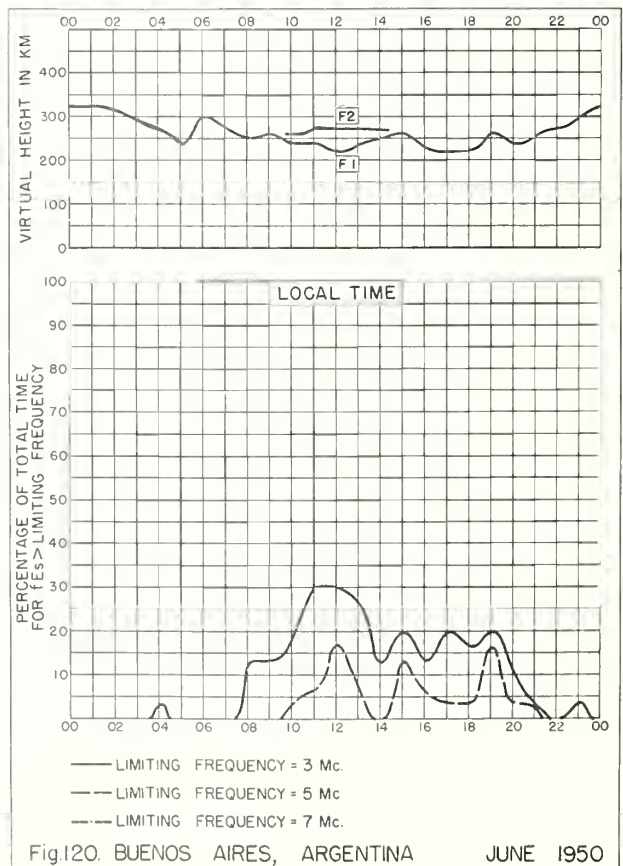
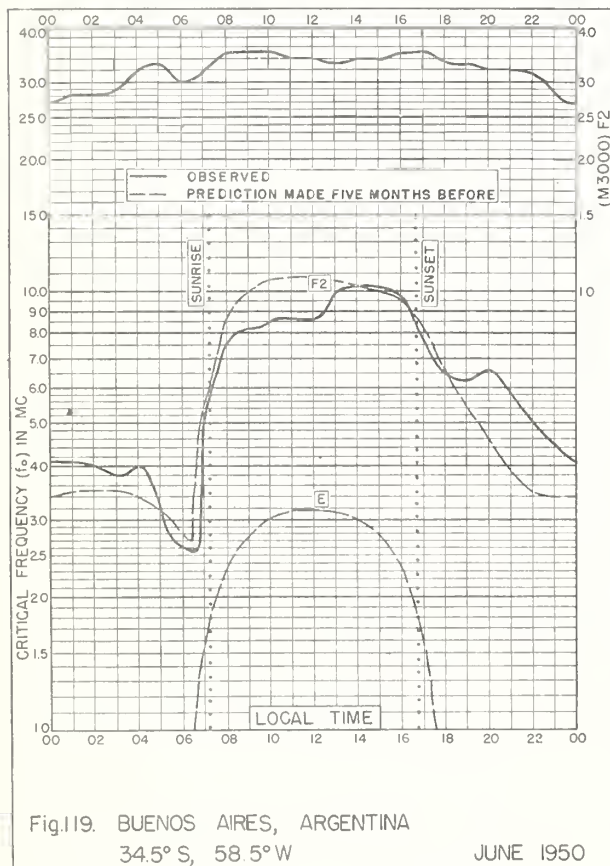
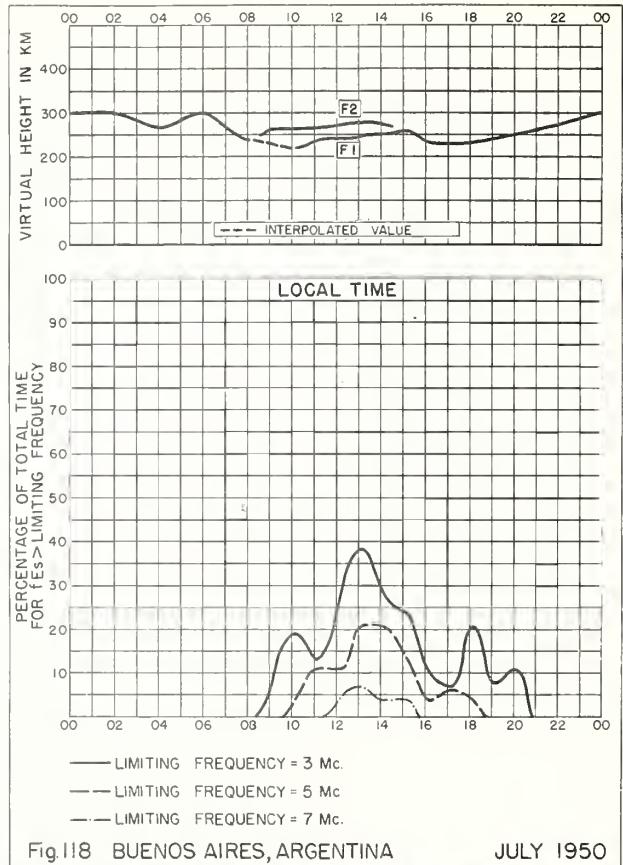
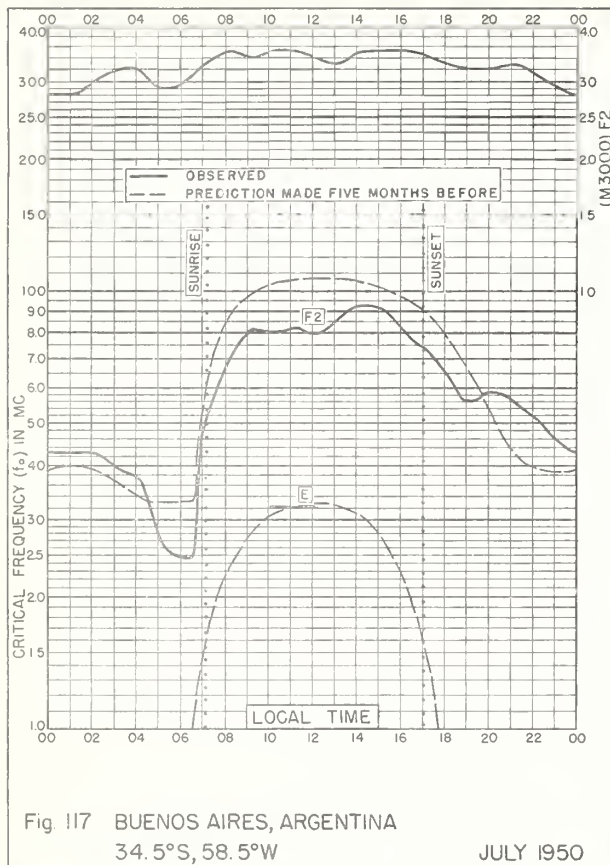


Fig.116. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

AUGUST 1951





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# CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

## Daily:

Radio disturbance forecasts, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

## Semiweekly:

CRPL—J. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

CRPL—Jp. North Pacific Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

## Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

## Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 ( ) series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

\*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

## Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

## Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

(G1, G3, available. Others out of print; see second footnote.)

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

\*\*R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

\*\*R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

\*\*R12. Short Time Variations in Ionosphere Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

\*\*R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

\*\*R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

\*\*R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

\*\*R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

\*\*R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

\*\*R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

\*\*R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

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